

THE NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY

24

Twenty-four Year Report
January 1999 to December 2022

NEW ZEALAND
JOINT REGISTRY



NZOA
New Zealand
Orthopaedic Association

WAYS TO NAVIGATE THIS ON-LINE PDF

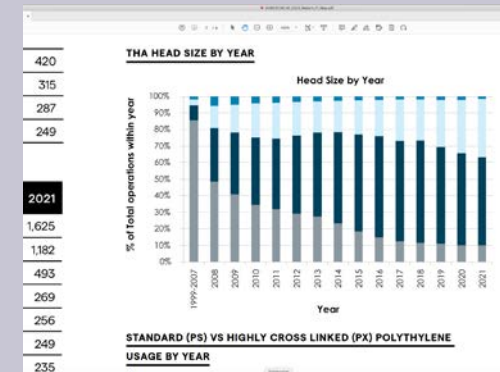


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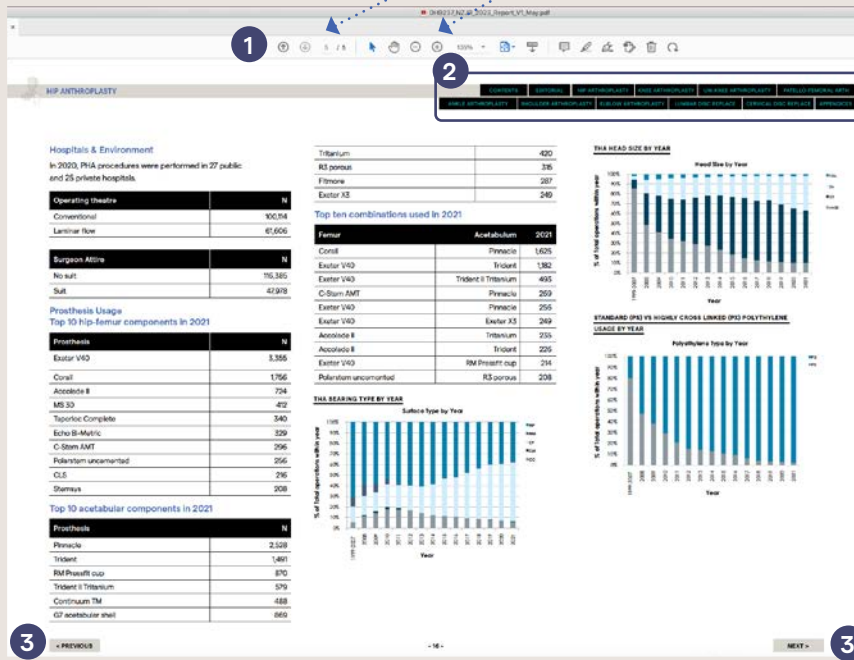
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EXAMPLES OF A ZOOMED AREAS



Top ten combinations used in 2021

Femur	Acetabulum	2021
Corall	Pinnacle	1,625
Exeter V40	Trident	1,182
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	493
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	269
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	256
Exeter V40	Exeter X3	249
Accolade II	Tritanium	235
Accolade II	Trident	226
Exeter V40	RM Pressfit cup	214
Polarstem uncemented	R3 porous	208



1 Native Adobe Reader Built-in Menu

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Date of Publication:	August 2023

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Uncemented
Hybrid

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Registry is very appreciative of the support from the following:

Canterbury District Health Board:

For accommodation and other facilities

Chris Lewis, Information Analyst, Ministry of Health:

For audit compliance information

John Lister, Information analyst, Ministry of Health:

For domicile code information

Mike Wall, Alumni Software:

For comprehensive Information Technology services

DHD Creative:

Final design

FUNDING

The Registry wishes to acknowledge development and ongoing funding support from:

- ACCIDENT COMPENSATION CORPORATION
- CANTERBURY DISTRICT HEALTH BOARD
- MINISTRY OF HEALTH
- ORTHOPAEDIC SURGEONS

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We wish to gratefully acknowledge the support of all participating hospitals and especially the coordinators who have taken responsibility for the data forms.

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The Registry Management Committee is pleased to present the twenty-four-year report of the New Zealand Orthopaedic Association Joint Registry.

Following the obligatory delays caused by COVID-19, the Joint Registry celebrated its twenty-first birthday at the Joint Registry Plenary at the combined NZOA AOA Annual Scientific Meeting in Christchurch last year.

The maturing and coming of age of the registry is further developed this year with a move to a fully digital online report as an interactive PDF. The new format retains all the tables of different prosthetic combinations usually found in the report, but some of the material is presented in a data supplement after the appendices. Having this data presented separately, we hope this makes the core report more concise, readable, and clinically useful without losing any of the detail.

The report format remains similar to previous years with each arthroplasty chapter self-contained. Common explanatory notes and definitions have been moved to the beginning of the report rather than being repeated in each chapter.

At 31 December 2022 the total number of registered arthroplasties was 396,052 which have been performed on 262,831 individual patients. 71,526 (27.2%) have now died during the twenty-four-year period. The number of observed component years (ocys) now exceeds two million.

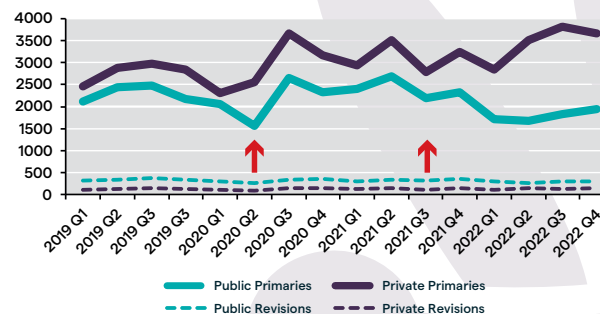
The number of new primary registrations remains very similar for the past three years with 21,001 in 2022, 22,060 in 2021 and 20,274 in 2020, despite COVID-19 related delays (marked by red arrows in the graph below). It is concerning that the total number of primary arthroplasties registered each year remains static while the over 65-year-old demographic continues to grow.

The mean BMIs were 31.3 and 29.1 kg/m² for knees and hips respectively but significant numbers of morbidly obese (BMI>40) people received arthroplasties.

There are a significant number of revision procedures registered, for which the primary arthroplasty is lacking. In most cases this is explained by the primary procedure having pre-dated the registry. As for previous years, analyses of revision data reported here have been confined to primary registered arthroplasties. Data on reasons for revision continues to be reassessed with pain no longer being included as a diagnosis, although some cases of unexplained pain are still recorded.

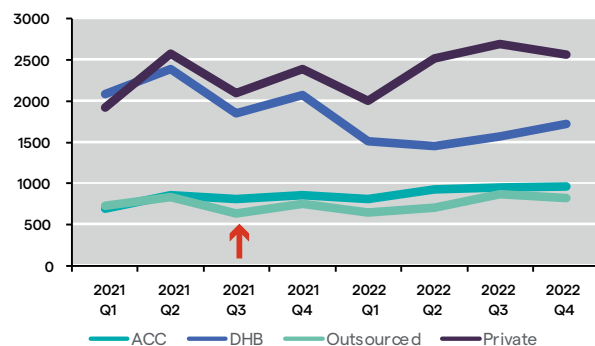
Since the introduction of upgraded forms in 2020, we can now more accurately document arthroplasty by funding source. The early trend shows a divergence between public and privately funded arthroplasty with a decline in publicly funded and a corresponding increase in those privately funded.

Primary and Revision Arthroplasty by Quarter 2019-2022



This is an undoubted consequence of the challenges many people are facing trying to access publicly funded non-acute surgery.

Primary Arthroplasty Procedures by Funding Type 2021-2022



Ongoing effort is being made regarding registry data integrity. Concerns were raised in 2019 that the numbers of anterior hip approaches were inappropriately high. This led to a significant review of primary entries confirming that many of these forms had been incorrectly completed. For this reason, we are only reporting anterior approach data for the most recent two years while we continue to audit the data.

Similar concerns arose regarding the data on the use of antibiotic loaded cement which previously was only classified as antibiotic loaded if it was specified in the name, or specifically entered. After confirmation from the suppliers we are confident that almost all cement used in New Zealand is antibiotic loaded. We have decided to no longer report the use of systemic antibiotics as this represents universal practice and adds little additional value to the report.

We continue to report post-operative PROMs with the Oxford scores, and these continue to be a strong predictor of future survival or revision risk. We hope to be able to report pre-operative scores and changes in years to come when we have a more robust pre-operative collection system.

Hip Arthroplasty

There are now 173,306 recorded primary total hip joint replacements in the New Zealand register. Since October 2020, hemiarthroplasty has been added in addition to resurfacing hip arthroplasty, with a total of 174,739 primary hip arthroplasties of all types recorded.

For 2022, it is notable that for the first time the annual number of primary hip replacements has dropped by 3.4% over the 2021 year. Whilst, the NJR cannot provide an explanation, one can assume that reduced healthcare access and limited elective surgery consequent to the COVID-19 pandemic is at least a likely contributing factor.

Resurfacing hip arthroplasty numbers are relatively consistent at 130 cases per year, excepting a relative drop in numbers in 2021. Resurfacing hip replacement represents only 1% of primary hip arthroplasties in NZ per annum.

The distribution of age, gender, BMI, and ethnicity of patients receiving primary hip arthroplasty remains consistent over the past 12 years.

Most patients (97.6%) have had no previous hip surgery. The predominant diagnosis is osteoarthritis (88%).

280 surgeons across 52 hospitals performed the above procedures, with an average of 38 procedures per surgeon.

Of the surgical approaches, the posterior remains the predominant at 76%. There is an increasing number of anterior approach hip replacements, with data from 2021 and 2022 recording around 600 procedures per year compared to 300-350 per year from 2019-2020, and around 200 per year from 2014-18. Nevertheless, this represents less than 1% of hip replacement surgeries in 2022.

Since the latest NJR form was introduced in 2020, more detail of surgical attire and type of space suit has been recorded. It is too soon to draw any conclusions based on this limited data.

Of the top 10 femoral components used in 2022, there was a slight predominance of cemented components at 3,869 (51.6%), versus 3,631 uncemented components (48.4%)

Of the top 10 acetabulum components used in 2022, all were uncemented components.

This is reflected in the overall fixation rate of implant combinations with 45% uncemented, 51% hybrid, and 4% cemented combinations. This is reasonably consistent over the past three years.

There are 257 prosthesis combinations reported with >50 procedures over the course of the NJR, but only 102 of these combinations were used in 2022 and only 58 with >20 registrations.

While the Top 10 femoral implants accounted for 7,500 procedures (81.5%) and the Top 10 acetabular implants were used in 7,839 procedures (85.1%), the Top 10 combinations accounted for only 54% of total procedures (4940). There remains a significant number of components and combinations used in very low volumes.

The predominant head size used in 88% of surgeries was 32 or 36 mm. 28 mm heads were used in 10% of surgeries, and > 36 mm heads were used in only 2% of cases.

Polyethylene was the predominant bearing surface, either as metal-polyethylene or ceramic-polyethylene combination. 97% of polyethylene used was highly cross-linked versus 3% conventional polyethylene. This results in highly cross-linked polyethylene being used in 91% of all primary total hip arthroplasty in 2022. Ceramic-ceramic bearings represented 7% of the total use.

The percentage of primary hips revised within one year from surgery pleasingly falls for the third year in a row, from a high in 2019 of 1.7% to 1.5% of primary procedures. However, a significant proportion (33%) of failures within the first year are loosening of either acetabulum or femoral components or periprosthetic fracture. Conceivably, these issues are within the surgeon's control

and should be a focus for further improvement. Furthermore, 37% of revisions were carried out for dislocation – again, potentially able to be reduced further by careful analysis of technique and implant selection. One-third of cases were revision for deep infection: once further data on space suit type and laminar flow theatre data is available, hopefully further advice can be provided by the registry.

Outcomes are generally positive with survivorship curves allowing surgeons to reassure patients that they have a 95% chance of their implants surviving at 10 years and 85% chance of remaining revision-free at 20 years (rounded figures).

Survivorship disparity remains between age at surgery, gender, and ethnicity. Risk of revision also increases by comorbidity as measured by ASA class, and with extremely low or high BMI. There is no difference in revision risk between public and privately funded procedures.

Metal on metal bearings have a substantially higher risk of revision than all other bearing options reported. This correlates with head size greater than 36 mm also being a substantially higher revision risk. Of note, despite declining use, ceramic-ceramic bearings have the lowest revision rate with all head sizes and in all age groups.

The Oxford score remains a powerful predictor of survival of a primary hip arthroplasty. Whether the Oxford score is obtained at six months, 5, 10 or 15 years, a low score has a highly significant correlation with subsequent revision surgery within 2 years. Surgeons should consider regular follow-up for their patients using the Oxford score and recalling those patients with an unexplained Poor or Fair score.

Knee Arthroplasty

A total of 143,007 conventional total knee arthroplasties have been registered totalling 1,142,507 ocys with the overall revision rate 0.46/100 ocys, (95% CI: 0.44-0.47). The number of TKAs implanted per year was slightly reduced, with 7,794 implanted in 2022, less than the 8,605 implanted in 2021, 8,137 in 2020 and 8,378 implanted in 2019. This decrease likely reflects ongoing issues post-COVID such as lack of staff, which impacted many hospitals throughout 2022.

There are 46 different knee prostheses in the Registry that have a minimum of 50 registrations. The Triathlon remains the most popular TKA prosthesis in 2022, closely followed by the Attune and Persona. The Triathlon has the biggest total number of registrations at 30,777 with 184,755 ocys and a revision rate of 0.39/100 ocys.

As noted in previous editorials, the use of 'revisions per 100 component years' as an outcome measure will tend to disadvantage newer prostheses such as the Persona, as revision for infection occurs more commonly in the first- year post implantation.

The use of fully uncemented knee arthroplasty continues to increase, now representing 14% of all primary knee arthroplasties. It has a significantly higher revision rate than either fully cemented or hybrid in which the tibial component is cemented and the femoral component uncemented. This is true for all brands of implant, when the uncemented is compared to its cemented version.

The analyses comparing revision rates and survival of fixed versus mobile bearing knees continue to show that there is similar longer- term survival for both versions. The use of mobile bearings continues to decline, less than 3% of TKAs implanted in 2022 had a mobile bearing.

As in previous years, separate analyses for cruciate retaining (CR) versus posterior stabilised (PS) knee prostheses demonstrate that overall, there are significantly higher revision rates for posterior stabilised prostheses. This is also evident with KM survival graphs and seems to hold true across almost all brands that have both PS and CR versions. The use of PS versions continues to decrease but has stabilised in recent years to around 20% of TKAs.

Revision rate tables and survival curves are included for the five different BMI groupings and like hip arthroplasty, the morbidly obese (BMI > 40) group have statistically significant poorer prosthesis survival.

There are 877 registered patellofemoral prostheses, with 76 added in 2022. There have been 110 revisions. The revision rate of 2.0/100 ocys is over four times that for total knee arthroplasty. In the majority of cases, patellofemoral arthroplasties are revised to a total knee arthroplasty.

Ankle arthroplasty

In 2022 a further 166 primary ankle replacements were registered bringing the total in the registry to 2,183 with a total of 15,709 ocys, a mean revision rate of 1.53/100 ocys and a 19-year survival of 77.9%. Except for one custom implant in 2021 only four implants have been in use since 2017. Those four have the lowest revision rates in the registry data. Although some are only in their initial years of usage, so it be interesting to monitor revision rates as they accumulate more ocys in subsequent years. This year's data analysis section has some changes versus earlier reports due to the evolution of the data set with the updated data collection forms introduced in late 2020.

Shoulder arthroplasty

By the end of 2022, the joint registry has recorded 14,888 primary shoulder arthroplasties with observed component years of 91,980. There has been a slight drop in the number of cases performed in 2022 compared to the previous years with 1078 primary arthroplasty cases being registered. This is predominantly due to a slight drop in reverse shoulder arthroplasties which remains the dominant arthroplasty type representing almost three-quarters of all primary shoulder arthroplasties. Total shoulder arthroplasty numbers remain stable over the past decade. The revision-free survival of primary shoulder arthroplasty continues its improvement and the ten year survival is 92.3% and twenty year is 85.9%. Reverse shoulder arthroplasty out to ten years has a 96% survival so there would be expected to see a slow improvement towards this survival rate due to the increasing proportion of reverse shoulder arthroplasty over the past decade.

These steady improvements are also seen in the rate per 100 component year revision rates where all arthroplasties, total and reverse have continued to improve to 0.87, 0.93 and 0.67 respectively. Reverse shoulder replacement does have an increased revision rate in the first two years compared to total shoulder but then outperforms total shoulder arthroplasty.

In this year's edition, there has been a change to the way that pain has been reported. After discussion at the NZ Shoulder and Elbow Society meeting, it was decided to review all cases where pain was listed as a cause of revision. There were 132 cases with pain as an indication for revision. As pain is a symptom rather than a diagnosis, this has been recategorized going forward as unexplained pain. After contacting the operating surgeon at the time of revision, the reason for revision has been clarified. In the majority of these cases, there were already other reasons listed for revision. This has left a small number of cases of unexplained pain left in the registry. The main reason for revision is now loosening of the glenoid component with dislocation and subacromial impingement with rotator cuff failure the next biggest causes.

Ethnicity data is now included in the registry. Māori patients have a higher rate of revision than other ethnicities.

There are a number of factors that may be associated with this increase and this is currently being investigated.

The Oxford scores have remained unchanged from previous years. 70% of patients have a good or excellent score at six months which increases to 81% at five years. This is stable through to fifteen years where there is a slight drop in Oxford scores. A score of less than 27 at six months has a six fold increase in the risk of revision compared to a person scoring over 41.

Elbow arthroplasty

The annual number of elbow arthroplasties has not significantly increased. The cumulative number for elbow arthroplasty due to post trauma is about to surpass rheumatoid arthritis. The Coonrad-Morrey remain the best performing elbow prosthesis. The Nexel is not better but not significantly worse than the Coonrad-Morrey.

John McKie – Supervisor
Jinny Willis – Coordinator
Chris Frampton – Statistician



STATISTICAL TERMS/NOTES

Throughout the report, there are two statistical terms readers may not be familiar with:

i) Observed component years

This is the number of registered primary procedures multiplied by the number of years each component has been in place.

ii) Rate/100 component years

This is equivalent to the yearly revision rate expressed as a percent and is derived by dividing the number of prostheses revised by the observed component years multiplied by 100. It therefore allows for the number of years of post-operative follow up in calculating the revision rate. These rates are usually very low, hence are expressed per 100 component years rather than per component year.

Statisticians consider that this is a more accurate way of deriving a revision rate for comparison when analysing data with widely varying follow up times. It is also important to note the confidence intervals. The closer they are to the estimated revision rate/100 component years, the more precise the estimate is.

Statistical Significance

Where it is stated that a difference among results is significant the p value is 0.05 or less. In most of these situations this is because there is no overlap of the confidence intervals (CIs) but sometimes significance can apply in the presence of CI overlap.

Deceased Person's Data

A deceased person's data is valid in perpetuity for all analyses involving the time interval prior to the person's death e.g., if a person dies eight years post primary hip replacement their data is always valid for all analyses for that eight- year period. Hence the rider "deceased patients censored at time of death".

ASA CLASS

This was introduced with the updated forms at the beginning of 2005. The data are provided in each of the joint chapters. The categories are defined below.

Definitions

- ASA class 1:** A healthy patient
- ASA class 2:** A patient with mild systemic disease
- ASA class 3:** A patient with severe systemic disease that limits activity but is not incapacitating
- ASA class 4:** A patient with an incapacitating disease that is a constant threat to life

Ethnicity

Ethnicity data of patients and revision rates by ethnicity were presented in the annual NZJR report for the first time in last year's report. Ethnicity data is recorded for every entry in registry. At the point of data entry, the ethnicity associated with the NHI is retrieved from the Ministry of Health database. For a proportion of individuals, the ethnicity is entered as Not Recorded, meaning the patient has not been asked to provide the information, or has declined to provide the data. For the purpose of reporting revision rates by ethnicity, the rate is not reported for patients whose ethnicity is not recorded.

Trainee Surgeons

In all the analyses reported, consultants took responsibility for their registrar surgeon procedures.

Bilateral Joint Replacements

The following joint replacements were undertaken on the left and right side and carried out under the same anaesthetic:

Bilateral total hips

3,290 Patients

(6,580 hips)

Bilateral total knees

6,818 Patients

(13,636 knees)

Bilateral Unicompartmental knees

1,283 Patients

(2,566 knees)

Bilateral ankles

2 Patients

(4 ankles)

Bilateral shoulders

4 Patients

(8 shoulders)

DEVELOPMENT & IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTER

11

The year 1997 marked 30 years since the first total hip replacement had been performed in New Zealand and as a way of recognizing this milestone it was unanimously agreed by the membership of the New Zealand Orthopaedic Association (NZOA) to adopt a proposal by the then President, Alastair Rothwell, to set up a National Joint Registry.

New Zealand surgeons had always been heavily dependent upon northern hemisphere teaching, training and outcome studies for developing their joint arthroplasty practice and it was felt that it was more than timely to determine the characteristics of joint arthroplasty practice in New Zealand and compare the outcomes with northern hemisphere counterparts. It was further considered that New Zealand would be ideally suited for a National Registry with its strong and co-operative NZOA membership, close relationship with the implant supply industry and its relatively small population. Advantages of a Registry were seen to be survivorship of different types of implants and techniques; revision rates and reasons for these; infection and dislocation rates; patient satisfaction outcomes; audit for individual surgeons, hospitals, and regions; opportunities for in-depth studies of certain cohorts and as a database for fundraising for research.

Administrative Network

It was decided that the Registry should be based in the Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Christchurch Hospital, and initially run by three part-time staff: a Registry Supervisor (Alastair Rothwell), the Registry Coordinator (Toni Hobbs) and the Registry Secretary (Pat Manning). As all three already worked in the Orthopaedic Department, it was a cost-effective and efficient arrangement to get the Registry underway.

New Zealand was divided into 19 geographic regions and an orthopaedic surgeon in each region was designated as the Regional Coordinator whose task was to set up and maintain the data collection network within the hospitals for that region. This network included a Theatre Nurse Coordinator in every hospital in New Zealand who voluntarily took responsibility for supervising the completion, collection and dispatch of the data forms to the Registry.

Data Collection Forms

The new data forms were introduced at the beginning of December 2020.

In order to improve data accuracy, a surgeon signature box has been added.

A funding box has been added with the options ACC, Private, DHB and DHB outsourced.

A theatre number has been added, meaning that individual theatre ventilation can be analysed.

Robotic assisted has been added under Surgical Adjuncts for hip and knee and under Approach for ankles.

Bone graft has been deleted on all forms except revision shoulder.

Surgeon Attire is a new heading. Option 1 is Space Suits/Helmet Fan. Option 2 is Conventional Gown.

Revision forms have been changed to include re-operation. There is now a Revision/Reoperation form for each joint.

The hip form now has 3 procedure sub types- total, resurfacing and hemiarthroplasty, a new sub type.

The knee form also has 3 procedure sub types- total, patello-femoral and unicompartmental.

In conclusion, the aim has been to minimise compromising legacy data, while deleting data points that have not been used in research projects over the past 20 years.

Database

The Microsoft Access 97 database programme was chosen because it is easy to use, has powerful query functions, can cope with one patient having several procedures on one or more joints over a lifetime and has "add on" provisions. The database is expected to meet the projected requirements of the Registry for at least 20 years. It can accommodate software upgrades as required.

Patient Recorded Outcome Measures

The New Zealand Registry was one of the first to collect data from patient generated outcomes. The validated Oxford Hip and Knee outcomes questionnaires were chosen, and questions were added to these, relating to dislocation, infection and any other complication that did not require further joint surgery. These additions have now been discontinued. It was agreed that these questionnaires should be sent to all registered patients six months following surgery and then at five yearly intervals. The initial response rate was between 70 and 75% and this has remained steady.

However, because of the large number of registered primary hip and knee arthroplasties and, on the advice of our statistician, questionnaires have been sent out on a random selection basis since July 2002 to achieve an annual response of 20% for each group. All patients in the other arthroplasty groups, including revision arthroplasty, are sent the questionnaires.

Funding

Several sources of funding were investigated including contributions from the Ministry of Health, various funding agencies, medical insurance societies and an implant levy payable by surgeons and public hospitals to supplement a grant from the NZOA. In the early years the Registry had a "hand to mouth" existence relying on grants from the NZOA and Wishbone Trust until it received significant annual grants from the Accident Compensation Corporation.

From 2002, funding became more reliable with the surgeons paying a \$10 levy, and they now pay \$25 for each joint registered from a private hospital.

The latest MOH contract has been extended for a further year with 2 six monthly payments of \$37,500 (excluding GST).

Since 2005 the Southern Cross Hospitals have contributed a grant of \$10,000 annually.

Ethical Approval

Application was made to the Canterbury Ethical Committee early in 1998; first for approval for hospital data collection without the need for patient consent and second for the patient generated outcomes using the Oxford 12 questionnaire plus the additional questions. The first part of the application was initially readily approved but the second part required several amendments to patient information and consent forms before approval was obtained.

A reapplication had to be made when the Ethics Committee of a private hospital chain refused to allow their nurses to participate in the project unless there was prior written patient consent. This view was supported by the Privacy Commissioner on the grounds that the Registry data includes patient identification details. The approval process was eventually successful but did delay the New Zealand-wide launch.

Surgeon and Hospital Reports

Since 2008 each surgeon receives an annual report giving their revision rate for primary registered primary arthroplasties, and this includes their questionnaire responses.

Introduction of the Registry

The National Joint Registry was introduced as a planned staged procedure.

Stage I: November 1997 to March 1998

The base administrative structure was established. The data forms and the database were developed, and a trial was performed at Burwood Hospital.

Stage II: April 1998 to June 1998

Further trialling was performed throughout the Christchurch Hospitals and the data forms and information packages were further refined.

Stage III: July 1998 to March 1999

The data collection was expanded into five selected New Zealand regions for trial and assessment.

Also, during this time communication networks and the distribution of information packages into the remaining regions of New Zealand were carried out.

Stage IV: April 1st, 1999

The National Joint Registry became fully operational throughout New Zealand.

Inclusion of Other Joint Replacement Arthroplasties

At the request of the NZOA membership, the database for the Registry was expanded to include total hip replacements for fractured neck of femur, unicompartmental replacements for knees, and total joint replacements for ankles, elbows and shoulders (including hemiarthroplasty for the latter). Commencement of this data collection was in January 2000 and this information is included in the annual surgeon and hospital reports.

The validated Oxford questionnaire was available for the shoulder and derived, but not validated, questionnaires developed for the elbow and ankle joints.

In 2016 the Oxford Elbow Score (OES) and the Manchester-Oxford Foot Questionnaire were introduced replacing the former questionnaires that were not validated.

All patients receiving total arthroplasty of the above joints, as well as unicompartmental knee arthroplasties, are sent questionnaires with a response rate of 70 %. As for hips and knees, the questionnaires are sent out 6M post-surgery then at 5Y, 10Y and 15Y and 20Y.

Monitoring of Data Collection

The aim of the Registry is to achieve a minimum of 90% compliance for all hospitals undertaking joint replacement surgery in New Zealand.

It is quite easy to check the compliance for public hospitals as they are required to make regular returns with details of all joint replacement surgery to the NZ Health Information Service. The registered joints from the Registry can be compared against the hospital returns for the same period and the compliance calculated. Any obvious discrepancies are checked out with the hospitals concerned and the situation remedied. It is more difficult with private hospital surgery as they are not required to file electronic returns. However, by enlisting the aid of prosthesis supply companies, it is possible to check the use of prostheses region by region and any significant discrepancy is further investigated. In addition, any change in the pattern of returns from private hospitals is checked.

Another method is to check data entry for each hospital against the previous corresponding months and if there is an obvious trend change then again this is investigated.

The most recent compliance audit in February 2021 again demonstrated a New Zealand-wide public hospital compliance of > 95% when compared to NZHIS data.

Following the introduction of the South Island PICS system at the beginning of October 2018, the Registry lost the ability to search for nationwide NHI entries and was not able to access nationwide date of death registrations.

This has now been overcome, and the data entry staff now use the MOH HealthUI (Health User Interface) lookup system to check NHI entries and addresses.

Also, the Registry can now access the nationwide death files through the MOH's Connected Health Network SFPT service with twice monthly updates.

Accurate date of death registrations are essential for both our statistical analyses and our monthly questionnaire mail outs.

NZJR Staff

The current staff are data entry (2.25 FTE), Registry coordinator (1.0 FTE), Registry supervisor (0.2 FTE) and statistician (0.04 FTE).

HIP ARTHROPLASTY

14

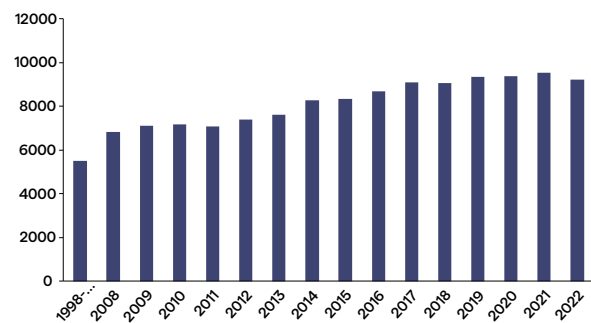
PRIMARY HIP ARTHROPLASTY

The **twenty-four-year** report analyses data for the period January 1999 – December 2022.

New data forms introduced in October 2020 now have 3 categories of Primary Hip Arthroplasty. These are:

- Total hip arthroplasty (THA)
- Resurfacing hip arthroplasty (RHA)
- Hemiarthroplasty (HHA)

Number of Total Hip Arthroplasties by year

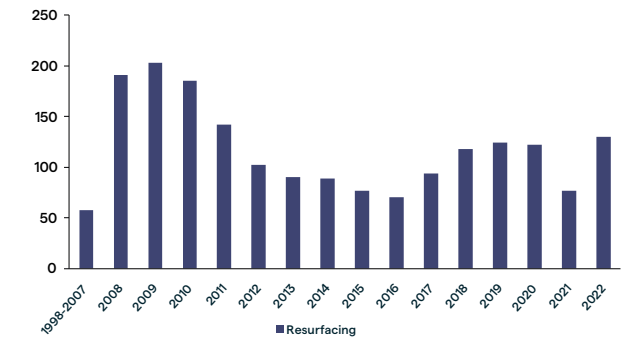


Primary Hip Arthroplasty by Type and Year

Year	Total Hip	Resurfacing	Hemiarthroplasty
1998-2007	49,610	516	0
2008	6,813	191	0
2009	7,103	203	0
2010	7,183	185	0
2011	7,078	142	0
2012	7,391	102	0
2013	7,620	90	0
2014	8,259	89	0
2015	8,345	77	0
2016	8,675	70	0
2017	9,083	94	0
2018	9,068	118	0
2019	9,358	124	0
2020	9,366	122	79
2021	9,535	77	1,037
2022	9,207	130	1,303
TOTAL	173,306	2,330	2,419

TABLE 1.1

Number of Resurfacing by Year



Hemiarthroplasty procedures have only been recorded in the registry since 2020. The numbers of procedures for 2020-2022 are included in the table above but have not been presented graphically.



Age of Primary Hip Arthroplasty Patients by Gender

	Female			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Hemiarthroplasty	84.8	35.3	106.7	1,616 (66.8%)
Resurfacing hip	50.0	25.7	65.9	263 (11.3%)
Total hip	68.6	11.7	101.0	93,209 (53.7%)

TABLE 1.2

	Male			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Hemiarthroplasty	84.2	41.8	102.2	803 (33.2%)
Resurfacing hip	52.6	17.7	81.4	2,067 (88.7%)
Total hip	65.9	11.9	100.0	80,485 (46.3%)

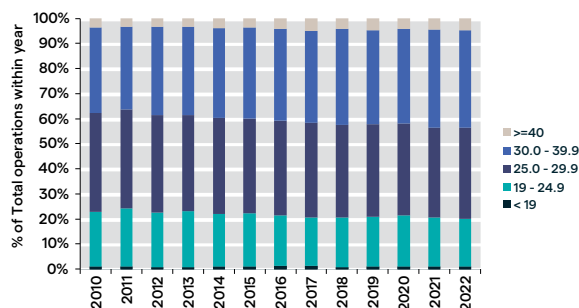
TABLE 1.3

Data form analysis includes new form and legacy data and is for Total Hip Arthroplasty.

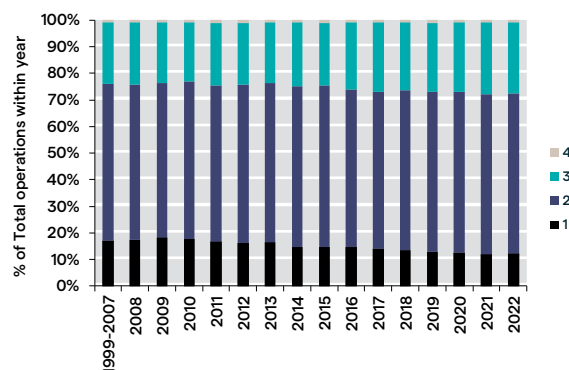
Body Mass Index of Primary Hip Arthroplasty Patients

BMI data was added with the 2010 form update. For the twelve-year period 2010 – 2022 there were 82,396 BMI registrations for primary hip replacements. The average was 29.13 kg/m2 with a range of 13 – 66 and a standard deviation of 5.73.

BMI by Year



ASA Class by Year



Ethnicity of Total Hip Arthroplasty Patients

Ethnicity	No. Operations	%
Asian	1,462	0.8
Euro/Other	152,069	87.6
Māori	13,588	7.8
Pacifica	1,836	1.1

TABLE 1.4

Prior Surgery in Total Hip Arthroplasty Patients

Previous Operation	N	%
None	174,979	97.6
Internal Fixation	3,221	1.8
Osteotomy	922	0.5
Arthrodesis	134	0.1
Hip Arthroscopy	86	0.0

TABLE 1.5

Indication for Total Hip Arthroplasty

Diagnosis	N	%
Osteoarthritis	153,148	88.2
Rheumatoid Arthritis	2,973	1.7
Other Inflammatory	1,153	0.7
Acute Fracture NOF	6,721	3.9
Old Fracture NOF	1,915	1.1
Avascular Necrosis	5,207	3.0
Developmental Dysplasia	3,453	2.0
Tumour	786	0.5
Post-acute dislocation	367	0.2

TABLE 1.6

Surgeons

In 2022, 280 surgeons performed 10,653 primary hip replacements, an average of 38 procedures per surgeon. The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised. The following figures are for the 18-year period 2005 – 2022.

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	97,014
Advanced trainee supervised	9,803
Advanced trainee unsupervised	2,864
Basic trainee	1,490

TABLE 1.7

Surgical Approach

Approach	Operations (N)
Posterior	125,250
Superior	152
Lateral	38,960
Trans-trochanteric (osteotomy)	265

TABLE 1.8



Surgical Adjuncts and Attire (2022)	(N)
Computer Navigation	168
Robotic Assisted	4
Space suits – One piece Toga or Sterile Hood Gown*	6,165
Conventional Gown	5,740

TABLE 1.9

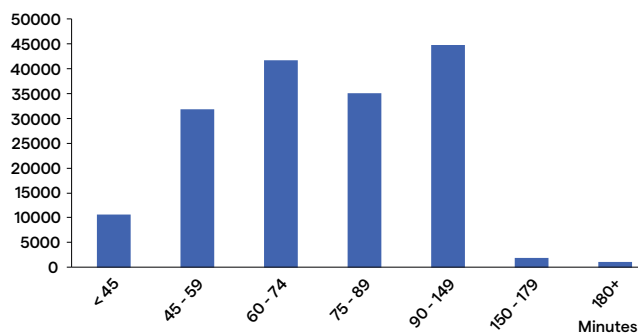
* With the 2021 theatre form update, the space suit (unspecified) was revised to two subcategories, the space suit one-piece "onesie"/toga and the sterile hood and gown.

Hospitals

In 2022, primary hip replacement was performed in 52 hospitals, 27 public and 25 private.

Operative Time (Skin-to-Skin Minutes)

Number of operations by Surgical Time



Prosthesis Usage

Top Hip Femur Components in 2022

Femur	All Years	2022
Exeter V40	54,258	3,174
Corail	19,670	1,670
Accolade II	4,780	801
MS 30	6,404	412
Taperloc Complete	1,853	309
C-Stem AMT	5	283
Echo Bi-Metric	1,641	223
Optimys	647	219
Summit	3,397	210
Polarstem uncemented	3,010	199

TABLE 1.10

Top 10 acetabular components in 2022

Acetabulum	All Years	2022
Pinnacle	28,780	2,516
Trident II Tritanium	2,469	1,249
Trident	20,070	994
RM Pressfit cup	15,638	862
G7 acetabular shell	1,156	683
Continuum TM	10,168	451
Acetabular Shell	6	339
R3 porous	6,171	268
Fitmore	7,706	245
Trilogy	7,342	232

TABLE 1.11

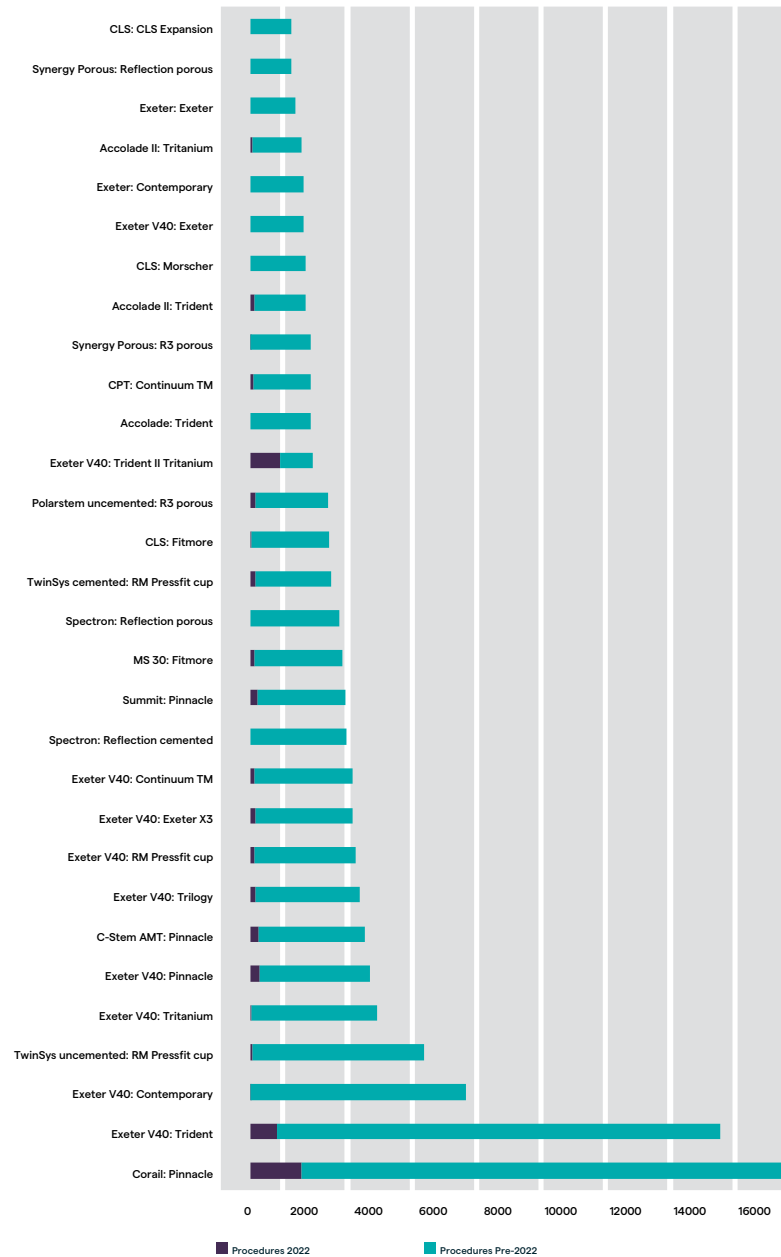
Top ten combinations used in 2022

Femur	Acetabulum	All Years	2022
Corail	Pinnacle	16,671	1,593
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	1,933	915
Exeter V40	Trident	14,536	814
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium	446	314
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	3,694	276
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	3,550	244
Optimys	RM Pressfit cup	642	219
Summit	Pinnacle	2,947	202
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular shell	344	194
Polarstem uncemented	R3 porous	2,391	169

TABLE 1.12

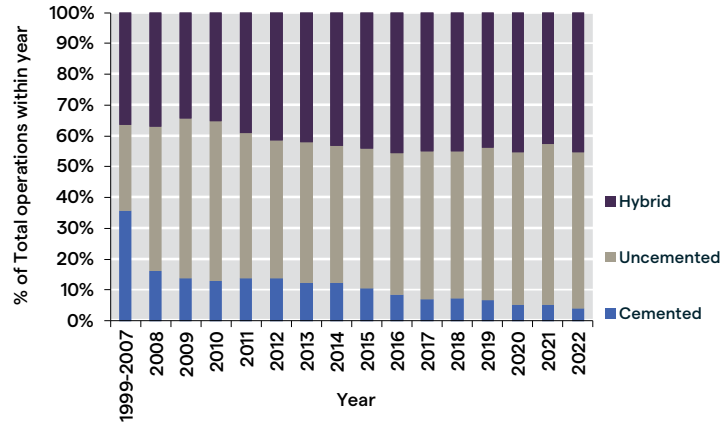


Top Thirty Femur and Acetabular Combinations in 2022 and Prior to 2022

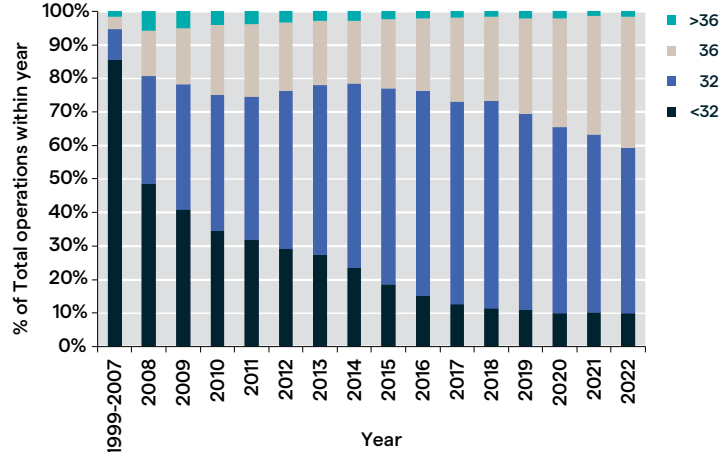




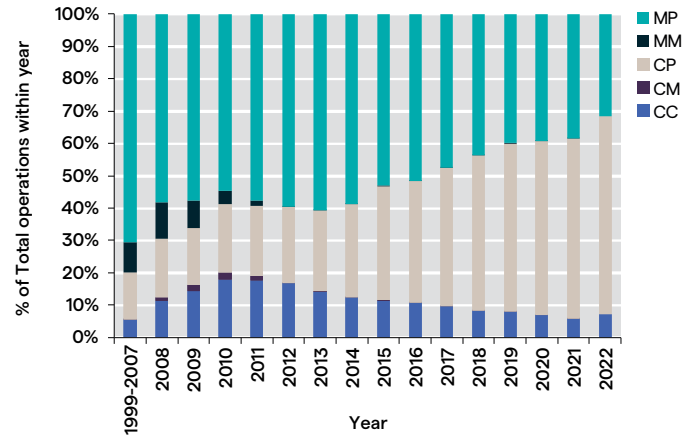
Cementation rates for THA by Year



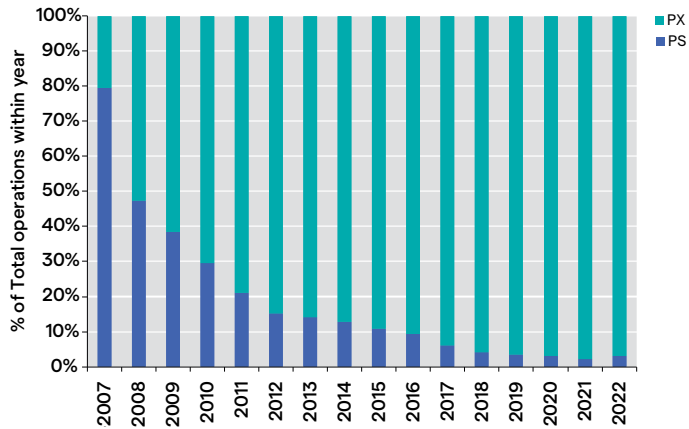
Head Size for THA by Year



Surface Type for THA by Year



Polyethylene by Year





Revision Hip Arthroplasty



Revision is defined by the Registry as a new operation in a previously replaced hip joint during which one of the components is exchanged, removed, manipulated or added.

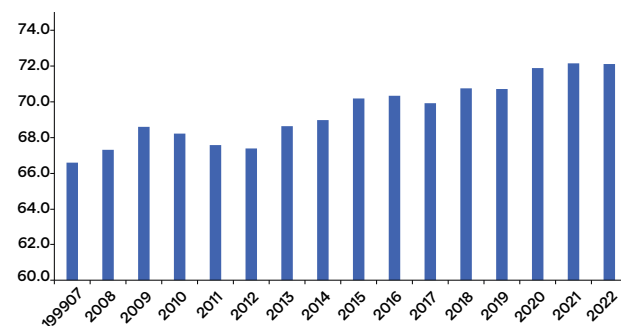
Procedures where all components are removed (e.g. Girdlestone or removal of components and insertion of a cement spacer for infection) are all recorded as revisions.

Data analysis

For the **twenty-four-year** period January 1999 – December 2022, there were 29,541 hip revision procedures registered. This is an additional 1,204 revisions added in 2022.

The average age for a hip revision was 70 years, with a range of 17 – 100 years.

Mean Age at Revision of THA



Revision of Registered Hip Arthroplasties

This section analyses data for revisions of registered Total Hip Arthroplasties for the twenty-four-year period.

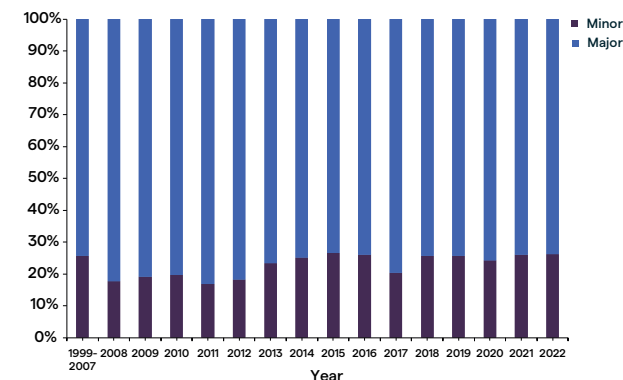
Reason for revision	N
Dislocation/instability	1,951
Loosening acetabular component	1,929
Loosening femoral component	1,552
Unexplained pain	1,278
Deep infection	1,365
Fracture femur	1,294

TABLE 1.13

Time to Revision from Primary Procedure	Days	(Equiv. ears)
Average	2,538	6.9
Maximum	8,875	24.3
Minimum	0	0

TABLE 1.14

Prevalence of Major and Minor Revisions by Year



Revision THA procedures are categorised according to the table below –

Revision Procedure	Category
Change of all components	Major
Change of femoral component	Major
Change of acetabular shell	Major
Change of acetabular liner	Minor
Change of modular femoral head	Minor
Removal of components only	Major

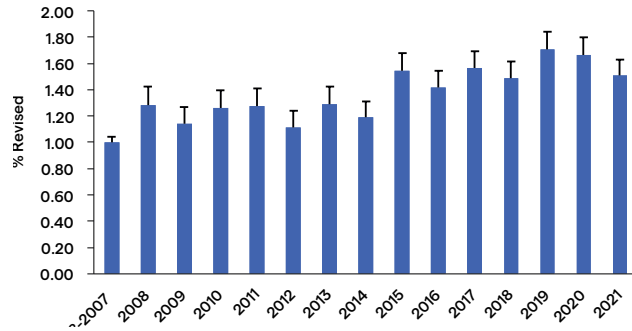
TABLE 1.15

Re-operation only; no components added, exchanged or removed.

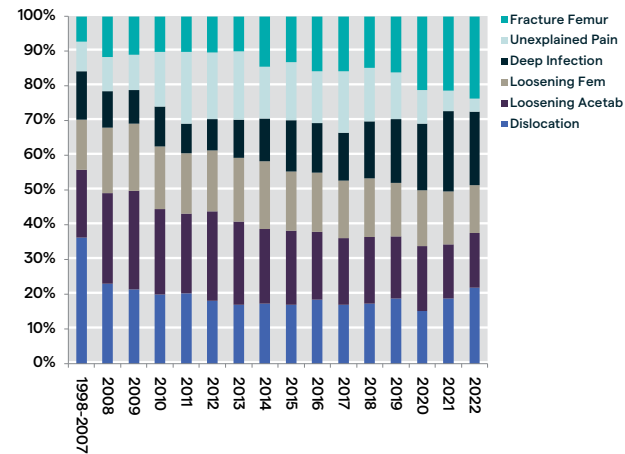


All Cause Revision

% Total Hip Arthroplasty Revised within First Year



Major Reasons for Revision by Year



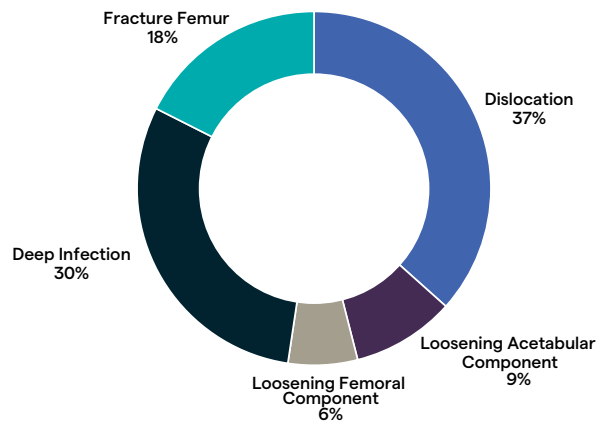
Reason for Revision of THA by Years since Operation

Years since operation	Dislocation		Loosening Acetabulum		Loosening Femur		Deep Infection		Unexplained Pain		Fracture Femur	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	774	39.9	199	10.4	134	8.8	636	47.9	97	7.9	371	29.3
1	208	10.7	91	4.8	100	6.5	125	9.4	120	9.8	66	5.2
2	157	8.1	88	4.6	91	5.9	105	7.9	105	8.6	64	5.1
3	115	5.9	95	5.0	88	5.8	64	4.8	82	6.7	61	4.8
4	84	4.3	77	4.0	78	5.1	45	3.4	78	6.4	74	5.8
5	82	4.2	90	4.7	80	5.2	48	3.6	85	7.0	58	4.6
6	76	3.9	104	5.4	104	6.8	36	2.7	72	5.9	51	4.0
7	54	2.8	94	4.9	97	6.3	39	2.9	60	4.9	50	4.0
8	70	3.6	112	5.9	92	6.0	39	2.9	70	5.7	59	4.7
9	45	2.3	130	6.8	88	5.8	34	2.6	64	5.2	69	5.5
10	43	2.2	97	5.1	98	6.4	25	1.9	65	5.3	58	4.6
>10	231	11.9	733	38.4	480	31.4	132	9.9	325	26.6	284	22.5
Total	1939	100	1910	100	1530	100	1328	100	1223	100	1265	100

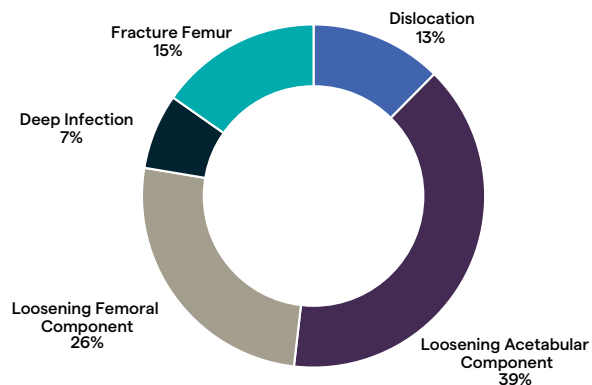
TABLE 1.16



Indication for Revision (%) within First Year



Indication for Revision (%) beyond 10 Years



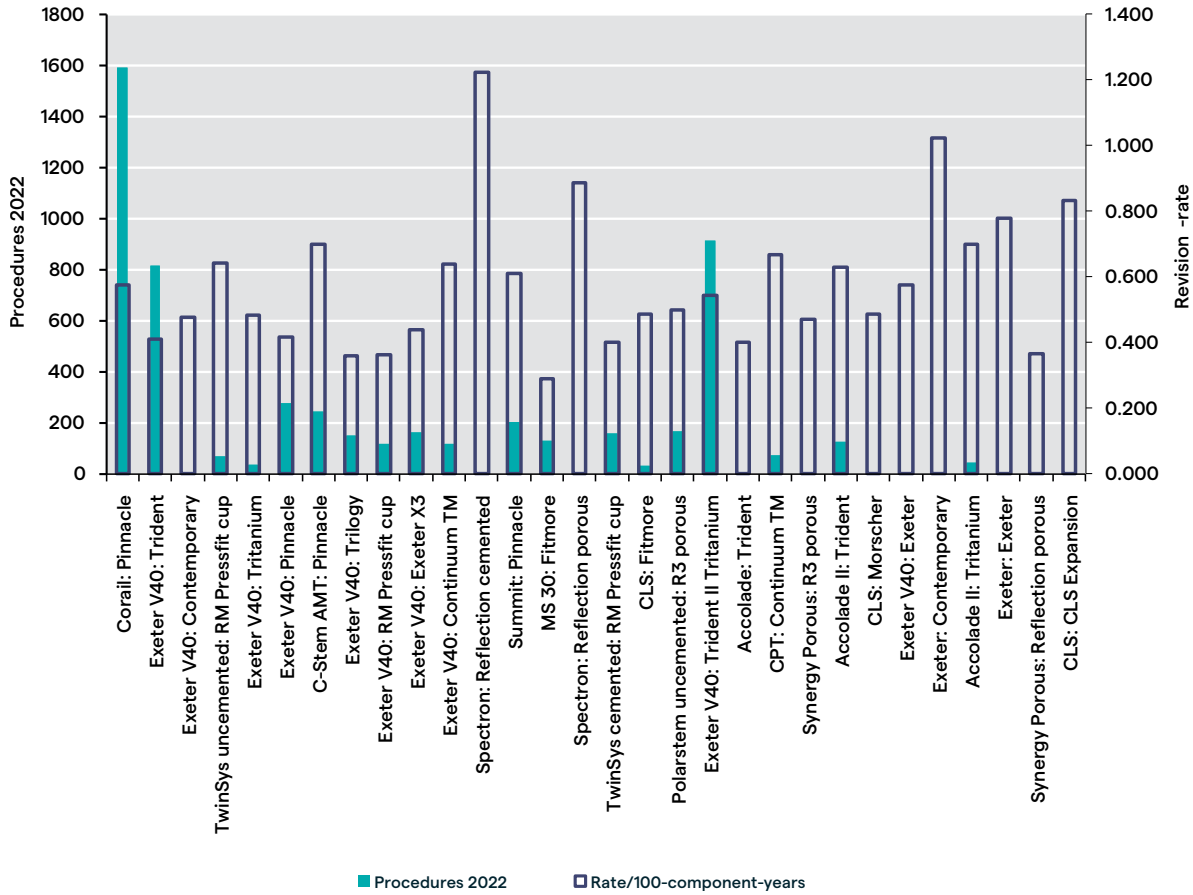
Reason for Revision of THA by Years since Operation

Years	Dislocation		Loosening Acetabulum		Loosening Femur		Deep Infection		Unexplained Pain		Fracture Femur		Total
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
1998-2007	469	38.1	251	20.4	186	15.1	179	14.5	109	8.8	94	7.6	1232
2008	82	24.3	92	27.3	67	19.9	37	11.0	35	10.4	41	12.2	337
2009	84	22.5	111	29.7	76	20.3	38	10.2	40	1.7	43	11.5	374
2010	88	21.4	108	26.2	79	19.2	50	12.1	69	16.7	45	10.9	412
2011	106	20.4	119	22.9	90	17.3	45	8.7	107	20.6	53	10.2	519
2012	92	17.2	130	24.3	89	16.6	46	8.6	97	18.1	52	9.7	536
2013	95	15.8	134	22.3	103	17.1	61	10.1	110	18.3	56	9.3	602
2014	87	15.1	108	19.1	97	17.1	62	11.0	75	13.3	72	12.7	566
2015	103	16.4	129	20.5	103	16.4	89	14.2	102	16.2	79	12.6	628
2016	105	16.9	110	17.7	96	15.5	81	13.0	84	13.5	89	14.3	621
2017	104	16.0	116	18.6	101	16.2	84	13.4	107	17.1	96	15.4	625
2018	102	16.2	114	18.1	99	16.2	97	15.4	91	14.1	87	13.4	631
2019	131	18.5	125	17.7	107	15.1	127	18.0	94	13.3	112	13.8	707
2020	84	14.9	103	18.3	88	15.7	106	18.9	53	9.4	117	20.8	562
2021	100	16.8	83	13.9	82	13.7	123	20.6	31	5.2	114	19.1	597
2022	107	20.0	77	14.4	67	12.5	103	19.3	19	3.6	115	21.5	535

TABLE 1.17



Femur and Acetabulum Combinations by Numbers used in 2022 and Revision Rate





Kaplan Meier Curves Hips



The following Kaplan Meier survival analyses are from the **24 years** 1999-2022 with deceased patients censored at time of death

Years	% Revision-free	N
1	98.69	159,864
2	98.24	147,601
3	97.81	135,490
4	97.43	123,465
5	97.04	111,753
6	96.61	100,179
7	96.13	89,369
8	95.65	78,936
9	95.08	69,158
10	94.44	60,195
11	93.75	51,963
12	93.03	44,445
13	92.20	37,375
14	91.34	31,059
15	90.47	25,488
16	89.47	20,496
17	88.41	16,212
18	87.45	12,424
19	86.44	9,070
20	85.60	6,509

TABLE 1.18

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
All patients	173,693	1,423,696.1	9,484	0.67 (0.65 - 0.68)

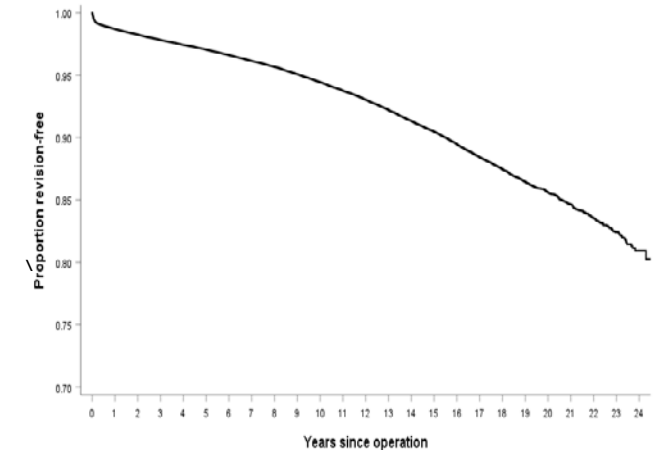
TABLE 1.19

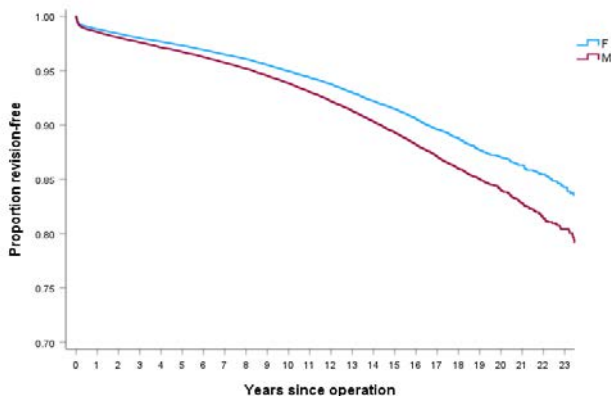
Revision by Gender

Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
F	93,209	761,302.5	4,543	0.60 (0.58 - 0.61)
M	80,484	662,393.7	4,941	0.75 (0.73 - 0.77)

TABLE 1.20

Proportion of THA Cases Free of Revision from All Causes

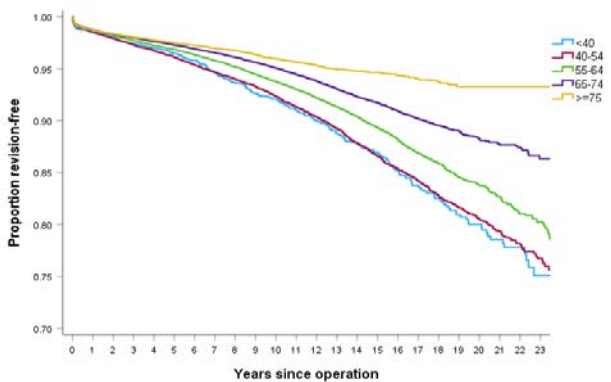




Revision by Age Group

Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<40	2,700	27,874.7	279	1 (0.89 - 1.12)
40-54	21,702	211,749.1	2,014	0.95 (0.91 - 0.99)
55-64	43,718	394,786.0	3,000	0.76 (0.73 - 0.79)
65-74	58,908	485,609.8	2,798	0.58 (0.56 - 0.6)
>=75	46,665	303,676.4	1,393	0.46 (0.43 - 0.48)

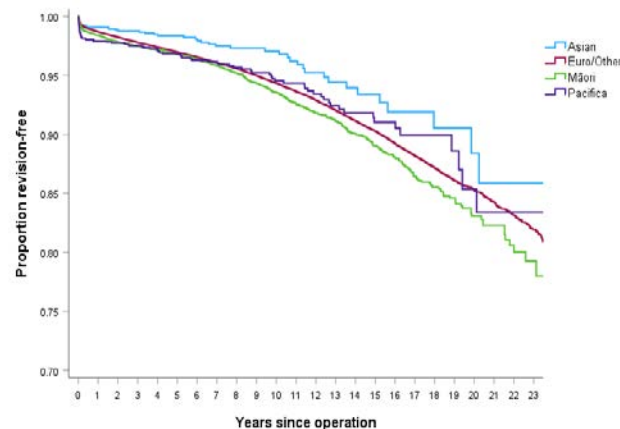
TABLE 1.21



Revision by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Asian	1,462	9,996.4	44	0.44 (0.32 - 0.59)
Euro/Other	152,069	1,244,855.2	8,455	0.68 (0.66 - 0.69)
Māori	13,588	101,530.7	776	0.76 (0.71 - 0.82)
Pacifica	1,836	134,275	89	0.66 (0.53 - 0.82)

TABLE 1.22



Revision by ASA

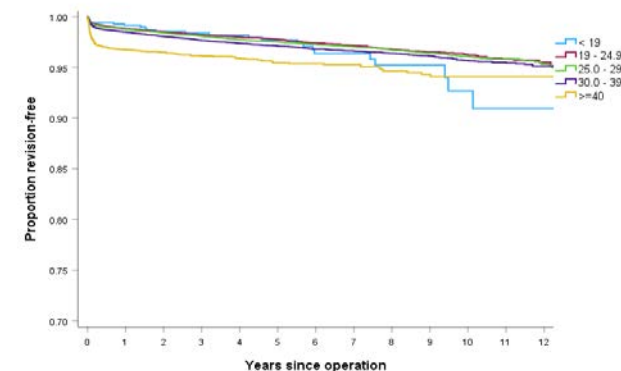
ASA Class	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
1	20,857	168,811.6	1,002	0.59 (0.56 - 0.63)
2	82,712	579,026.1	3,225	0.56 (0.54 - 0.58)
3	34,001	195,001.1	1,281	0.66 (0.62 - 0.69)
4	1,214	4,661.5	41	0.88 (0.62 - 1.18)

TABLE 1.23

BMI

BMI	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
< 19	853	3,927.1	24	0.61 (0.39-0.91)
19 - 24	16,733	85,706.5	397	0.46 (0.42-0.51)
25 - 29	30,748	159,553.7	776	0.49 (0.45-0.52)
30 - 39	30,467	152,717.5	862	0.56 (0.53-0.60)
40+	3,415	16,194.6	147	0.91 (0.76-1.06)

TABLE 1.24





Effect of Age and Cementation

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Cemented				
<40	88	953.9	13	1.36 (0.69 - 2.26)
40-54	738	8,635.8	169	1.96 (1.67 - 2.27)
55-64	2,802	34,790.6	420	1.21 (1.09 - 1.33)
65-74	9,948	112,497.4	770	0.68 (0.64 - 0.73)
>=75	15,974	124,714.9	465	0.37 (0.34 - 0.41)
Uncemented				
<40	2,131	21,543.1	208	0.97 (0.84 - 1.11)
40-54	16,190	154,074.1	1,305	0.85 (0.8 - 0.89)
55-64	26,412	219,624.8	1,580	0.72 (0.68 - 0.76)
65-74	20,839	146,936.6	858	0.58 (0.55 - 0.62)
>=75	8,069	45,114.7	306	0.68 (0.6 - 0.76)
Hybrid				
<40	481	5,377.8	58	1.08 (0.81 - 1.38)
40-54	4,774	49,039.2	540	1.1 (1.01 - 1.2)
55-64	14,504	140,370.6	1,000	0.71 (0.67 - 0.76)
65-74	28,121	226,175.8	1,170	0.52 (0.49 - 0.55)
>=75	22,622	133,846.8	622	0.46 (0.43 - 0.5)

TABLE 1.25

Revision by Adjunct Type

Image guided	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Conventional	172,786	1,418,114.5	9,460	0.67 (0.65 - 0.68)
Computer Navigated	907	5,581.7	24	0.43 (0.28 - 0.64)

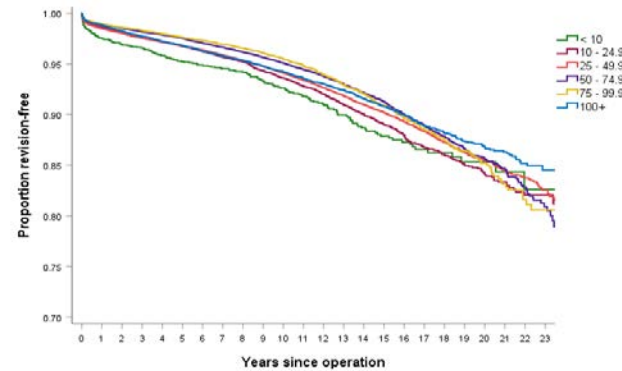
TABLE 1.26

Revision Rate by Number of Procedures Performed per Year

Ops. per Year	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<10	2,519	22,830.7	196	0.86 (0.74 - 0.99)
10-24	18,113	157,880.5	1,183	0.75 (0.71 - 0.79)
25-49	67,802	563,254.4	3,951	0.7 (0.68 - 0.72)
50-74	42,879	331,751.4	1,998	0.6 (0.58 - 0.63)
75-99	22,126	162,608.5	933	0.57 (0.54 - 0.61)
>=100	20,254	185,370.6	1,223	0.66 (0.62 - 0.7)

TABLE 1.27

Revision Rate by Number of Procedures Performed per Year



Public/Private	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Public	89,276	724,190.1	4,770	0.66 (0.64 - 0.68)
Private	84,417	699,506.1	4,714	0.67 (0.65 - 0.69)

TABLE 1.28

Revision by Bearing Surface

Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Ceramic (CC)	16,050	148,342.7	710	0.48 (0.44 - 0.52)
Ceramic-Metal (CM)	516	5,525.0	39	0.71 (0.5 - 0.96)
Ceramic-Poly (CP)	50,449	334,764.7	1,963	0.59 (0.56 - 0.61)
Metal-Metal (MM)	6,218	88,523.4	1,224	1.38 (1.31 - 1.46)
Metal-Poly (MP)	92,658	811,147.1	5,279	0.65 (0.63 - 0.67)

TABLE 1.29

Revision by Head Size

Head Size (mm)	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<=28	66,908	756,826.3	5,334	0.7 (0.69 - 0.72)
32	67,939	419,454.0	2,138	0.51 (0.49 - 0.53)
36	31,798	187,530.7	1,147	0.61 (0.58 - 0.65)
>36	4,182	35,822.4	693	1.93 (1.79 - 2.08)

TABLE 1.30



Revision by Head Size and Bearing Surface

Size	Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<32	Ceramic-Ceramic	824	10,654.9	68	0.64 (0.5 - 0.81)
<32	Ceramic-Metal	64	318.7	2	0.63 (0.08 - 2.27)
<32	Ceramic-Poly	13,252	149,636.2	1,006	0.67 (0.63 - 0.72)
<32	Metal-Metal	3,081	50,449.1	382	0.76 (0.68 - 0.84)
<32	Metal -Poly	48,476	537,796.9	3,815	0.71 (0.69 - 0.73)
32	Ceramic-Ceramic	4,256	45,019.7	208	0.46 (0.4 - 0.53)
32	Ceramic-Poly	23,251	124,208.9	595	0.48 (0.44 - 0.52)
32	Metal-Metal	482	6,330.0	57	0.9 (0.68 - 1.17)
32	Metal -Poly	37,853	241,317.0	1,256	0.52 (0.49 - 0.55)
36	Ceramic-Ceramic	8,567	75,748.0	361	0.48 (0.43 - 0.53)
36	Ceramic-Metal	441	5,107.2	37	0.72 (0.51 - 1)
36	Ceramic-Poly	13,451	59,656.2	343	0.57 (0.52 - 0.64)
36	Metal-Metal	1,004	13,302.0	167	1.26 (1.07 - 1.46)
36	Metal -Poly	6,270	31,600.6	207	0.66 (0.57 - 0.75)
>36	Ceramic-Ceramic	2,359	16,754.5	73	0.44 (0.34 - 0.55)
>36	Ceramic-Metal	7	88.1	0	0 (0 - 4.19)
>36	Ceramic-Poly	43	126.1	2	1.59 (0 - 5.73)
>36	Metal-Metal	1,649	18,429.9	616	3.34 (3.08 - 3.62)
>36	Metal -Poly	39	271.3	1	0.37 (0 - 2.05)

TABLE 1.31

Revision by Bearing Surface and Age Group

Surfaces	Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Ceramic	<40	900	761.6	50	0.63
	40-54	5,292	5010.5	276	0.55
	55-64	6,392	6093.0	248	0.41
	65-74	3,084	2684.7	125	0.47
	>=75	382	2392.9	11	0.46
Ceramic-Metal	<40	13	147.8	3	2.03
	40-54	167	1,968.8	11	0.56
	55-64	220	2,391.8	20	0.84
	65-74	93	872.3	5	0.57
	>=75	23	144.3	0	0.00
Ceramic-Poly	<40	828	6,723.9	70	1.04
	40-54	8,182	61,687.0	480	0.78
	55-64	17,421	121,796.3	710	0.58
	65-74	17,086	108,768.3	515	0.47
	>=75	6,932	35,789.2	188	0.53
Metal-Metal	<40	427	7,117.9	86	1.21
	40-54	2,495	37,902.3	518	1.37
	55-64	2,384	33,253.5	506	1.52
	65-74	708	8,685.6	103	1.19
	>=75	204	1,564.2	11	0.70
Metal-Poly	<40	425	5,350.9	57	1.07
	40-54	4,821	55,621.2	677	1.22
	55-64	15,514	167,994.3	1,447	0.86
	65-74	35,195	327,109.5	1,967	0.60
	>=75	36,703	255,071.2	1,131	0.44

TABLE 1.32



Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Ceramic	16,050	148,342.7	710	0.48 (0.44 - 0.52)
Ceramic-Metal	516	5,525.0	39	0.71 (0.5 - 0.96)
Ceramic-Poly All	5,0449	334,764.6	1,963	0.59 (0.56 - 0.61)
Ceramic - PS	7,616	100,599.9	818	0.81 (0.76 - 0.87)
Ceramic -PX	42,833	234,164.8	1,145	0.49 (0.46 - 0.52)
Metal-Metal	6,218	88,523.4	1,224	1.38 (1.31 - 1.46)
Metal-Poly All	92,658	811,147.1	5,279	0.65 (0.63 - 0.67)
Metal - PS	37,913	418,472.7	3,309	0.79 (0.76 - 0.82)
Metal - PX	54,745	392,674.4	1,970	0.5 (0.48 - 0.52)

TABLE 1.33

Cemented

Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Poly	962	8,478.6	66	0.78 (0.6 - 0.99)
Metal-Metal	48	459.1	4	0.87 (0.24 - 2.23)
Metal-Poly	26,893	253,756.1	1,658	0.65 (0.62 - 0.69)

TABLE 1.34

UnCemented

Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Ceramic	12,483	117,108.4	586	0.5 (0.46 - 0.54)
Ceramic-Metal	492	5,439.7	38	0.7 (0.49 - 0.96)
Ceramic-Poly	33,664	218,326.2	1,290	0.59 (0.56 - 0.62)
Metal-Metal	5,429	78,044.6	1,115	1.43 (1.35 - 1.52)
Metal-Poly	18,775	160,283.0	1,144	0.71 (0.67 - 0.76)

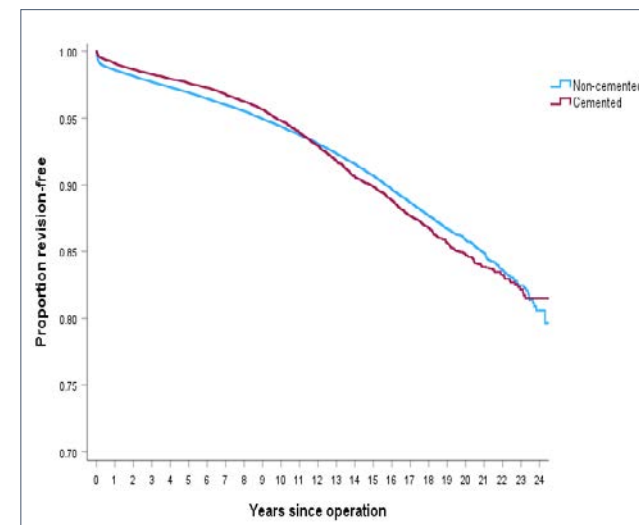
TABLE 1.35

Hybrid

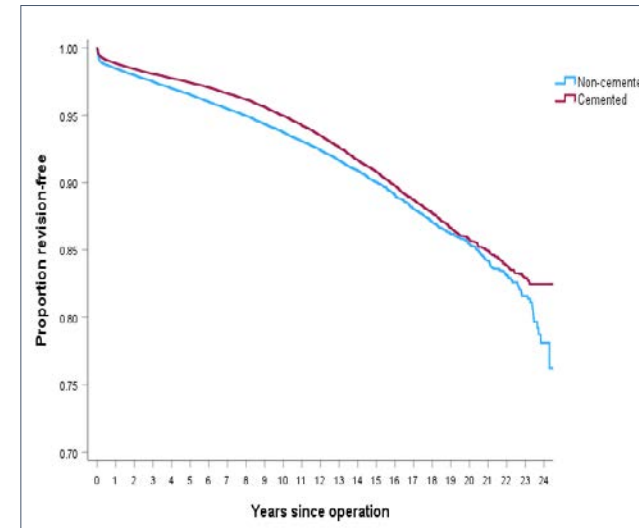
Surfaces	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Ceramic-Ceramic	3,564	31,230.6	124	0.4 (0.33 - 0.47)
Ceramic-Metal	24	85.3	1	1.17 (0.03 - 6.53)
Ceramic-Poly	15,823	107,959.9	607	0.56 (0.52 - 0.61)
Metal-Metal	741	10,019.7	105	1.05 (0.86 - 1.27)
Metal-Poly	46,990	397,108.0	2,477	0.62 (0.6 - 0.65)

TABLE 1.36

Revision according to cementation of Acetabulum



Revision according to cementation of Femur





Cement Status and Proportion of Revision-Free Cases by Years from Surgery

Years	All		Un-Cemented		Cemented		Hybrid	
	% Revision-free	N	% Revision-free	N	% Revision-free	N	% Revision-free	N
1	98.69	159,864	98.47	67,517	99.11	27,861	98.74	64,486
2	98.24	147,601	97.98	61,840	98.67	26,482	98.34	59,279
3	97.81	135,490	97.49	56,528	98.31	25,046	97.94	53,916
4	97.43	123,465	96.99	51,260	97.97	23,395	97.65	48,810
5	97.04	111,753	96.54	46,316	97.66	21,695	97.31	43,742
6	96.61	100,179	95.99	41,382	97.32	20,000	96.95	38,797
7	96.13	89,369	95.49	36,950	96.81	18,260	96.52	34,159
8	95.65	78,936	94.96	32,757	96.29	16,343	96.11	29,836
9	95.08	69,158	94.33	28,769	95.70	14,548	95.60	25,841
10	94.44	60,195	93.74	25,068	94.83	12,792	95.03	22,335
11	93.75	51,963	93.08	21,710	93.93	11,121	94.44	19,132
12	93.03	44,445	92.41	18,471	92.97	9,608	93.81	16,366
13	92.20	37,375	91.64	15,157	91.83	8,263	93.10	13,955
14	91.34	31,059	90.91	12,195	90.69	7,065	92.24	11,799
15	90.47	25,488	90.08	9,710	89.95	5,971	91.27	9807
16	89.47	20,496	89.17	7,604	89.00	4,942	90.15	7950
17	88.41	16,212	88.13	5,847	87.84	4,000	89.13	6365
18	87.45	12,424	87.18	4,437	86.94	3,125	88.13	4862
19	86.44	9,070	86.29	3,217	85.84	2,349	87.07	3504
20	85.60	6,509	85.56	2,261	84.94	1,745	86.15	2503

TABLE 1.37



Revision by Approach

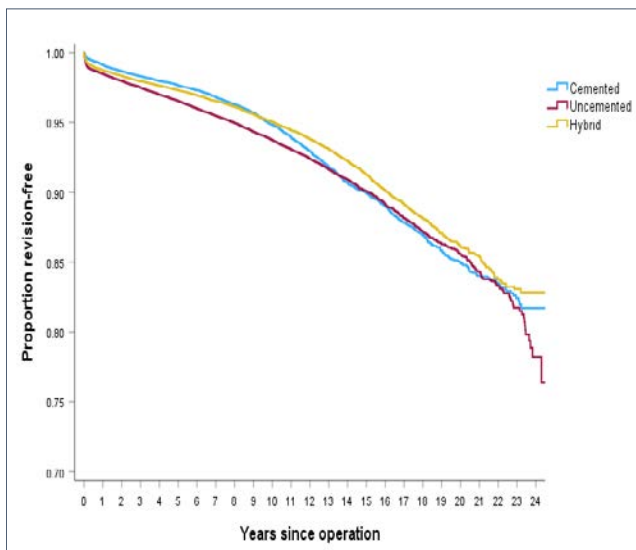
Approach	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Posterior	119,303	933,479.9	6,273	0.67 (0.66 - 0.69)
Lateral	37,125	348,051.1	2,183	0.63 (0.6 - 0.65)
Troch_ Osteo	233	2,171.2	25	1.15 (0.75 - 1.7)
Superior	146	145.6	3	2.06 (0.42 - 6.02)

TABLE 1.38

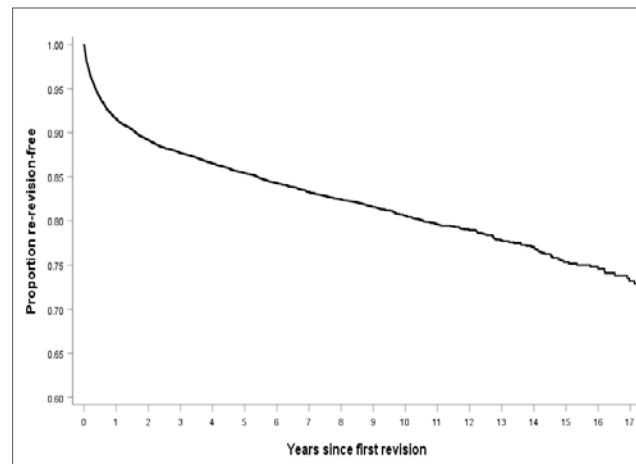
Revision by Cement Status

Cementation	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Cemented	29,550	281,592.5	1,837	0.65 (0.62 - 0.68)
Uncemented	73,641	587,293.4	4,257	0.72 (0.7 - 0.75)
Hybrid	70,502	554,810.2	3,390	0.61 (0.59 - 0.63)

TABLE 1.39



Proportion of cases that have been revised more than once



Years	Percentage Re-revision free %	N
1	91.57	7,944
2	89.17	7,079
3	87.67	6,329
4	86.53	5,494
5	85.41	4,817
6	84.29	4,126
7	83.27	3,502
8	82.45	2,925
9	81.55	2,465
10	80.64	1,974
11	79.58	1,536
12	78.98	1,162
13	77.79	868
14	77.07	663
15	75.34	469
16	74.57	336
17	73.18	228
18	71.98	164

TABLE 1.42

Revisions in Cases that have had a Prior Revision

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Revised	9,429	56,337.1	1,490	2.64 (2.51-2.78)

TABLE 1.40

Classification of Re-Revisions as Major or Minor

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Minor	2,218	12,823.7	448	3.49 (3.18-3.83)
Major	7,211	43,513.3	1,042	2.39 (2.25-2.54)

TABLE 1.41



Patient Recorded Outcome Measures



Patient based questionnaire outcomes after primary hip arthroplasty at six months, five years, ten years, fifteen years and twenty years post-surgery

Questionnaires at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery, a random selection of patients is sent the Oxford-12 questionnaire in order to achieve a response rate of 20%, deemed ample to provide powerful statistical analysis.

There are 12 questions with the scores ranging from 0 to 4. A score of 48 is the best, indicating normal function. A score of 0 is the worst, indicating the most severe disability.

The questionnaire responses are grouped according to the classification system published by Kalairajah et al, 2005 (see appendix 1).

This groups each score into four categories:

Category	Score	Interpretation
1	< 27	Poor
2	27-33	Fair
3	34-41	Good
4	>41	Excellent

TABLE 1.43

For the twenty-two-year period, there were 34,457 primary hip questionnaire responses registered six months post-surgery. The average hip score was 40.3 (standard deviation 7.6, range 0-48). At six months post-surgery, 84% had an excellent or good score.

Kalairajah Classification at 6 Months	N	%
Poor	2,276	6.6
Fair	3,357	9.8
Good	9,554	27.8
Excellent	19,130	55.7

TABLE 1.44

Questionnaires at five years post-surgery

All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at five years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford hip scores for 14,049 individual patients.

At five years post-surgery, 89% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 42.4 (standard deviation 7.0, range 1 – 48).

Kalairajah Classification at 5 Years	N	%
Poor	589	4.6
Fair	843	6.6
Good	2,494	19.4
Excellent	8,924	69.4

TABLE 1.45

Questionnaires at ten years post-surgery

All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at ten years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford hip scores for 10,116 individual patients.

At ten years post-surgery, 87% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 41.9 (standard deviation 7.4, range 2-48).

Kalairajah Classification at 10 Years	N	%
Poor	508	5.6
Fair	650	7.2
Good	1,821	20.0
Excellent	6,110	67.2

TABLE 1.46



Questionnaires at fifteen years post-surgery

All patients who had a six- month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at fifteen years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford hip scores for 4,238 individual patients.

At fifteen years post-surgery, 85% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 41.4 (standard deviation 7.9, range 0-48).

Kalairajah Classification at 15 Years	N	%
Poor	251	6.9
Fair	280	7.7
Good	754	20.6
Excellent	2,374	64.9

TABLE 1.47

Questionnaires at twenty years post-surgery

All patients who had a six- month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at twenty years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford hip scores for 1,802 individual patients.

At twenty years post-surgery, 83% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 40.7 (standard deviation 8.6, range 4-48.)

Kalairajah Classification at 20 Years	N	%
Poor	84	8.9
Fair	75	7.9
Good	207	21.9
Excellent	579	61.3

TABLE 1.48

Oxford Hip Score at 6 months post - Total Hip Arthroplasty vs BMI

BMI	N	Mean	SE
< 19	107	39.32	0.778
19 - 24	2,609	41.11	0.139
25 - 29	4,455	40.68	0.107
30 - 39	3,826	39.38	0.125
40+	354	36.99	0.461
Total	11,351	40.21	0.070

TABLE 1.50



Oxford 12 Score as a predictor of Hip Arthroplasty Revision



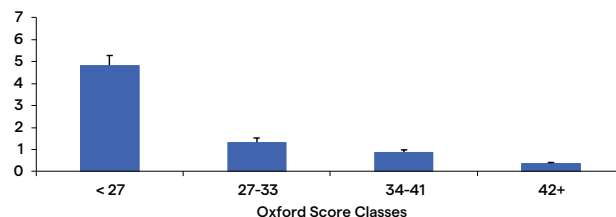
A statistically significant relationship has been confirmed between a Poor Oxford score (<27) and arthroplasty revision within two years of the Oxford 12 questionnaire date. This is true whether the Oxford score is obtained at 6 months, 5, 10 or 15 years post-operatively.

Six- month score and revision arthroplasty

Plotting the patients' six-month Oxford scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of hips revised demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk of arthroplasty revision within two years related to the Oxford score.

A patient with a Poor score (<27) has 13 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with an Excellent score (>42).

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 6 months



Risk of Revision within Two Years of the Six-month Score Date versus Kalairajah Score Group.

Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	2,276	110	4.83	0.45
Fair	3,357	45	1.34	0.20
Good	9,554	84	0.88	0.10
Excellent	19,130	72	0.38	0.04

TABLE 1.51

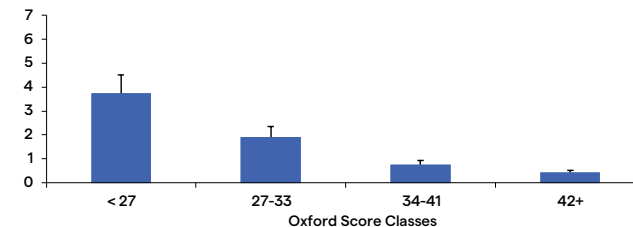
Five-year score and revision arthroplasty

As with the six-month scores, plotting the patients' five-year scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of hips revised for that same group demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a Poor score (<27) has 9 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with an Excellent score (>42).

Kalairajah Classification at 5 years	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	589	22	3.74	0.78
Fair	843	16	1.90	0.47
Good	2,494	19	0.76	0.17
Excellent	8,924	40	0.45	0.07

TABLE 1.52

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 5 years





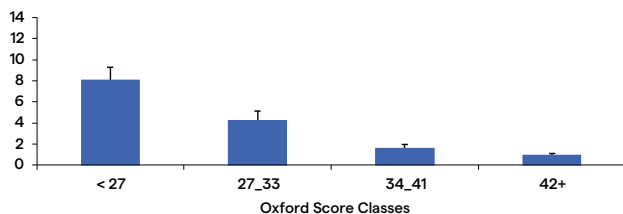
Ten-year score and revision arthroplasty

As with the six-month and five-year scores, plotting the patients' ten-year scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of hips revised for that same group demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a Poor score (<27) has 8 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with an Excellent score (>42).

Kalairajah Classification at 10 years	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	508	41	8.07	1.21
Fair	650	28	4.31	0.80
Good	1,821	30	1.65	0.30
Excellent	6,110	62	1.01	0.13

TABLE 1.53

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 10 years



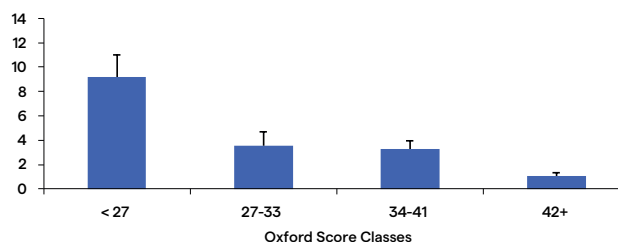
Fifteen-year score and revision arthroplasty

As with the six-month, five-year and ten-year scores, plotting the patients' fifteen-year scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of hips revised for that same group demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a Poor score (<27) has 9 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with an Excellent score (>42).

Kalairajah Classification at 15 years	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	251	23	9.16	1.82
Fair	280	10	3.57	1.11
Good	754	25	3.32	0.65
Excellent	2,374	26	1.10	0.21

TABLE 1.54

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 15 years



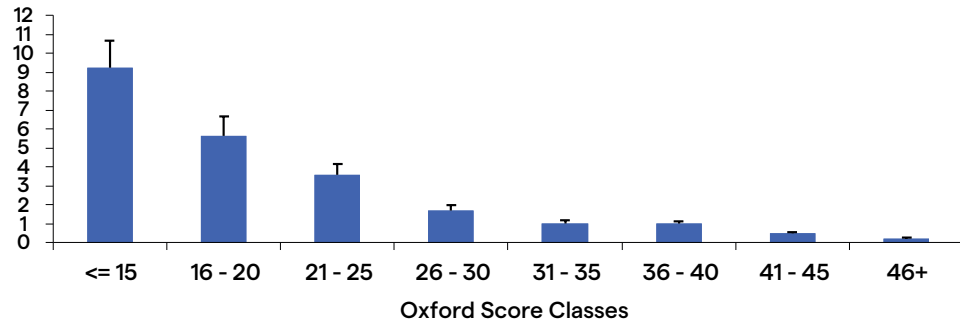


In view of the large number of six- month Oxford scores it is possible with statistical significance to further break down the score groupings to demonstrate an even more convincing relationship between score and risk of revision within two years.

Oxford Score at 6 months	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
<= 15	412	38	9.22	1.43
16 - 20	498	28	5.62	1.03
21 - 25	1,063	38	3.57	0.57
26 - 30	1,938	33	1.70	0.29
31 - 35	3,391	34	1.00	0.17
36 - 40	6,071	61	1.00	0.13
41 - 45	10,941	56	0.51	0.07
46+	10,003	23	0.23	0.05

TABLE 1.55

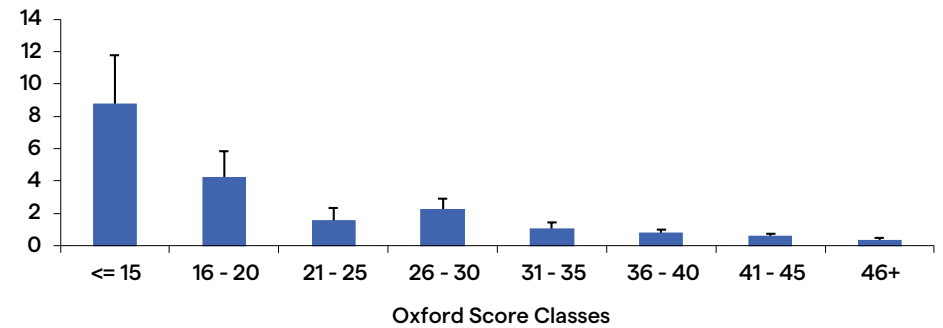
Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 6 months



Oxford Score at 5 years	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
<= 15	91	8	8.79	2.97
16 - 20	164	7	4.27	1.58
21 - 25	256	4	1.56	0.78
26 - 30	487	11	2.26	0.67
31 - 35	834	9	1.08	0.36
36 - 40	1,616	13	0.80	0.22
41 - 45	3,670	23	0.63	0.13
46+	5,732	22	0.38	0.08

TABLE 1.56

Revision (%) to 2 years - by Oxford score at 5 years





Prediction of second revision from six- month score following first revision

Plotting the patients' six-month scores following their first revision in the Kalairajah groupings, against the proportion of hips revised for that same group, again demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a Poor score (<27) has almost 8 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with an Excellent score (>42).

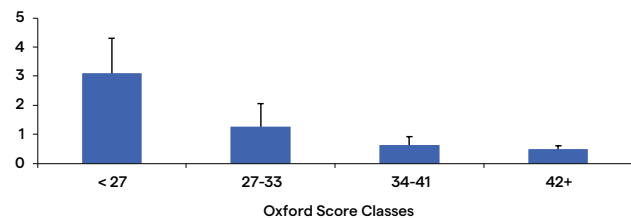
Revision hip questionnaire responses

There were 11,658 revision hip responses. This group includes all revision hip procedures including revisions of primary arthroplasties performed prior to 1999. The average revision hip score was 34.90 (standard deviation 9.92, range 2-48).

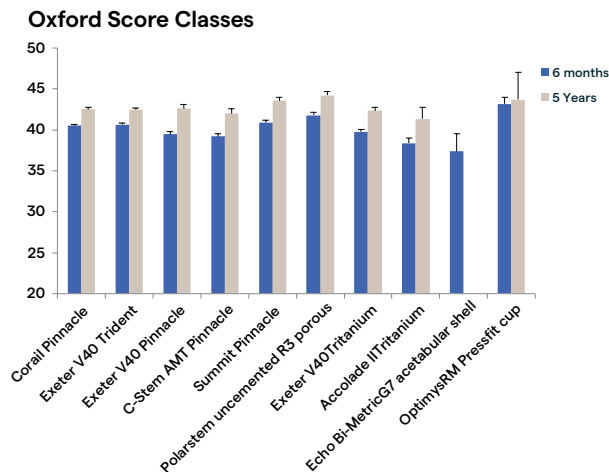
Kalairajah grouping of Oxford Score at 2 years	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
< 27	774	24	3.10	0.62
27-33	640	8	1.25	0.44
34-41	1131	7	0.62	0.23
42+	1246	6	0.48	0.20

TABLE 1.57

Re - Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at Revision



Mean Oxford scores at 6 months and 5 years for Top 10 hip combinations with > 2000 registrations.





All Matches >50 procedures sorted by Femur Component

Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
ABG	Duraloc	135	2411.2	57	2.36	1.79	3.06	0
ABG	ABGII	79	1356.6	22	1.62	0.99	2.41	0
ABGII	Duraloc	139	2223.7	55	2.47	1.84	3.19	0
ABGII	RM Pressfit cup	91	541.1	9	1.66	0.76	3.16	0
ABGII	Trident	342	5042.0	46	0.91	0.67	1.22	0
ABGII	Delta-PF Cup	107	1603.4	13	0.81	0.43	1.39	0
ABGII	Pinnacle	67	875.7	6	0.69	0.25	1.49	0
Accolade	Muller PE cup	114	1370.5	11	0.80	0.40	1.44	0
Accolade	Trident	1867	26227.7	105	0.40	0.33	0.48	0
Accolade	Tritanium	152	1593.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.55	0
Accolade	Pinnacle	180	2144.4	4	0.19	0.05	0.48	0
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium	446	424.1	9	2.12	0.97	4.03	314
Accolade II	Continuum TM	344	671.1	11	1.64	0.82	2.93	108
Accolade II	RM Pressfit cup	298	742.8	11	1.48	0.74	2.65	62
Accolade II	Fitmore	136	375.1	3	0.80	0.16	2.34	26
Accolade II	Tritanium	1579	7272.9	51	0.70	0.52	0.92	43
Accolade II	Trident	1701	7145.9	45	0.63	0.46	0.84	125
Accolade II	Delta-TT Cup	91	389.9	2	0.51	0.06	1.85	18
Accolade II	Trident II Clusterhole HA	81	22.0	0	0.00	0.00	16.74	81
Actis Duofix	Pinnacle	105	109.4	3	2.74	0.57	8.01	48
AML	Duraloc	54	894.0	10	1.12	0.54	2.06	0
AML MMA	Duraloc	77	1264.7	15	1.19	0.66	1.96	0
Anthology Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	93	876.8	57	6.50	4.87	8.36	0
Anthology Porous	R3 porous	68	605.0	35	5.79	3.96	7.95	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	Continuum TM	182	1609.7	15	0.93	0.52	1.54	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM cup	105	1127.6	5	0.44	0.12	0.97	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Avenir Muller uncemented	Fitmore	70	451.7	2	0.44	0.05	1.60	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	Tritanium	91	931.2	3	0.32	0.07	0.94	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	53	343.3	1	0.29	0.01	1.62	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	Pinnacle	99	1158.6	3	0.26	0.04	0.69	0
Basis	Reflection porous	108	1097.8	2	0.18	0.02	0.66	0
CBC	Expansys shell	183	2204.3	31	1.41	0.96	2.00	0
CBC	RM Pressfit cup	445	4124.2	27	0.65	0.43	0.95	0
CBC	Fitmore	59	807.0	5	0.62	0.20	1.45	0
CCA SS	Contemporary	78	853.1	10	1.17	0.56	2.16	0
CCA SS	CCB	784	7064.6	39	0.55	0.39	0.75	0
CCA SS	RM Pressfit cup	135	1458.3	8	0.55	0.24	1.08	0
Charnley	Charnley Cup Ogee	303	4250.2	33	0.78	0.53	1.09	0
Charnley	Charnley	461	5982.4	28	0.47	0.31	0.68	0
CLS	Artek	59	807.2	28	3.47	2.31	5.01	0
CLS	Durom	198	2408.1	71	2.95	2.28	3.70	0
CLS	RM cup	114	1472.0	20	1.36	0.83	2.10	0
CLS	Duraloc	714	10864.1	134	1.23	1.03	1.46	0
CLS	Allofit	192	2462.5	25	1.02	0.66	1.50	0
CLS	Fitek	66	1388.3	13	0.94	0.50	1.60	0
CLS	CLS Expansion	1263	18717.7	156	0.83	0.71	0.97	0
CLS	Weill ring	118	2150.7	17	0.79	0.44	1.24	0
CLS	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	80	1090.4	7	0.64	0.26	1.32	0
CLS	RM Pressfit cup	667	5940.5	38	0.64	0.45	0.87	18
CLS	Trident	165	2274.9	14	0.62	0.32	1.00	0
CLS	Tritanium	89	682.3	4	0.59	0.16	1.50	0
CLS	Trilogy	766	6569.7	36	0.55	0.38	0.76	30



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
CLS	Reflection porous	403	4269.6	23	0.54	0.34	0.81	0
CLS	Continuum TM	1060	6261.0	32	0.51	0.35	0.72	70
CLS	Trabecular Metal Shell	59	588.1	3	0.51	0.11	1.49	0
CLS	Fitmore	2447	31465.8	153	0.49	0.41	0.57	33
CLS	Morscher	1701	28211.3	137	0.49	0.41	0.57	0
CLS	Pinnacle	130	991.9	4	0.40	0.11	1.03	6
Contemporary	Contemporary	71	979.9	12	1.22	0.63	2.14	0
Corail	ASR	156	1435.8	87	6.06	4.85	7.47	0
Corail	Trident II Tritanium	51	93.7	1	1.07	0.00	4.99	6
Corail	Duraloc	464	6238.3	62	0.99	0.76	1.27	0
Corail	Fitmore	365	2125.5	19	0.89	0.52	1.37	13
Corail	RM Pressfit cup	176	1086.4	9	0.83	0.35	1.51	9
Corail	Trident	120	881.2	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	7
Corail	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	95	1244.1	9	0.72	0.33	1.37	0
Corail	Pinnacle	16671	96973.5	559	0.58	0.53	0.63	1593
Corail	Continuum TM	337	2309.6	12	0.52	0.27	0.91	1
Corail	Trilogy	251	1719.1	6	0.35	0.13	0.76	16
Corail	Reflection porous	140	1761.6	6	0.34	0.12	0.74	0
Corail	Ultima	135	1310.3	4	0.31	0.08	0.78	0
Corail	Tritanium	175	1457.3	4	0.27	0.07	0.70	0
Corail	Delta-PF Cup	82	1159.3	3	0.26	0.05	0.76	0
Corail	G7 acetabular	102	423.4	1	0.24	0.01	1.32	1
Corail	DeltaMotion Cup	78	822.3	1	0.12	0.00	0.68	0
CPCS	R3 porous	381	2005.2	9	0.45	0.21	0.85	13
CPT	G7 acetabular	118	432.1	9	2.08	0.88	3.80	1
CPT	Tritanium	85	899.9	8	0.89	0.38	1.75	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
CPT	Fitmore	195	1637.6	14	0.85	0.44	1.40	0
CPT	Trilogy	850	8392.8	67	0.80	0.62	1.01	0
CPT	Duraloc	212	2722.6	20	0.73	0.43	1.11	0
CPT	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	84	1156.2	8	0.69	0.27	1.31	0
CPT	ZCA	563	6279.6	42	0.67	0.48	0.90	0
CPT	Continuum TM	1866	10918.9	73	0.67	0.52	0.84	75
CPT	Trident	145	2052.0	13	0.63	0.34	1.08	0
CPT	Delta-TT Cup	143	598.8	3	0.50	0.10	1.46	15
CPT	Pinnacle	66	663.4	2	0.30	0.04	1.09	0
CPT	ZCA all-poly cup	99	712.0	1	0.14	0.00	0.78	0
C-Stem	Duraloc	53	717.6	6	0.84	0.31	1.82	0
C-Stem	Pinnacle	85	540.3	4	0.74	0.20	1.90	0
C-Stem	Elite Plus Ogee	55	576.4	2	0.35	0.04	1.25	0
C-Stem	Marathon cemented	94	602.6	1	0.17	0.00	0.92	0
C-Stem AMT	RM Pressfit cup	137	882.0	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	5
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	3550	17903.2	125	0.70	0.58	0.83	244
C-Stem AMT	Marathon cemented	369	2619.8	18	0.69	0.41	1.09	1
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular shell	344	284.2	8	2.82	1.10	5.31	194
Echo Bi-Metric	Continuum TM	190	731.8	6	0.82	0.30	1.78	13
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular	1000	3670.1	21	0.57	0.35	0.87	12
Echo Bi-Metric	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	57	524.9	1	0.19	0.00	1.06	0
Elite plus	Duraloc	614	8157.4	129	1.58	1.31	1.87	0
Elite plus	Charnley	302	4022.2	26	0.65	0.42	0.95	0
Elite plus	Elite Plus LPW	284	3410.9	18	0.53	0.31	0.83	0
Elite plus	Elite Plus Ogee	111	1151.7	6	0.52	0.19	1.13	0
Exeter	Duraloc	619	9816.2	138	1.41	1.18	1.66	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Exeter	Contemporary	1625	20342.5	208	1.02	0.89	1.17	0
Exeter	Exeter	1376	17045.7	133	0.78	0.65	0.92	0
Exeter	Osteolock	836	12344.1	85	0.69	0.55	0.85	0
Exeter	Muller PE cup	132	1776.8	11	0.62	0.31	1.11	0
Exeter	CLS Expansion	129	1715.9	10	0.58	0.28	1.07	0
Exeter	Bio-clad poly	113	1298.6	7	0.54	0.22	1.11	0
Exeter	Morscher	579	9800.2	48	0.49	0.36	0.64	0
Exeter	Trilogy	213	3351.9	14	0.42	0.23	0.70	0
Exeter	Trident	84	1478.7	2	0.14	0.02	0.49	0
Exeter V40	Trident II Clusterhole HA	105	24.0	3	12.47	2.57	36.46	105
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular shell	194	164.3	3	1.83	0.38	5.34	96
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Shell	272	1678.3	19	1.13	0.68	1.77	15
Exeter V40	Duraloc	987	12725.7	131	1.03	0.86	1.22	0
Exeter V40	Continuum TM	3155	20067.7	128	0.64	0.53	0.76	118
Exeter V40	Bio-clad poly	140	1263.5	8	0.63	0.27	1.25	0
Exeter V40	Exeter	1636	17732.8	102	0.58	0.47	0.70	0
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular	370	1249.9	7	0.56	0.23	1.15	3
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	1933	2566.9	14	0.55	0.30	0.92	915
Exeter V40	R3 porous	898	4680.1	25	0.53	0.35	0.79	78
Exeter V40	Delta-TT Cup	356	1812.7	9	0.50	0.23	0.94	35
Exeter V40	Tritanium	3933	23911.9	116	0.49	0.40	0.58	38
Exeter V40	Morscher	630	8734.9	42	0.48	0.35	0.65	0
Exeter V40	Contemporary	6678	62306.4	297	0.48	0.42	0.53	10
Exeter V40	Exeter X3	3161	16443.5	72	0.44	0.34	0.55	162
Exeter V40	Osteolock	270	3655.1	16	0.44	0.24	0.71	0
Exeter V40	CCB	609	4476.2	19	0.42	0.25	0.65	3



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	3694	22032.5	92	0.42	0.33	0.51	276
Exeter V40	Trident	14536	104991.1	431	0.41	0.37	0.45	814
Exeter V40	Reflection cemented	1017	7983.6	31	0.39	0.26	0.55	12
Exeter V40	PolarCup cemented	94	258.6	1	0.39	0.01	2.15	24
Exeter V40	RM Pressfit cup	3269	20571.4	75	0.36	0.29	0.46	118
Exeter V40	Trilogy	3394	28885.6	104	0.36	0.29	0.44	152
Exeter V40	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	123	1897.3	6	0.32	0.12	0.69	0
Exeter V40	Muller PE cup	94	1023.8	3	0.29	0.06	0.86	0
Exeter V40	Reflection porous	476	5294.4	15	0.28	0.15	0.46	0
Exeter V40	CLS Expansion	88	1131.2	3	0.27	0.05	0.78	0
Exeter V40	Polymax	85	379.0	1	0.26	0.01	1.47	0
Exeter V40	Weber	53	641.1	1	0.16	0.00	0.87	0
Exeter V40	Fitmore	1205	8753.9	13	0.15	0.08	0.25	41
Exeter V40	ZCA	103	758.0	1	0.13	0.00	0.74	0
Exeter V40	Trident PSL HA Cluster	74	30.6	0	0.00	0.00	12.06	70
Exeter V40	ZCA all-poly cup	110	643.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.57	0
Friendly	Delta-TT Cup	69	622.9	6	0.96	0.35	2.10	1
Friendly	Delta-PF Cup	178	2291.6	6	0.26	0.10	0.57	3
Furlong	Furlong	66	979.2	7	0.71	0.29	1.47	0
Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	Delta-PF Cup	66	41.8	0	0.00	0.00	8.83	52
H-Max C	Delta-TT Cup	137	482.2	7	1.45	0.58	2.99	13
H-Max M	Delta-PF Cup	71	724.9	10	1.38	0.66	2.54	0
H-Max M	Delta-TT Cup	86	934.4	5	0.54	0.17	1.25	0
H-Max S	Delta-PF Cup	315	1534.1	11	0.72	0.36	1.28	36
H-Max S	Delta-TT Cup	1036	6165.2	43	0.70	0.50	0.93	69
H-Max S	Trident	67	292.2	1	0.34	0.01	1.91	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Lateral straight stem	Trilogy	69	689.7	13	1.88	1.00	3.22	0
Lateral straight stem	RM cup	534	6329.7	51	0.81	0.60	1.06	0
Lateral straight stem	Continuum TM	78	705.0	4	0.57	0.12	1.35	0
Lateral straight stem	Muller PE cup	770	7968.6	44	0.55	0.40	0.74	0
Lateral straight stem	Weber	287	3168.2	11	0.35	0.17	0.62	0
Lateral straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	173	1656.7	4	0.24	0.07	0.62	0
Lateral straight stem	ZCA	98	934.1	1	0.11	0.00	0.60	0
Lateral straight stem	ZCA all-poly cup	70	617.3	0	0.00	0.00	0.60	0
M/L Taper	Delta-TT Cup	64	533.8	6	1.12	0.41	2.45	0
M/L Taper	Continuum TM	1047	8042.9	44	0.55	0.40	0.73	0
M/L Taper	Trilogy	215	2573.6	14	0.54	0.30	0.91	0
M/L Taper	Trident	333	1967.3	7	0.36	0.14	0.73	0
Mallory-Head	M2A	105	1531.3	18	1.18	0.70	1.86	0
MasterSL	Delta-TT Cup	131	479.6	8	1.67	0.72	3.29	1
Metafix	Trinity	143	308.2	5	1.62	0.53	3.79	32
MS 30	G7 acetabular	179	365.5	6	1.64	0.60	3.57	15
MS 30	Contemporary	128	1342.0	12	0.89	0.46	1.56	0
MS 30	Duraloc	88	1466.2	13	0.89	0.47	1.52	0
MS 30	Morscher	804	11455.6	72	0.63	0.49	0.79	0
MS 30	RM Pressfit cup	90	936.4	5	0.53	0.14	1.17	0
MS 30	Muller PE cup	504	5221.0	19	0.36	0.21	0.56	1
MS 30	Continuum TM	506	3210.7	10	0.31	0.14	0.55	29
MS 30	Fitmore	2842	22118.4	64	0.29	0.22	0.37	130
MS 30	Trilogy	422	3127.9	6	0.19	0.06	0.40	17
MS 30	Pinnacle	228	546.0	1	0.18	0.00	1.02	63
MS 30	ZCA all-poly cup	96	759.8	1	0.13	0.00	0.73	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
MS 30	G7 acetabular shell	214	159.0	0	0.00	0.00	2.32	140
Omnifit	Trident	149	2213.2	14	0.63	0.33	1.03	0
Optimys	RM Pressfit cup	642	1371.5	10	0.73	0.32	1.29	219
PLS	Delta-TT Cup	52	299.8	1	0.33	0.01	1.86	0
Polarstem uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	197	471.3	4	0.85	0.23	2.17	22
Polarstem uncemented	Reflection porous	335	3097.4	17	0.55	0.32	0.88	0
Polarstem uncemented	R3 porous	2391	11999.0	60	0.50	0.38	0.64	169
Prodigy	Duraloc	129	1909.5	31	1.62	1.08	2.27	0
Quadra-C	Acetabular Shell	311	604.6	5	0.83	0.27	1.93	70
Quadra-H	Acetabular Shell	410	807.8	12	1.49	0.77	2.59	65
Quadra-P	Acetabular Shell	65	88.0	1	1.14	0.03	6.33	24
SL modular stem	RM cup	322	5142.0	44	0.86	0.61	1.14	0
SL modular stem	Muller PE cup	110	1541.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.57	0
SL monoblock	Muller PE cup	560	6861.1	32	0.47	0.31	0.65	0
Spectron	Duraloc	1179	15645.3	215	1.37	1.20	1.57	0
Spectron	Reflection cemented	2984	32252.5	395	1.22	1.11	1.35	0
Spectron	Muller PE cup	67	701.0	8	1.14	0.49	2.25	0
Spectron	Morscher	211	3132.5	35	1.12	0.78	1.55	0
Spectron	Reflection porous	2755	32783.4	291	0.89	0.79	1.00	0
Spectron	Trident	78	1042.1	6	0.58	0.18	1.19	0
Spectron	Biomex acet shell porous	68	1174.2	6	0.51	0.19	1.11	0
Spectron	Fitmore	78	1062.4	5	0.47	0.13	1.03	0
Spectron	Mallory-Head	152	2127.4	9	0.42	0.19	0.80	0
Spectron	R3 porous	456	3753.9	14	0.37	0.19	0.61	5
S-Rom	ASR	130	927.3	97	10.46	8.48	12.76	0
S-Rom	Ultima	78	1492.8	15	1.00	0.56	1.66	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
S-Rom	Pinnacle	403	4951.5	41	0.83	0.59	1.12	5
Standard straight stem	RM cup	138	1799.5	14	0.78	0.43	1.31	0
Standard straight stem	Muller PE cup	640	6446.9	23	0.36	0.22	0.53	2
Standard straight stem	Weber	134	1417.2	4	0.28	0.08	0.72	0
Standard straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	137	1347.4	1	0.07	0.00	0.41	0
Std Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	137	58.1	0	0.00	0.00	6.35	132
Stemsys	Agilis Ti-por	545	3485.3	23	0.66	0.42	0.99	0
Stemsys	Fixa Ti Por	962	5964.4	30	0.50	0.34	0.72	29
Stemsys	Polymax	192	862.6	4	0.46	0.13	1.19	10
Stemsys	Delta-PF Cup	626	3145.4	12	0.38	0.20	0.67	20
Stemsys	RM Pressfit cup	404	2425.8	8	0.33	0.13	0.62	14
Stemsys	DeltaMotion Cup	541	4460.6	10	0.22	0.10	0.40	0
Stemsys	Maxera Cup	117	198.8	0	0.00	0.00	1.86	31
Stemsys	Zimmer Maxera Cup	58	92.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.98	11
Stemsys cemented	Delta-PF Cup	91	443.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0
Stemsys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	82	399.6	0	0.00	0.00	0.92	0
Summit	ASR	88	912.5	40	4.38	3.09	5.91	0
Summit	Pinnacle	2947	22702.7	139	0.61	0.51	0.72	202
Summit	Trilogy	202	1912.6	8	0.42	0.16	0.82	8
Summit	Duraloc	101	1513.9	6	0.40	0.15	0.86	0
Synergy Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	114	1282.0	44	3.43	2.46	4.56	0
Synergy Porous	R3 porous	1855	14439.4	68	0.47	0.37	0.60	2
Synergy Porous	Reflection porous	1271	16107.1	59	0.37	0.28	0.47	0
Synergy Porous	Delta-PF Cup	118	1172.0	3	0.26	0.05	0.75	0
Synergy Porous	Continuum TM	55	340.5	0	0.00	0.00	1.08	0
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular shell	191	156.2	4	2.56	0.70	6.56	109



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Taperloc Complete	RM Pressfit cup	459	1480.6	11	0.74	0.35	1.29	81
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular	523	1966.2	14	0.71	0.39	1.19	16
Taperloc Complete	Continuum TM	284	967.5	6	0.62	0.20	1.28	8
Taperloc Complete	Delta-TT Cup	189	480.6	2	0.42	0.05	1.50	45
Taperloc Complete	Trident	153	246.2	1	0.41	0.01	2.26	35
Trabecular Metal Stem	Continuum TM	521	3925.7	22	0.56	0.34	0.83	18
Trabecular Metal Stem	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	74	1092.5	3	0.27	0.04	0.73	0
Tri-Lock BPS	Pinnacle	160	783.4	4	0.51	0.14	1.31	31
TwinSys cemented	Pinnacle	160	687.5	10	1.45	0.65	2.58	20
TwinSys cemented	Selexys TPS	65	634.2	6	0.95	0.35	2.06	0
TwinSys cemented	CCB	466	3175.3	26	0.82	0.52	1.18	6
TwinSys cemented	Continuum TM	154	893.0	4	0.45	0.12	1.15	2
TwinSys cemented	RM cup	148	1837.5	8	0.44	0.19	0.86	0
TwinSys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	2504	15428.6	62	0.40	0.31	0.52	161
TwinSys cemented	Reflection porous	73	445.9	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0
TwinSys stem cemented	RM Pressfit cup	66	46.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.86	49
TwinSys uncemented	Selexys TPS	1231	14320.1	162	1.13	0.96	1.32	0
TwinSys uncemented	RM cup	122	1400.1	13	0.93	0.49	1.59	0
TwinSys uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	5372	44554.4	286	0.64	0.57	0.72	70
TwinSys uncemented	Trilogy	209	2475.7	13	0.53	0.28	0.90	0
TwinSys uncemented	Continuum TM	138	1299.8	5	0.38	0.12	0.90	0
TwinSys uncemented	Delta-PF Cup	391	4411.8	5	0.11	0.03	0.25	0
Versys	Trilogy	272	4605.9	20	0.43	0.27	0.67	0
Versys cemented	ZCA	391	4652.2	34	0.73	0.50	1.01	0
Versys cemented	Trilogy	238	2968.1	8	0.27	0.12	0.53	0
Wagner cone stem	Continuum TM	67	352.1	2	0.57	0.07	2.05	6



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Wagner cone stem	Fitmore	79	1069.8	5	0.47	0.13	1.02	1

TABLE 1.58

All Matches > 50 procedures sorted by Acetabular Component

Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
ABGII	ABG	79	1356.6	22	1.62	0.99	2.41	0
Agilis Ti-por	Stemsys	545	3485.3	23	0.66	0.42	0.99	0
Allofit	CLS	192	2462.5	25	1.02	0.66	1.50	0
Artek	CLS	59	807.2	28	3.47	2.31	5.01	0
ASR	Corail	156	1435.8	87	6.06	4.85	7.47	0
ASR	S-Rom	130	927.3	97	10.46	8.48	12.76	0
ASR	Summit	88	912.5	40	4.38	3.09	5.91	0
BHR Acetabular Cup	Anthology Porous	93	876.8	57	6.50	4.87	8.36	0
BHR Acetabular Cup	Synergy Porous	114	1282.0	44	3.43	2.46	4.56	0
Bio-clad poly	Exeter	113	1298.6	7	0.54	0.22	1.11	0
Bio-clad poly	Exeter V40	140	1263.5	8	0.63	0.27	1.25	0
Biomex acet shell porous	Spectron	68	1174.2	6	0.51	0.19	1.11	0
CCB	CCA SS	784	7064.6	39	0.55	0.39	0.75	0
CCB	Exeter V40	609	4476.2	19	0.42	0.25	0.65	3
CCB	TwinSys cemented	466	3175.3	26	0.82	0.52	1.18	6
Charnley	Charnley	461	5982.4	28	0.47	0.31	0.68	0
Charnley	Elite plus	302	4022.2	26	0.65	0.42	0.95	0
Charnley Cup Ogee	Charnley	303	4250.2	33	0.78	0.53	1.09	0
CLS Expansion	CLS	1263	18717.7	156	0.83	0.71	0.97	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
CLS Expansion	Exeter	129	1715.9	10	0.58	0.28	1.07	0
CLS Expansion	Exeter V40	88	1131.2	3	0.27	0.05	0.78	0
Contemporary	CCA SS	78	853.1	10	1.17	0.56	2.16	0
Contemporary	Contemporary	71	979.9	12	1.22	0.63	2.14	0
Contemporary	Exeter	1625	20342.5	208	1.02	0.89	1.17	0
Contemporary	Exeter V40	6678	62306.4	297	0.48	0.42	0.53	10
Contemporary	MS 30	128	1342.0	12	0.89	0.46	1.56	0
Continuum TM	Accolade II	344	671.1	11	1.64	0.82	2.93	108
Continuum TM	Avenir Muller uncemented	182	1609.7	15	0.93	0.52	1.54	0
Continuum TM	CLS	1060	6261.0	32	0.51	0.35	0.72	70
Continuum TM	Corail	337	2309.6	12	0.52	0.27	0.91	1
Continuum TM	CPT	1866	10918.9	73	0.67	0.52	0.84	75
Continuum TM	Echo Bi-Metric	190	731.8	6	0.82	0.30	1.78	13
Continuum TM	Exeter V40	3155	20067.7	128	0.64	0.53	0.76	118
Continuum TM	Lateral straight stem	78	705.0	4	0.57	0.12	1.35	0
Continuum TM	M/L Taper	1047	8042.9	44	0.55	0.40	0.73	0
Continuum TM	MS 30	506	3210.7	10	0.31	0.14	0.55	29
Continuum TM	Synergy Porous	55	340.5	0	0.00	0.00	1.08	0
Continuum TM	Taperloc Complete	284	967.5	6	0.62	0.20	1.28	8
Continuum TM	Trabecular Metal Stem	521	3925.7	22	0.56	0.34	0.83	18
Continuum TM	TwinSys cemented	154	893.0	4	0.45	0.12	1.15	2
Continuum TM	TwinSys uncemented	138	1299.8	5	0.38	0.12	0.90	0
Continuum TM	Wagner cone stem	67	352.1	2	0.57	0.07	2.05	6
DeltaMotion Cup	Corail	78	822.3	1	0.12	0.00	0.68	0
DeltaMotion Cup	Stemsys	541	4460.6	10	0.22	0.10	0.40	0
Delta-PF Cup	ABGII	107	1603.4	13	0.81	0.43	1.39	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Delta-PF Cup	Corail	82	1159.3	3	0.26	0.05	0.76	0
Delta-PF Cup	Friendly	178	2291.6	6	0.26	0.10	0.57	3
Delta-PF Cup	Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	66	41.8	0	0.00	0.00	8.83	52
Delta-PF Cup	H-Max M	71	724.9	10	1.38	0.66	2.54	0
Delta-PF Cup	H-Max S	315	1534.1	11	0.72	0.36	1.28	36
Delta-PF Cup	Stemsys	626	3145.4	12	0.38	0.20	0.67	20
Delta-PF Cup	Stemsys cemented	91	443.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0
Delta-PF Cup	Synergy Porous	118	1172.0	3	0.26	0.05	0.75	0
Delta-PF Cup	TwinSys uncemented	391	4411.8	5	0.11	0.03	0.25	0
Delta-TT Cup	Accolade II	91	389.9	2	0.51	0.06	1.85	18
Delta-TT Cup	CPT	143	598.8	3	0.50	0.10	1.46	15
Delta-TT Cup	Exeter V40	356	1812.7	9	0.50	0.23	0.94	35
Delta-TT Cup	Friendly	69	622.9	6	0.96	0.35	2.10	1
Delta-TT Cup	H-Max C	137	482.2	7	1.45	0.58	2.99	13
Delta-TT Cup	H-Max M	86	934.4	5	0.54	0.17	1.25	0
Delta-TT Cup	H-Max S	1036	6165.2	43	0.70	0.50	0.93	69
Delta-TT Cup	M/L Taper	64	533.8	6	1.12	0.41	2.45	0
Delta-TT Cup	MasterSL	131	479.6	8	1.67	0.72	3.29	1
Delta-TT Cup	PLS	52	299.8	1	0.33	0.01	1.86	0
Delta-TT Cup	Taperloc Complete	189	480.6	2	0.42	0.05	1.50	45
Duraloc	ABG	135	2411.2	57	2.36	1.79	3.06	0
Duraloc	ABGII	139	2223.7	55	2.47	1.84	3.19	0
Duraloc	AML	54	894.0	10	1.12	0.54	2.06	0
Duraloc	AML MMA	77	1264.7	15	1.19	0.66	1.96	0
Duraloc	CLS	714	10864.1	134	1.23	1.03	1.46	0
Duraloc	Corail	464	6238.3	62	0.99	0.76	1.27	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Duraloc	CPT	212	2722.6	20	0.73	0.43	1.11	0
Duraloc	C-Stem	53	717.6	6	0.84	0.31	1.82	0
Duraloc	Elite plus	614	8157.4	129	1.58	1.31	1.87	0
Duraloc	Exeter	619	9816.2	138	1.41	1.18	1.66	0
Duraloc	Exeter V40	987	12725.7	131	1.03	0.86	1.22	0
Duraloc	MS 30	88	1466.2	13	0.89	0.47	1.52	0
Duraloc	Prodigy	129	1909.5	31	1.62	1.08	2.27	0
Duraloc	Spectron	1179	15645.3	215	1.37	1.20	1.57	0
Duraloc	Summit	101	1513.9	6	0.40	0.15	0.86	0
Durom	CLS	198	2408.1	71	2.95	2.28	3.70	0
Elite Plus LPW	Elite plus	284	3410.9	18	0.53	0.31	0.83	0
Elite Plus Ogee	C-Stem	55	576.4	2	0.35	0.04	1.25	0
Elite Plus Ogee	Elite plus	111	1151.7	6	0.52	0.19	1.13	0
Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	Echo Bi-Metric	57	524.9	1	0.19	0.00	1.06	0
Exeter	Exeter	1376	17045.7	133	0.78	0.65	0.92	0
Exeter	Exeter V40	1636	17732.8	102	0.58	0.47	0.70	0
Exeter X3	Exeter V40	3161	16443.5	72	0.44	0.34	0.55	162
Expansys shell	CBC	183	2204.3	31	1.41	0.96	2.00	0
Fitek	CLS	66	1388.3	13	0.94	0.50	1.60	0
Fitmore	Accolade II	136	375.1	3	0.80	0.16	2.34	26
Fitmore	Avenir Muller uncemented	70	451.7	2	0.44	0.05	1.60	0
Fitmore	CBC	59	807.0	5	0.62	0.20	1.45	0
Fitmore	CLS	2447	31465.8	153	0.49	0.41	0.57	33
Fitmore	Corail	365	2125.5	19	0.89	0.52	1.37	13
Fitmore	CPT	195	1637.6	14	0.85	0.44	1.40	0
Fitmore	Exeter V40	1205	8753.9	13	0.15	0.08	0.25	41



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Fitmore	MS 30	2842	22118.4	64	0.29	0.22	0.37	130
Fitmore	Spectron	78	1062.4	5	0.47	0.13	1.03	0
Fitmore	Wagner cone stem	79	1069.8	5	0.47	0.13	1.02	1
Fixa Ti Por	Stemsys	962	5964.4	30	0.50	0.34	0.72	29
Furlong	Furlong	66	979.2	7	0.71	0.29	1.47	0
G7 acetabular	Corail	102	423.4	1	0.24	0.01	1.32	1
G7 acetabular	CPT	118	432.1	9	2.08	0.88	3.80	1
G7 acetabular	Echo Bi-Metric	1000	3670.1	21	0.57	0.35	0.87	12
G7 acetabular	Exeter V40	370	1249.9	7	0.56	0.23	1.15	3
G7 acetabular	MS 30	179	365.5	6	1.64	0.60	3.57	15
G7 acetabular	Taperloc Complete	523	1966.2	14	0.71	0.39	1.19	16
G7 acetabular shell	Echo Bi-Metric	344	284.2	8	2.82	1.10	5.31	194
G7 acetabular shell	Exeter V40	194	164.3	3	1.83	0.38	5.34	96
G7 acetabular shell	MS 30	214	159.0	0	0.00	0.00	2.32	140
G7 acetabular shell	Taperloc Complete	191	156.2	4	2.56	0.70	6.56	109
M2A	Mallory-Head	105	1531.3	18	1.18	0.70	1.86	0
Mallory-Head	Spectron	152	2127.4	9	0.42	0.19	0.80	0
Marathon cemented	C-Stem	94	602.6	1	0.17	0.00	0.92	0
Marathon cemented	C-Stem AMT	369	2619.8	18	0.69	0.41	1.09	1
Maxera Cup	Stemsys	117	198.8	0	0.00	0.00	1.86	31
Monoblock Acetabular Cup	CLS	80	1090.4	7	0.64	0.26	1.32	0
Monoblock Acetabular Cup	Corail	95	1244.1	9	0.72	0.33	1.37	0
Monoblock Acetabular Cup	CPT	84	1156.2	8	0.69	0.27	1.31	0
Monoblock Acetabular Cup	Exeter V40	123	1897.3	6	0.32	0.12	0.69	0
Monoblock Acetabular Cup	Trabecular Metal Stem	74	1092.5	3	0.27	0.04	0.73	0
Morscher	CLS	1701	28211.3	137	0.49	0.41	0.57	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Morscher	Exeter	579	9800.2	48	0.49	0.36	0.64	0
Morscher	Exeter V40	630	8734.9	42	0.48	0.35	0.65	0
Morscher	MS 30	804	11455.6	72	0.63	0.49	0.79	0
Morscher	Spectron	211	3132.5	35	1.12	0.78	1.55	0
Muller PE cup	Accolade	114	1370.5	11	0.80	0.40	1.44	0
Muller PE cup	Exeter	132	1776.8	11	0.62	0.31	1.11	0
Muller PE cup	Exeter V40	94	1023.8	3	0.29	0.06	0.86	0
Muller PE cup	Lateral straight stem	770	7968.6	44	0.55	0.40	0.74	0
Muller PE cup	MS 30	504	5221.0	19	0.36	0.21	0.56	1
Muller PE cup	SL modular stem	110	1541.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.57	0
Muller PE cup	SL monoblock	560	6861.1	32	0.47	0.31	0.65	0
Muller PE cup	Spectron	67	701.0	8	1.14	0.49	2.25	0
Muller PE cup	Standard straight stem	640	6446.9	23	0.36	0.22	0.53	2
Osteolock	Exeter	836	12344.1	85	0.69	0.55	0.85	0
Osteolock	Exeter V40	270	3655.1	16	0.44	0.24	0.71	0
Pinnacle	ABGII	67	875.7	6	0.69	0.25	1.49	0
Pinnacle	Accolade	180	2144.4	4	0.19	0.05	0.48	0
Pinnacle	Actis Duofix	105	109.4	3	2.74	0.57	8.01	48
Pinnacle	Avenir Muller uncemented	99	1158.6	3	0.26	0.04	0.69	0
Pinnacle	CLS	130	991.9	4	0.40	0.11	1.03	6
Pinnacle	Corail	16671	96973.5	559	0.58	0.53	0.63	1593
Pinnacle	CPT	66	663.4	2	0.30	0.04	1.09	0
Pinnacle	C-Stem	85	540.3	4	0.74	0.20	1.90	0
Pinnacle	C-Stem AMT	3550	17903.2	125	0.70	0.58	0.83	244
Pinnacle	Exeter V40	3694	22032.5	92	0.42	0.33	0.51	276
Pinnacle	MS 30	228	546.0	1	0.18	0.00	1.02	63



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Pinnacle	S-Rom	403	4951.5	41	0.83	0.59	1.12	5
Pinnacle	Summit	2947	22702.7	139	0.61	0.51	0.72	202
Pinnacle	Tri-Lock BPS	160	783.4	4	0.51	0.14	1.31	31
Pinnacle	TwinSys cemented	160	687.5	10	1.45	0.65	2.58	20
PolarCup cemented	Exeter V40	94	258.6	1	0.39	0.01	2.15	24
Polymax	Exeter V40	85	379.0	1	0.26	0.01	1.47	0
Polymax	Stemsys	192	862.6	4	0.46	0.13	1.19	10
R3 porous	Anthology Porous	68	605.0	35	5.79	3.96	7.95	0
R3 porous	CPCS	381	2005.2	9	0.45	0.21	0.85	13
R3 porous	Exeter V40	898	4680.1	25	0.53	0.35	0.79	78
R3 porous	Polarstem uncemented	2391	11999.0	60	0.50	0.38	0.64	169
R3 porous	Spectron	456	3753.9	14	0.37	0.19	0.61	5
R3 porous	Synergy Porous	1855	14439.4	68	0.47	0.37	0.60	2
Reflection cemented	Exeter V40	1017	7983.6	31	0.39	0.26	0.55	12
Reflection cemented	Spectron	2984	32252.5	395	1.22	1.11	1.35	0
Reflection porous	Basis	108	1097.8	2	0.18	0.02	0.66	0
Reflection porous	CLS	403	4269.6	23	0.54	0.34	0.81	0
Reflection porous	Corail	140	1761.6	6	0.34	0.12	0.74	0
Reflection porous	Exeter V40	476	5294.4	15	0.28	0.15	0.46	0
Reflection porous	Polarstem uncemented	335	3097.4	17	0.55	0.32	0.88	0
Reflection porous	Spectron	2755	32783.4	291	0.89	0.79	1.00	0
Reflection porous	Synergy Porous	1271	16107.1	59	0.37	0.28	0.47	0
Reflection porous	TwinSys cemented	73	445.9	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0
RM cup	Avenir Muller uncemented	105	1127.6	5	0.44	0.12	0.97	0
RM cup	CLS	114	1472.0	20	1.36	0.83	2.10	0
RM cup	Lateral straight stem	534	6329.7	51	0.81	0.60	1.06	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
RM cup	SL modular stem	322	5142.0	44	0.86	0.61	1.14	0
RM cup	Standard straight stem	138	1799.5	14	0.78	0.43	1.31	0
RM cup	TwinSys cemented	148	1837.5	8	0.44	0.19	0.86	0
RM cup	TwinSys uncemented	122	1400.1	13	0.93	0.49	1.59	0
RM Pressfit cup	ABGII	91	541.1	9	1.66	0.76	3.16	0
RM Pressfit cup	Accolade II	298	742.8	11	1.48	0.74	2.65	62
RM Pressfit cup	Avenir Muller uncemented	53	343.3	1	0.29	0.01	1.62	0
RM Pressfit cup	CBC	445	4124.2	27	0.65	0.43	0.95	0
RM Pressfit cup	CCA SS	135	1458.3	8	0.55	0.24	1.08	0
RM Pressfit cup	CLS	667	5940.5	38	0.64	0.45	0.87	18
RM Pressfit cup	Corail	176	1086.4	9	0.83	0.35	1.51	9
RM Pressfit cup	C-Stem AMT	137	882.0	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	5
RM Pressfit cup	Exeter V40	3269	20571.4	75	0.36	0.29	0.46	118
RM Pressfit cup	Lateral straight stem	173	1656.7	4	0.24	0.07	0.62	0
RM Pressfit cup	MS 30	90	936.4	5	0.53	0.14	1.17	0
RM Pressfit cup	Optimys	642	1371.5	10	0.73	0.32	1.29	219
RM Pressfit cup	Polarstem uncemented	197	471.3	4	0.85	0.23	2.17	22
RM Pressfit cup	Standard straight stem	137	1347.4	1	0.07	0.00	0.41	0
RM Pressfit cup	Stemsys	404	2425.8	8	0.33	0.13	0.62	14
RM Pressfit cup	Stemsys cemented	82	399.6	0	0.00	0.00	0.92	0
RM Pressfit cup	Taperloc Complete	459	1480.6	11	0.74	0.35	1.29	81
RM Pressfit cup	TwinSys cemented	2504	15428.6	62	0.40	0.31	0.52	161
RM Pressfit cup	TwinSys stem cemented	66	46.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.86	49
RM Pressfit cup	TwinSys uncemented	5372	44554.4	286	0.64	0.57	0.72	70
Selexys TPS	TwinSys cemented	65	634.2	6	0.95	0.35	2.06	0
Selexys TPS	TwinSys uncemented	1231	14320.1	162	1.13	0.96	1.32	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Trabecular Metal Shell	CLS	59	588.1	3	0.51	0.11	1.49	0
Trabecular Metal Shell	Exeter V40	272	1678.3	19	1.13	0.68	1.77	15
Trident	ABGII	342	5042.0	46	0.91	0.67	1.22	0
Trident	Accolade	1867	26227.7	105	0.40	0.33	0.48	0
Trident	Accolade II	1701	7145.9	45	0.63	0.46	0.84	125
Trident	CLS	165	2274.9	14	0.62	0.32	1.00	0
Trident	Corail	120	881.2	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	7
Trident	CPT	145	2052.0	13	0.63	0.34	1.08	0
Trident	Exeter	84	1478.7	2	0.14	0.02	0.49	0
Trident	Exeter V40	14536	104991.1	431	0.41	0.37	0.45	814
Trident	H-Max S	67	292.2	1	0.34	0.01	1.91	0
Trident	M/L Taper	333	1967.3	7	0.36	0.14	0.73	0
Trident	Omnifit	149	2213.2	14	0.63	0.33	1.03	0
Trident	Spectron	78	1042.1	6	0.58	0.18	1.19	0
Trident	Taperloc Complete	153	246.2	1	0.41	0.01	2.26	35
Trident II Clusterhole HA	Accolade II	81	22.0	0	0.00	0.00	16.74	81
Trident II Clusterhole HA	Exeter V40	105	24.0	3	12.47	2.57	36.46	105
Trident II Tritanium	Accolade II	446	424.1	9	2.12	0.97	4.03	314
Trident II Tritanium	Corail	51	93.7	1	1.07	0.00	4.99	6
Trident II Tritanium	Exeter V40	1933	2566.9	14	0.55	0.30	0.92	915
Trident PSL HA Cluster	Exeter V40	74	30.6	0	0.00	0.00	12.06	70
Trilogy	CLS	766	6569.7	36	0.55	0.38	0.76	30
Trilogy	Corail	251	1719.1	6	0.35	0.13	0.76	16
Trilogy	CPT	850	8392.8	67	0.80	0.62	1.01	0
Trilogy	Exeter	213	3351.9	14	0.42	0.23	0.70	0
Trilogy	Exeter V40	3394	28885.6	104	0.36	0.29	0.44	152



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Trilogy	Lateral straight stem	69	689.7	13	1.88	1.00	3.22	0
Trilogy	M/L Taper	215	2573.6	14	0.54	0.30	0.91	0
Trilogy	MS 30	422	3127.9	6	0.19	0.06	0.40	17
Trilogy	Summit	202	1912.6	8	0.42	0.16	0.82	8
Trilogy	TwinSys uncemented	209	2475.7	13	0.53	0.28	0.90	0
Trilogy	Versys	272	4605.9	20	0.43	0.27	0.67	0
Trilogy	Versys cemented	238	2968.1	8	0.27	0.12	0.53	0
Trinity	Metafix	143	308.2	5	1.62	0.53	3.79	32
Tritanium	Accolade	152	1593.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.55	0
Tritanium	Accolade II	1579	7272.9	51	0.70	0.52	0.92	43
Tritanium	Avenir Muller uncemented	91	931.2	3	0.32	0.07	0.94	0
Tritanium	CLS	89	682.3	4	0.59	0.16	1.50	0
Tritanium	Corail	175	1457.3	4	0.27	0.07	0.70	0
Tritanium	CPT	85	899.9	8	0.89	0.38	1.75	0
Tritanium	Exeter V40	3933	23911.9	116	0.49	0.40	0.58	38
Ultima	Corail	135	1310.3	4	0.31	0.08	0.78	0
Ultima	S-Rom	78	1492.8	15	1.00	0.56	1.66	0
Weber	Exeter V40	53	641.1	1	0.16	0.00	0.87	0
Weber	Lateral straight stem	287	3168.2	11	0.35	0.17	0.62	0
Weber	Standard straight stem	134	1417.2	4	0.28	0.08	0.72	0
Weill ring	CLS	118	2150.7	17	0.79	0.44	1.24	0
ZCA	CPT	563	6279.6	42	0.67	0.48	0.90	0
ZCA	Exeter V40	103	758.0	1	0.13	0.00	0.74	0
ZCA	Lateral straight stem	98	934.1	1	0.11	0.00	0.60	0
ZCA	Versys cemented	391	4652.2	34	0.73	0.50	1.01	0
ZCA all-poly cup	CPT	99	712.0	1	0.14	0.00	0.78	0



Acetabular Prosthesis	Femur Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
ZCA all-poly cup	Exeter V40	110	643.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.57	0
ZCA all-poly cup	Lateral straight stem	70	617.3	0	0.00	0.00	0.60	0
ZCA all-poly cup	MS 30	96	759.8	1	0.13	0.00	0.73	0
Zimmer Maxera Cup	Stemsys	58	92.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.98	11

TABLE 1.59

All Matches > 50 procedures sorted by Revision Rate

Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Exeter V40	Trident II Clusterhole HA	105	24.0	3	12.47	2.57	36.46	105
S-Rom	ASR	130	927.3	97	10.46	8.48	12.76	0
Anthology Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	93	876.8	57	6.50	4.87	8.36	0
Corail	ASR	156	1435.8	87	6.06	4.85	7.47	0
Anthology Porous	R3 porous	68	605.0	35	5.79	3.96	7.95	0
Summit	ASR	88	912.5	40	4.38	3.09	5.91	0
CLS	Artek	59	807.2	28	3.47	2.31	5.01	0
Synergy Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	114	1282.0	44	3.43	2.46	4.56	0
CLS	Durom	198	2408.1	71	2.95	2.28	3.70	0
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular shell	344	284.2	8	2.82	1.10	5.31	194
Actis Duofix	Pinnacle	105	109.4	3	2.74	0.57	8.01	48
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular shell	191	156.2	4	2.56	0.70	6.56	109
ABGII	Duraloc	139	2223.7	55	2.47	1.84	3.19	0
ABG	Duraloc	135	2411.2	57	2.36	1.79	3.06	0
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium	446	424.1	9	2.12	0.97	4.03	314
CPT	G7 acetabular	118	432.1	9	2.08	0.88	3.80	1



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Lateral straight stem	Trilogy	69	689.7	13	1.88	1.00	3.22	0
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular shell	194	164.3	3	1.83	0.38	5.34	96
MasterSL	Delta-TT Cup	131	479.6	8	1.67	0.72	3.29	1
ABGII	RM Pressfit cup	91	541.1	9	1.66	0.76	3.16	0
MS 30	G7 acetabular	179	365.5	6	1.64	0.60	3.57	15
Accolade II	Continuum TM	344	671.1	11	1.64	0.82	2.93	108
Prodigy	Duraloc	129	1909.5	31	1.62	1.08	2.27	0
Metafix	Trinity	143	308.2	5	1.62	0.53	3.79	32
ABG	ABGII	79	1356.6	22	1.62	0.99	2.41	0
Elite plus	Duraloc	614	8157.4	129	1.58	1.31	1.87	0
Quadra-H	Acetabular Shell	410	807.8	12	1.49	0.77	2.59	65
Accolade II	RM Pressfit cup	298	742.8	11	1.48	0.74	2.65	62
TwinSys cemented	Pinnacle	160	687.5	10	1.45	0.65	2.58	20
H-Max C	Delta-TT Cup	137	482.2	7	1.45	0.58	2.99	13
CBC	Expansys shell	183	2204.3	31	1.41	0.96	2.00	0
Exeter	Duraloc	619	9816.2	138	1.41	1.18	1.66	0
H-Max M	Delta-PF Cup	71	724.9	10	1.38	0.66	2.54	0
Spectron	Duraloc	1179	15645.3	215	1.37	1.20	1.57	0
CLS	RM cup	114	1472.0	20	1.36	0.83	2.10	0
CLS	Duraloc	714	10864.1	134	1.23	1.03	1.46	0
Spectron	Reflection cemented	2984	32252.5	395	1.22	1.11	1.35	0
Contemporary	Contemporary	71	979.9	12	1.22	0.63	2.14	0
AML MMA	Duraloc	77	1264.7	15	1.19	0.66	1.96	0
Mallory-Head	M2A	105	1531.3	18	1.18	0.70	1.86	0
CCA SS	Contemporary	78	853.1	10	1.17	0.56	2.16	0
Spectron	Muller PE cup	67	701.0	8	1.14	0.49	2.25	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Quadra-P	Acetabular Shell	65	88.0	1	1.14	0.03	6.33	24
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Shell	272	1678.3	19	1.13	0.68	1.77	15
TwinSys uncemented	Selexys TPS	1231	14320.1	162	1.13	0.96	1.32	0
M/L Taper	Delta-TT Cup	64	533.8	6	1.12	0.41	2.45	0
AML	Duraloc	54	894.0	10	1.12	0.54	2.06	0
Spectron	Morscher	211	3132.5	35	1.12	0.78	1.55	0
Corail	Trident II Tritanium	51	93.7	1	1.07	0.00	4.99	6
Exeter V40	Duraloc	987	12725.7	131	1.03	0.86	1.22	0
Exeter	Contemporary	1625	20342.5	208	1.02	0.89	1.17	0
CLS	Allofit	192	2462.5	25	1.02	0.66	1.50	0
S-Rom	Ultima	78	1492.8	15	1.00	0.56	1.66	0
Corail	Duraloc	464	6238.3	62	0.99	0.76	1.27	0
Friendly	Delta-TT Cup	69	622.9	6	0.96	0.35	2.10	1
TwinSys cemented	Selexys TPS	65	634.2	6	0.95	0.35	2.06	0
CLS	Fitek	66	1388.3	13	0.94	0.50	1.60	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	Continuum TM	182	1609.7	15	0.93	0.52	1.54	0
TwinSys uncemented	RM cup	122	1400.1	13	0.93	0.49	1.59	0
ABGII	Trident	342	5042.0	46	0.91	0.67	1.22	0
MS 30	Contemporary	128	1342.0	12	0.89	0.46	1.56	0
Corail	Fitmore	365	2125.5	19	0.89	0.52	1.37	13
CPT	Tritanium	85	899.9	8	0.89	0.38	1.75	0
Spectron	Reflection porous	2755	32783.4	291	0.89	0.79	1.00	0
MS 30	Duraloc	88	1466.2	13	0.89	0.47	1.52	0
SL modular stem	RM cup	322	5142.0	44	0.86	0.61	1.14	0
CPT	Fitmore	195	1637.6	14	0.85	0.44	1.40	0
Polarstem uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	197	471.3	4	0.85	0.23	2.17	22



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
C-Stem	Duraloc	53	717.6	6	0.84	0.31	1.82	0
CLS	CLS Expansion	1263	18717.7	156	0.83	0.71	0.97	0
Corail	RM Pressfit cup	176	1086.4	9	0.83	0.35	1.51	9
S-Rom	Pinnacle	403	4951.5	41	0.83	0.59	1.12	5
Quadra-C	Acetabular Shell	311	604.6	5	0.83	0.27	1.93	70
Echo Bi-Metric	Continuum TM	190	731.8	6	0.82	0.30	1.78	13
TwinSys cemented	CCB	466	3175.3	26	0.82	0.52	1.18	6
ABGII	Delta-PF Cup	107	1603.4	13	0.81	0.43	1.39	0
Lateral straight stem	RM cup	534	6329.7	51	0.81	0.60	1.06	0
Accolade	Muller PE cup	114	1370.5	11	0.80	0.40	1.44	0
Accolade II	Fitmore	136	375.1	3	0.80	0.16	2.34	26
CPT	Trilogy	850	8392.8	67	0.80	0.62	1.01	0
Corail	Trident	120	881.2	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	7
C-Stem AMT	RM Pressfit cup	137	882.0	7	0.79	0.32	1.64	5
CLS	Weill ring	118	2150.7	17	0.79	0.44	1.24	0
Exeter	Exeter	1376	17045.7	133	0.78	0.65	0.92	0
Standard straight stem	RM cup	138	1799.5	14	0.78	0.43	1.31	0
Charnley	Charnley Cup Ogee	303	4250.2	33	0.78	0.53	1.09	0
Taperloc Complete	RM Pressfit cup	459	1480.6	11	0.74	0.35	1.29	81
C-Stem	Pinnacle	85	540.3	4	0.74	0.20	1.90	0
CPT	Duraloc	212	2722.6	20	0.73	0.43	1.11	0
Versys cemented	ZCA	391	4652.2	34	0.73	0.50	1.01	0
Optimys	RM Pressfit cup	642	1371.5	10	0.73	0.32	1.29	219
Corail	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	95	1244.1	9	0.72	0.33	1.37	0
H-Max S	Delta-PF Cup	315	1534.1	11	0.72	0.36	1.28	36
Furlong	Furlong	66	979.2	7	0.71	0.29	1.47	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular	523	1966.2	14	0.71	0.39	1.19	16
Accolade II	Tritanium	1579	7272.9	51	0.70	0.52	0.92	43
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	3550	17903.2	125	0.70	0.58	0.83	244
H-Max S	Delta-TT Cup	1036	6165.2	43	0.70	0.50	0.93	69
CPT	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	84	1156.2	8	0.69	0.27	1.31	0
Exeter	Osteolock	836	12344.1	85	0.69	0.55	0.85	0
C-Stem AMT	Marathon cemented	369	2619.8	18	0.69	0.41	1.09	1
ABGII	Pinnacle	67	875.7	6	0.69	0.25	1.49	0
CPT	ZCA	563	6279.6	42	0.67	0.48	0.90	0
CPT	Continuum TM	1866	10918.9	73	0.67	0.52	0.84	75
Stemsys	Agilis Ti-por	545	3485.3	23	0.66	0.42	0.99	0
CBC	RM Pressfit cup	445	4124.2	27	0.65	0.43	0.95	0
Elite plus	Charnley	302	4022.2	26	0.65	0.42	0.95	0
CLS	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	80	1090.4	7	0.64	0.26	1.32	0
TwinSys uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	5372	44554.4	286	0.64	0.57	0.72	70
CLS	RM Pressfit cup	667	5940.5	38	0.64	0.45	0.87	18
Exeter V40	Continuum TM	3155	20067.7	128	0.64	0.53	0.76	118
CPT	Trident	145	2052.0	13	0.63	0.34	1.08	0
Exeter V40	Bio-clad poly	140	1263.5	8	0.63	0.27	1.25	0
Omnifit	Trident	149	2213.2	14	0.63	0.33	1.03	0
Accolade II	Trident	1701	7145.9	45	0.63	0.46	0.84	125
MS 30	Morscher	804	11455.6	72	0.63	0.49	0.79	0
Taperloc Complete	Continuum TM	284	967.5	6	0.62	0.20	1.28	8
CBC	Fitmore	59	807.0	5	0.62	0.20	1.45	0
Exeter	Muller PE cup	132	1776.8	11	0.62	0.31	1.11	0
CLS	Trident	165	2274.9	14	0.62	0.32	1.00	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Summit	Pinnacle	2947	22702.7	139	0.61	0.51	0.72	202
CLS	Tritanium	89	682.3	4	0.59	0.16	1.50	0
Exeter	CLS Expansion	129	1715.9	10	0.58	0.28	1.07	0
Corail	Pinnacle	16671	96973.5	559	0.58	0.53	0.63	1593
Spectron	Trident	78	1042.1	6	0.58	0.18	1.19	0
Exeter V40	Exeter	1636	17732.8	102	0.58	0.47	0.70	0
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular	1000	3670.1	21	0.57	0.35	0.87	12
Wagner cone stem	Continuum TM	67	352.1	2	0.57	0.07	2.05	6
Lateral straight stem	Continuum TM	78	705.0	4	0.57	0.12	1.35	0
Trabecular Metal Stem	Continuum TM	521	3925.7	22	0.56	0.34	0.83	18
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular	370	1249.9	7	0.56	0.23	1.15	3
Lateral straight stem	Muller PE cup	770	7968.6	44	0.55	0.40	0.74	0
CCA SS	CCB	784	7064.6	39	0.55	0.39	0.75	0
Polarstem uncemented	Reflection porous	335	3097.4	17	0.55	0.32	0.88	0
CCA SS	RM Pressfit cup	135	1458.3	8	0.55	0.24	1.08	0
CLS	Trilogy	766	6569.7	36	0.55	0.38	0.76	30
M/L Taper	Continuum TM	1047	8042.9	44	0.55	0.40	0.73	0
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	1933	2566.9	14	0.55	0.30	0.92	915
M/L Taper	Trilogy	215	2573.6	14	0.54	0.30	0.91	0
Exeter	Bio-clad poly	113	1298.6	7	0.54	0.22	1.11	0
CLS	Reflection porous	403	4269.6	23	0.54	0.34	0.81	0
H-Max M	Delta-TT Cup	86	934.4	5	0.54	0.17	1.25	0
Exeter V40	R3 porous	898	4680.1	25	0.53	0.35	0.79	78
MS 30	RM Pressfit cup	90	936.4	5	0.53	0.14	1.17	0
Elite plus	Elite Plus LPW	284	3410.9	18	0.53	0.31	0.83	0
TwinSys uncemented	Trilogy	209	2475.7	13	0.53	0.28	0.90	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Elite plus	Elite Plus Ogee	111	1151.7	6	0.52	0.19	1.13	0
Corail	Continuum TM	337	2309.6	12	0.52	0.27	0.91	1
Accolade II	Delta-TT Cup	91	389.9	2	0.51	0.06	1.85	18
CLS	Continuum TM	1060	6261.0	32	0.51	0.35	0.72	70
Spectron	Biomex acet shell porous	68	1174.2	6	0.51	0.19	1.11	0
Tri-Lock BPS	Pinnacle	160	783.4	4	0.51	0.14	1.31	31
CLS	Trabecular Metal Shell	59	588.1	3	0.51	0.11	1.49	0
Stemsys	Fixa Ti Por	962	5964.4	30	0.50	0.34	0.72	29
CPT	Delta-TT Cup	143	598.8	3	0.50	0.10	1.46	15
Polarstem uncemented	R3 porous	2391	11999.0	60	0.50	0.38	0.64	169
Exeter V40	Delta-TT Cup	356	1812.7	9	0.50	0.23	0.94	35
Exeter	Morscher	579	9800.2	48	0.49	0.36	0.64	0
CLS	Fitmore	2447	31465.8	153	0.49	0.41	0.57	33
CLS	Morscher	1701	28211.3	137	0.49	0.41	0.57	0
Exeter V40	Tritanium	3933	23911.9	116	0.49	0.40	0.58	38
Exeter V40	Morscher	630	8734.9	42	0.48	0.35	0.65	0
Exeter V40	Contemporary	6678	62306.4	297	0.48	0.42	0.53	10
Synergy Porous	R3 porous	1855	14439.4	68	0.47	0.37	0.60	2
Spectron	Fitmore	78	1062.4	5	0.47	0.13	1.03	0
Charnley	Charnley	461	5982.4	28	0.47	0.31	0.68	0
Wagner cone stem	Fitmore	79	1069.8	5	0.47	0.13	1.02	1
SL monoblock	Muller PE cup	560	6861.1	32	0.47	0.31	0.65	0
Stemsys	Polymax	192	862.6	4	0.46	0.13	1.19	10
CPCS	R3 porous	381	2005.2	9	0.45	0.21	0.85	13
TwinSys cemented	Continuum TM	154	893.0	4	0.45	0.12	1.15	2
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM cup	105	1127.6	5	0.44	0.12	0.97	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Avenir Muller uncemented	Fitmore	70	451.7	2	0.44	0.05	1.60	0
Exeter V40	Exeter X3	3161	16443.5	72	0.44	0.34	0.55	162
Exeter V40	Osteolock	270	3655.1	16	0.44	0.24	0.71	0
TwinSys cemented	RM cup	148	1837.5	8	0.44	0.19	0.86	0
Versys	Trilogy	272	4605.9	20	0.43	0.27	0.67	0
Exeter V40	CCB	609	4476.2	19	0.42	0.25	0.65	3
Spectron	Mallory-Head	152	2127.4	9	0.42	0.19	0.80	0
Summit	Trilogy	202	1912.6	8	0.42	0.16	0.82	8
Exeter	Trilogy	213	3351.9	14	0.42	0.23	0.70	0
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	3694	22032.5	92	0.42	0.33	0.51	276
Taperloc Complete	Delta-TT Cup	189	480.6	2	0.42	0.05	1.50	45
Exeter V40	Trident	14536	104991.1	431	0.41	0.37	0.45	814
Taperloc Complete	Trident	153	246.2	1	0.41	0.01	2.26	35
CLS	Pinnacle	130	991.9	4	0.40	0.11	1.03	6
TwinSys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	2504	15428.6	62	0.40	0.31	0.52	161
Accolade	Trident	1867	26227.7	105	0.40	0.33	0.48	0
Summit	Duraloc	101	1513.9	6	0.40	0.15	0.86	0
Exeter V40	Reflection cemented	1017	7983.6	31	0.39	0.26	0.55	12
Exeter V40	PolarCup cemented	94	258.6	1	0.39	0.01	2.15	24
TwinSys uncemented	Continuum TM	138	1299.8	5	0.38	0.12	0.90	0
Stemsys	Delta-PF Cup	626	3145.4	12	0.38	0.20	0.67	20
Spectron	R3 porous	456	3753.9	14	0.37	0.19	0.61	5
Synergy Porous	Reflection porous	1271	16107.1	59	0.37	0.28	0.47	0
Exeter V40	RM Pressfit cup	3269	20571.4	75	0.36	0.29	0.46	118
MS 30	Muller PE cup	504	5221.0	19	0.36	0.21	0.56	1
Exeter V40	Trilogy	3394	28885.6	104	0.36	0.29	0.44	152



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Standard straight stem	Muller PE cup	640	6446.9	23	0.36	0.22	0.53	2
M/L Taper	Trident	333	1967.3	7	0.36	0.14	0.73	0
Corail	Trilogy	251	1719.1	6	0.35	0.13	0.76	16
Lateral straight stem	Weber	287	3168.2	11	0.35	0.17	0.62	0
C-Stem	Elite Plus Ogee	55	576.4	2	0.35	0.04	1.25	0
H-Max S	Trident	67	292.2	1	0.34	0.01	1.91	0
Corail	Reflection porous	140	1761.6	6	0.34	0.12	0.74	0
PLS	Delta-TT Cup	52	299.8	1	0.33	0.01	1.86	0
Stemsys	RM Pressfit cup	404	2425.8	8	0.33	0.13	0.62	14
Avenir Muller uncemented	Tritanium	91	931.2	3	0.32	0.07	0.94	0
Exeter V40	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	123	1897.3	6	0.32	0.12	0.69	0
MS 30	Continuum TM	506	3210.7	10	0.31	0.14	0.55	29
Corail	Ultima	135	1310.3	4	0.31	0.08	0.78	0
CPT	Pinnacle	66	663.4	2	0.30	0.04	1.09	0
Exeter V40	Muller PE cup	94	1023.8	3	0.29	0.06	0.86	0
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	53	343.3	1	0.29	0.01	1.62	0
MS 30	Fitmore	2842	22118.4	64	0.29	0.22	0.37	130
Exeter V40	Reflection porous	476	5294.4	15	0.28	0.15	0.46	0
Standard straight stem	Weber	134	1417.2	4	0.28	0.08	0.72	0
Trabecular Metal Stem	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	74	1092.5	3	0.27	0.04	0.73	0
Corail	Tritanium	175	1457.3	4	0.27	0.07	0.70	0
Versys cemented	Trilogy	238	2968.1	8	0.27	0.12	0.53	0
Exeter V40	CLS Expansion	88	1131.2	3	0.27	0.05	0.78	0
Exeter V40	Polymax	85	379.0	1	0.26	0.01	1.47	0
Friendly	Delta-PF Cup	178	2291.6	6	0.26	0.10	0.57	3
Avenir Muller uncemented	Pinnacle	99	1158.6	3	0.26	0.04	0.69	0



Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Corail	Delta-PF Cup	82	1159.3	3	0.26	0.05	0.76	0
Synergy Porous	Delta-PF Cup	118	1172.0	3	0.26	0.05	0.75	0
Lateral straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	173	1656.7	4	0.24	0.07	0.62	0
Corail	G7 acetabular	102	423.4	1	0.24	0.01	1.32	1
Stemsys	DeltaMotion Cup	541	4460.6	10	0.22	0.10	0.40	0
SL modular stem	Muller PE cup	110	1541.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.57	0
MS 30	Trilogy	422	3127.9	6	0.19	0.06	0.40	17
Echo Bi-Metric	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	57	524.9	1	0.19	0.00	1.06	0
Accolade	Tritanium	152	1593.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.55	0
Accolade	Pinnacle	180	2144.4	4	0.19	0.05	0.48	0
MS 30	Pinnacle	228	546.0	1	0.18	0.00	1.02	63
Basis	Reflection porous	108	1097.8	2	0.18	0.02	0.66	0
C-Stem	Marathon cemented	94	602.6	1	0.17	0.00	0.92	0
Exeter V40	Weber	53	641.1	1	0.16	0.00	0.87	0
Exeter V40	Fitmore	1205	8753.9	13	0.15	0.08	0.25	41
CPT	ZCA all-poly cup	99	712.0	1	0.14	0.00	0.78	0
Exeter	Trident	84	1478.7	2	0.14	0.02	0.49	0
Exeter V40	ZCA	103	758.0	1	0.13	0.00	0.74	0
MS 30	ZCA all-poly cup	96	759.8	1	0.13	0.00	0.73	0
Corail	DeltaMotion Cup	78	822.3	1	0.12	0.00	0.68	0
TwinSys uncemented	Delta-PF Cup	391	4411.8	5	0.11	0.03	0.25	0
Lateral straight stem	ZCA	98	934.1	1	0.11	0.00	0.60	0
Standard straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	137	1347.4	1	0.07	0.00	0.41	0
MS 30	G7 acetabular shell	214	159.0	0	0.00	0.00	2.32	140
Std Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	137	58.1	0	0.00	0.00	6.35	132
Accolade II	Trident II Clusterhole HA	81	22.0	0	0.00	0.00	16.74	81

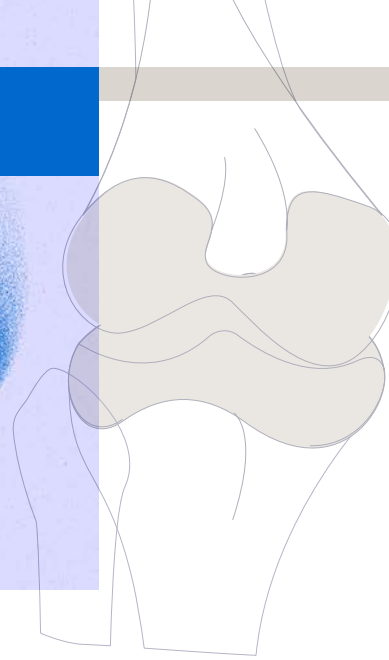


Femur Prosthesis	Acetabular Prosthesis	N	Sum comp. Yrs	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI	Ops 2022
Exeter V40	Trident PSL HA Cluster	74	30.6	0	0.00	0.00	12.06	70
Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	Delta-PF Cup	66	41.8	0	0.00	0.00	8.83	52
TwinSys stem cemented	RM Pressfit cup	66	46.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.86	49
Stemsys	Maxera Cup	117	198.8	0	0.00	0.00	1.86	31
Stemsys	Zimmer Maxera Cup	58	92.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.98	11
Exeter V40	ZCA all-poly cup	110	643.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.57	0
Lateral straight stem	ZCA all-poly cup	70	617.3	0	0.00	0.00	0.60	0
Stemsys cemented	Delta-PF Cup	91	443.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0
Stemsys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	82	399.6	0	0.00	0.00	0.92	0
Synergy Porous	Continuum TM	55	340.5	0	0.00	0.00	1.08	0
TwinSys cemented	Reflection porous	73	445.9	0	0.00	0.00	0.83	0

TABLE 1.60

KNEE ARTHROPLASTY

67



PRIMARY KNEE ARTHROPLASTY

The **twenty-four-year** report analyses data for the period January 1999 – December 2022.

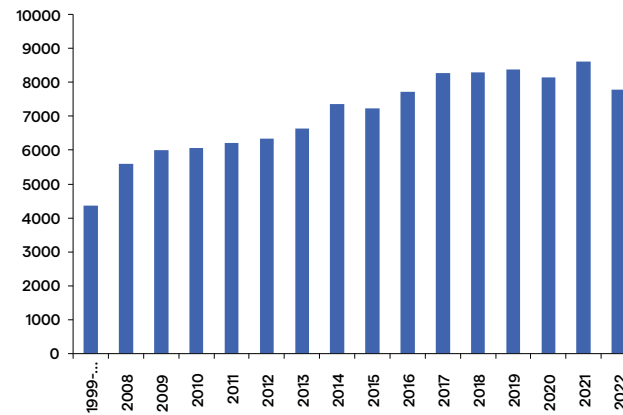
New data forms introduced in October 2020 have 3 categories of knee replacement. These are total knees with 143,007 registered, 16,891 unicompartmental knees with medial or lateral approach registered and patellofemoral knees with 887 registered. There were 9,833 new Knee registrations in 2022.

Primary Knee Arthroplasty by Typ

Primary Knee Arthroplasty (PKA) Type	N
Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKR)	143,007
Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty (UKR)	16,891
Patellofemoral Knee Arthroplasty (PFJ)	887

TABLE 2.1

Number of operations by year



Age of Primary Knee Arthroplasty Patients by Gender

	Female			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKR)	68.6	10.2	100.5	73,388 (51.1)
Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty (UKR)	65.9	18.3	94.7	7502 (43.1)
Patellofemoral Knee Arthroplasty (PFJ)	60.1	31.3	90.7	635 (71.5)

TABLE 2.2

	Male			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKR)	67.9	8.2	98.7	69,619 (48.9)
Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty (UKR)	66.2	19.5	94.6	9,889 (56.9)
Patellofemoral Knee Arthroplasty (PFJ)	61.1	31.3	100.5	252 (28.4)

TABLE 2.3



Ethnicity	N	%
Asian	4,604	3.3
Euro/Other	120,063	86.9
Māori	8,444	6.1
Pacifica	5,028	3.6

TABLE 2.4

Data form analysis includes new form and legacy data and is for Total Knee Arthroplasty.

Body Mass Index

BMI (kg/m2)	N	%
< 19	135	0.2
19 - 24	7,589	10.6
25 - 29	23,231	32.3
30 - 39	33,946	47.2
40+	7,003	9.7

TABLE 2.5

For the thirteen-year period 2010 - 2022, there were 73,254 BMI registrations for total knee replacements. The average was 31.3 with a range of 12.5 – 70.0 and a standard deviation of 5.91.

ASA Class

ASA Class	N	%
1	15,316	11.33
2	85,861	63.51
3	33,512	24.79
4	513	0.38

TABLE 2.6

Previous operation	N
None	120,531
Meniscectomy	1,215
Osteotomy	2,006
Ligament reconstruction	2,469
Internal fixation	1,262
Synovectomy	222
Other	5,123

TABLE 2.7

Diagnosis	N
Osteoarthritis	136,357
Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory	4,920
Post ligament-disruption/reconstruction	1,614
Post fracture	1,607
Avascular necrosis	467
Tumour	128
Other	5,123

TABLE 2.8

Approach	N
Media parapatellar	130,027
Lateral parapatellar	1,621
TTO	3
Other	2,629

TABLE 2.9

Surgical Adjuncts	N
Computer Navigation	24,509
Robotic assisted	1,833
Patient Specific Cutting Guides	309

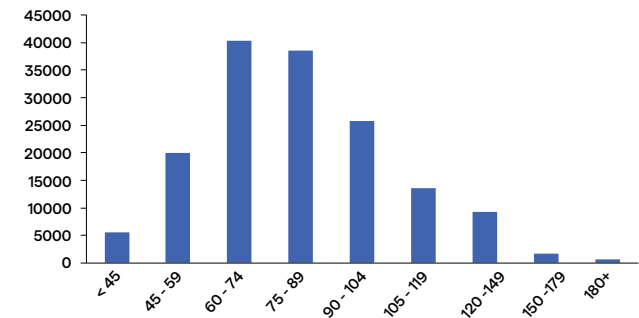
TABLE 2.10

Surgeon attire	N
One-piece Toga	4,341
Sterile Hood and Gown	3,101
Conventional	11,117
Space Suits/Helmet Fan	53,668

TABLE 2.11

Operative time (skin to skin in minutes)

**All Primary Knee Arthroplasty
Number of operations by Surgical Time (Mins)**



Surgeon grade

The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised. The following figures are for the seventeen-year period 2005 – 2022.

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	144,314
Advanced trainee supervised	10,448
Advanced trainee unsupervised	2,419
Basic trainee	2,265

TABLE 2.12



Surgeon and Hospital Workload

Surgeons

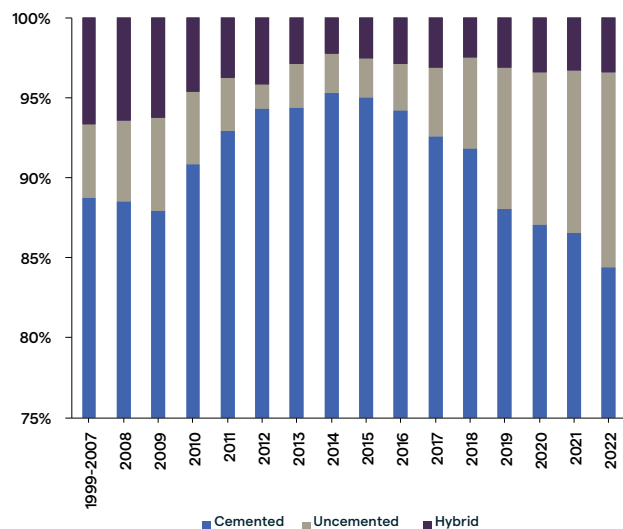
In 2022, 226 surgeons performed 8,884 total knee replacements, an average of 39 procedures per surgeon.

33 surgeons performed less than 10 procedures and 91 performed more than 40.

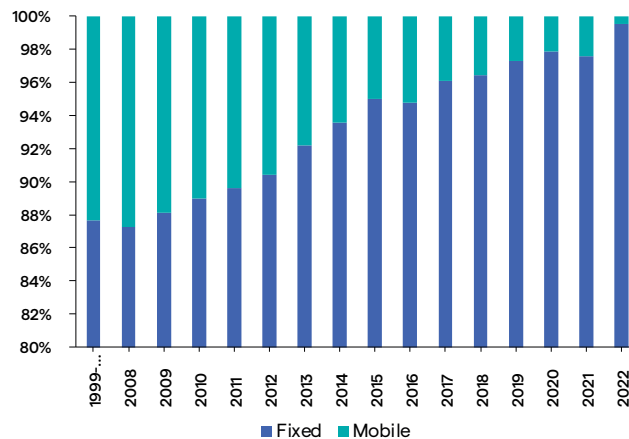
Hospitals

In 2022, total knee replacement was performed in 52 hospitals. 27 were public hospitals and 25 were private.

Cementation Rates for TKR by Year



Fixed and Mobile Bearings in TKR by Year

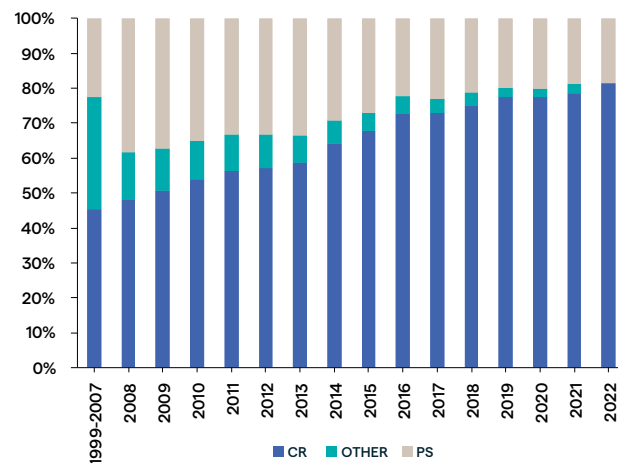


Top 10 Knee Femoral Components used in 2022

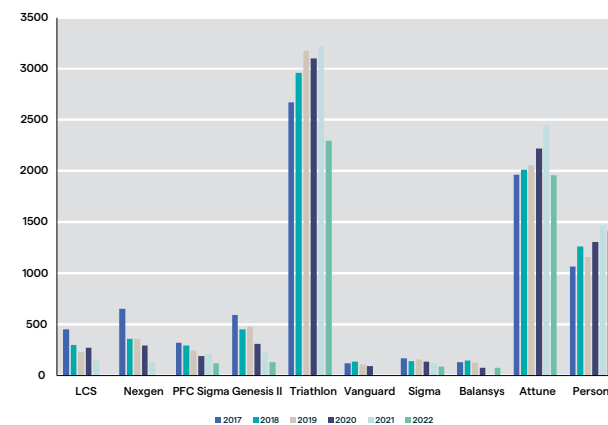
Prostheses	N
Triathlon cemented	2,297
Attune cemented	1,961
Persona cemented	1,417
Triathlon uncemented	661
Attune uncemented	416
Genesis II cemented	130
PFC Sigma cemented	121
Sigma cemented	86
Journey II BCS	82
Balansys	75

TABLE 2.13

Bearing Constraint in TKR by Year



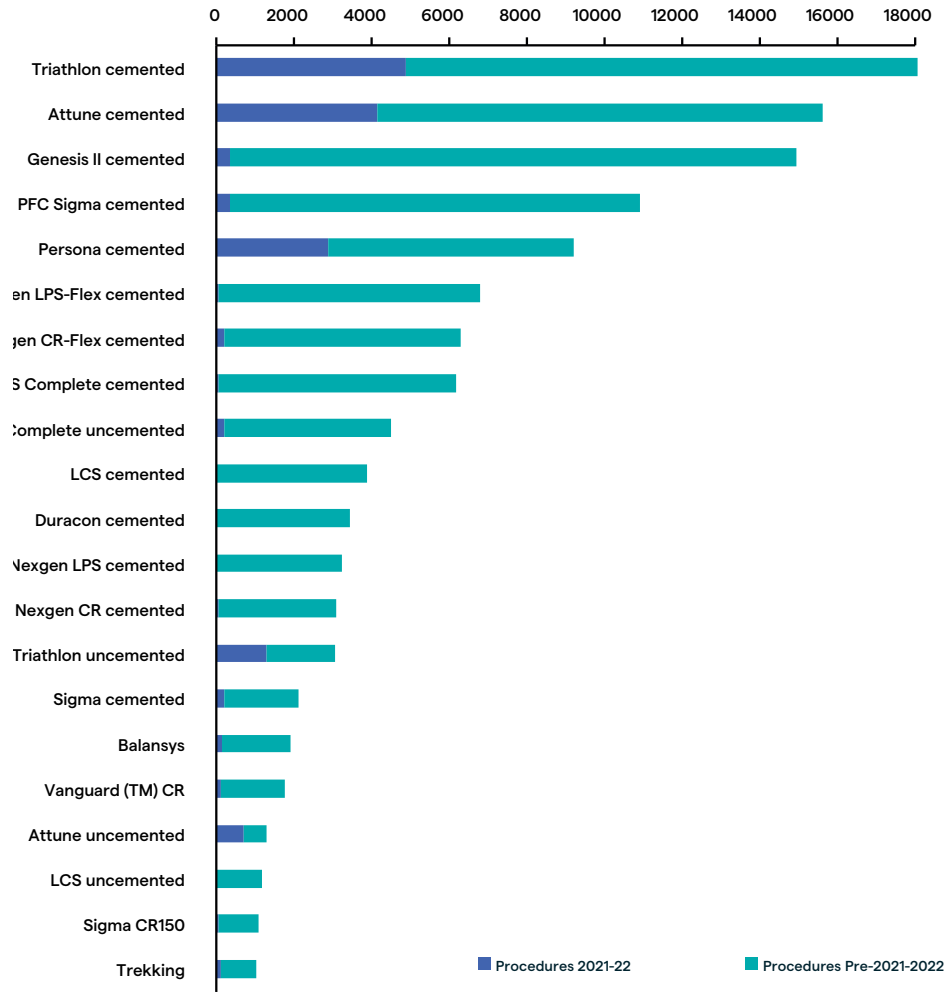
Most used total knee prostheses per year for five years 2017-2022



OTHER refers to minimally stabilised of which 98% are LCS.



Knee prostheses with >1000 procedures



Prosthesis	Revision Rate/ 100-component-years	Procedures 2021-22
Triathlon cemented	0.385	4,882
Attune cemented	0.520	4,126
Genesis II cemented	0.437	356
PFC Sigma cemented	0.340	334
Persona cemented	0.623	2,877
Nexgen LPS-Flex cemented	0.579	58
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	0.368	197
LCS Complete cemented	0.372	59
LCS Complete uncemented	0.529	189
LCS cemented	0.416	0
Duracon cemented	0.325	0
Nexgen LPS cemented	0.544	0
Nexgen CR cemented	0.382	42
Triathlon uncemented	0.518	1,292
Sigma cemented	0.398	204
Balansys	0.543	143
Vanguard (TM) CR	0.602	107
Attune uncemented	0.985	700
LCS uncemented	0.716	0
Sigma CR150	0.411	43
Trekking	0.677	96

TABLE 2.14



Revision Total Knee Arthroplasty



Revision is defined by the Registry as a new operation in a previously replaced knee joint, during which one or more of the components is exchanged, removed, manipulated or added.

Procedures where all components are removed are all recorded as revisions.

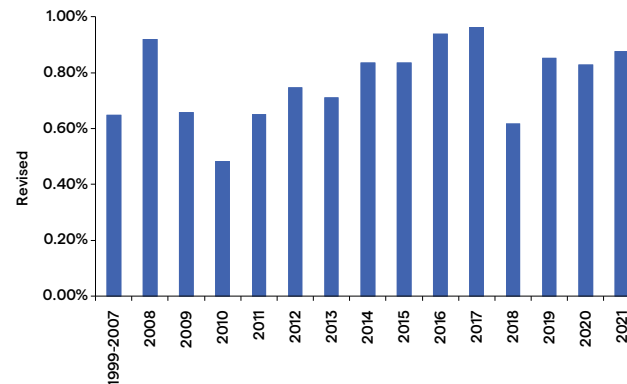
Classification of Revision Procedures

Revision Procedure	Category
Change of all components	Major
Change of femoral component	Major
Change of tibial component	Major
Change of patellar component	Minor
Change of modular femoral head	Minor
Removal of components only	Major

TABLE 2.15

Re-operation only: no components added, exchanged or removed.

Total Knee Arthroplasties Revised within One Year



Data analysis

For the twenty-four-year period January 1999 – December 2022, there were 11,465 revision knee procedures registered. There were an additional 773 revisions over the past 12 months.

The average age for a revision knee replacement was 70 years, with a range of 11 – 98 years.

The following data analyses are restricted to revisions of primary registered knee arthroplasties for the twenty-four-year period.

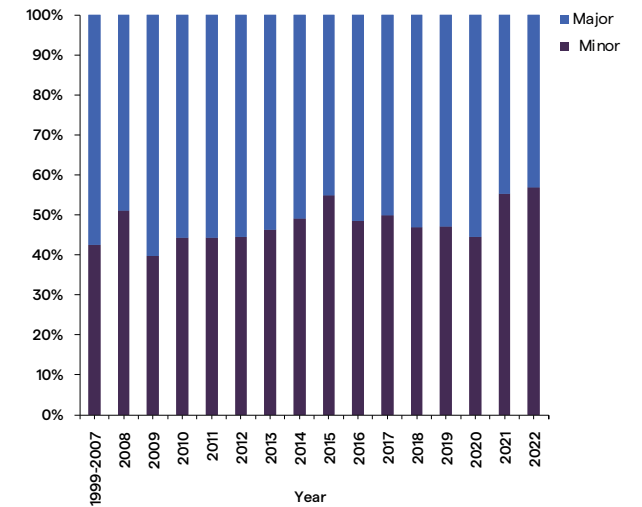
There were 5,224 revisions of the 143,501 primary total knee replacements, 110 revisions of the 887 patellofemoral knees and 1,474 revisions of the 16,891 unicompartmental knees.

Total knee replacement analysis - this includes new form and legacy reasons for revision

Time to revision	Years
Average	4.7 years
Maximum	24.5 years
Minimum	1 day
Standard deviation	4.6 years

TABLE 2.16

Proportion of Minor and Major Revisions by Year





All Primary Total Knee Arthroplasties

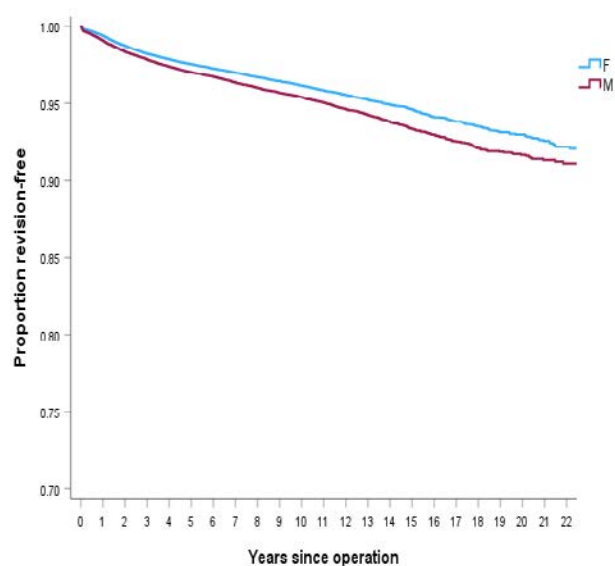
	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
All patients	143,501	1,142,507.2	5,224	0.46 (0.44 - 0.47)

TABLE 2.17

Survival by Gender

Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
F	73,655	599,715.3	2,476	0.41 (0.40-0.43)
M	69,846	542,791.9	2,748	0.51 (0.49-0.53)

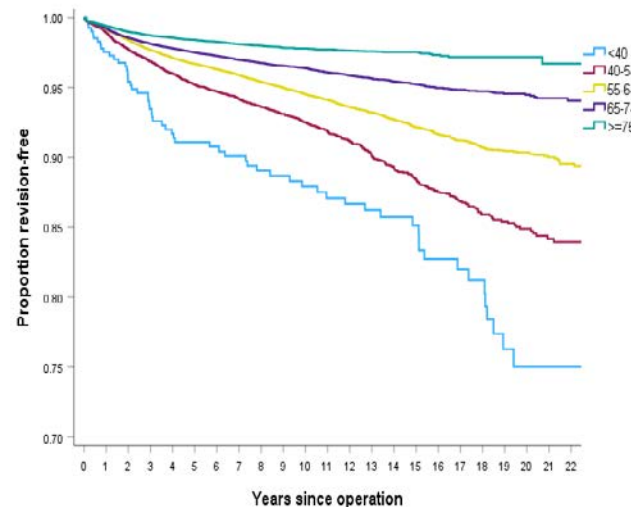
TABLE 2.18



Survival by Age Group

Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<40	417	4,537.1	60	1.32 (1.01-1.70)
40-54	11,241	10,0663.9	842	0.84 (0.78-0.89)
55-64	40,248	344,280.3	1,977	0.57 (0.55-0.60)
65-74	55,601	445,345.0	1,724	0.39 (0.37-0.41)
>=75	35,993	247,680.6	621	0.25 (0.23-0.27)

TABLE 2.19

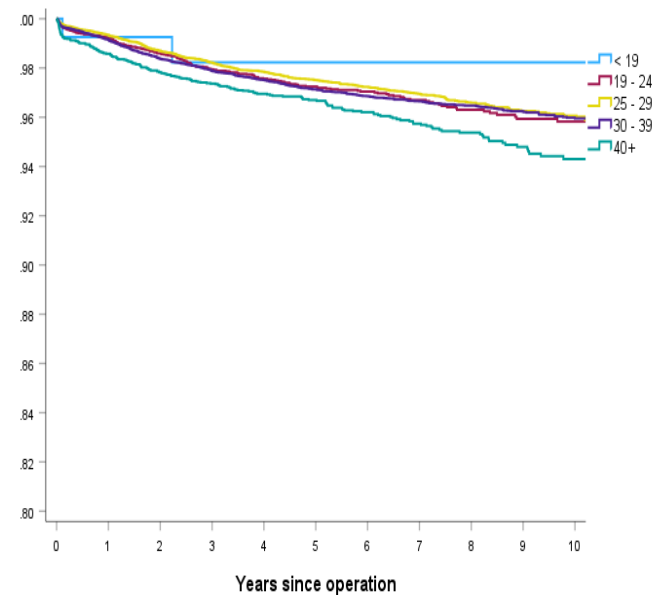


Survival by BMI

For the twelve-year period 2010 - 2022, there were 2,520 BMI registrations for revision knee replacements. The average BMI was 31.52 kg/m2 with a range of 15-65 and a standard deviation of 6.23.

BMI	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
< 19	135	676.2	3	0.44 (0.00-1.30)
19 - 24	7,589	38,296.1	194	0.51 (0.44-0.58)
25 - 29	23,231	118,682.0	558	0.47 (0.43-0.51)
30 - 39	33,946	170,944.1	885	0.52 (0.48-0.55)
40+	7,003	34,788.9	237	0.68 (0.60-0.77)

TABLE 2.20

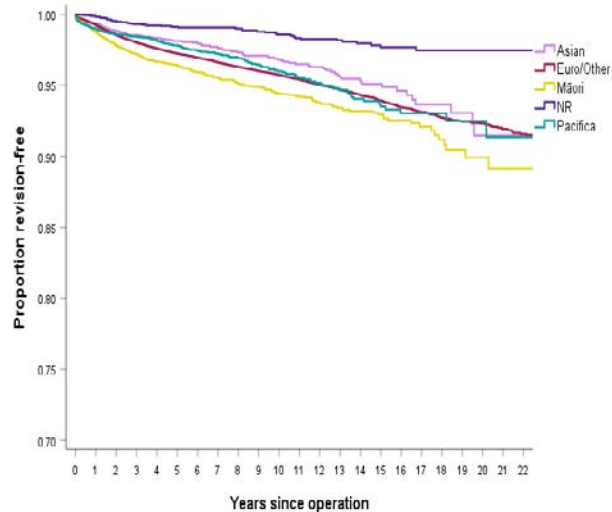




Revision by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Asian	4,604	33,909.2	125	0.37 (0.31-0.44)
Euro/Other	120,063	973,917.4	4,500	0.46 (0.45-0.48)
Māori	8,444	60,272.9	373	0.62 (0.56-0.68)
Pacifica	5,028	38,108.4	167	0.44 (0.37-0.51)

TABLE 2.21



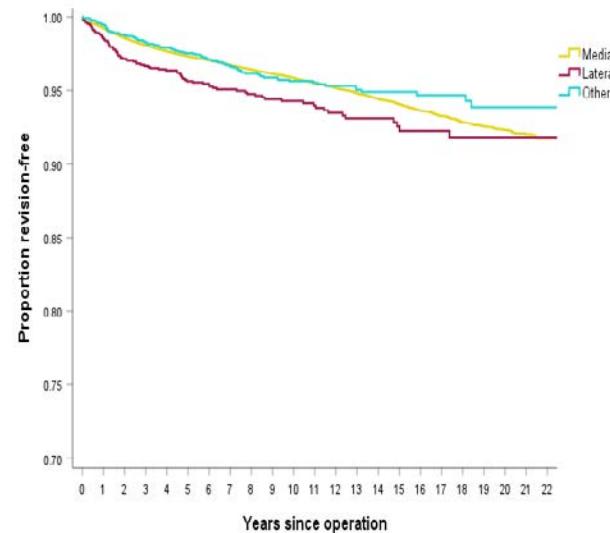
	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Public	70,494	576,993.0	2,566	0.44 (0.43-0.46)
Private	73,007	565,514.2	2,658	0.47 (0.45-0.49)

TABLE 2.22

Survival by Approach

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Medial	130,027	1,029,029.4	4,645	0.45 (0.44-0.46)
Lateral	1,621	14,948.3	89	0.60 (0.48-0.73)
TTO	3	3.2	0	0.00 (0.00-114.67)
Other	2,629	25,109.2	101	0.40 (0.33-0.49)

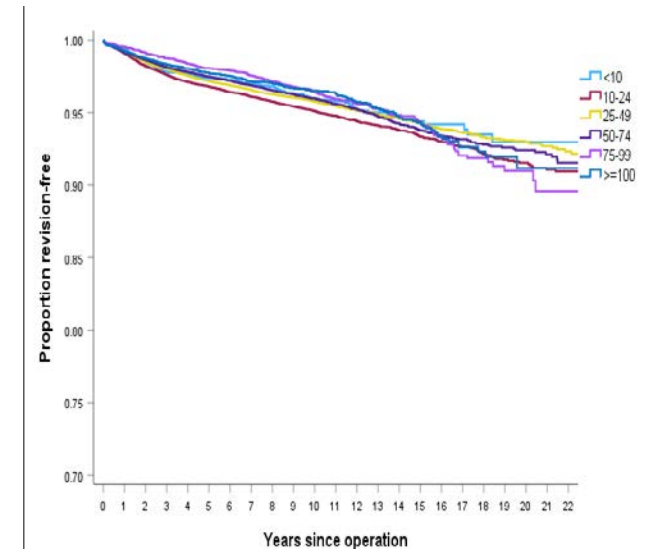
TABLE 2.23



Survival by Number of Procedures Performed per Year

Ops per year	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<10	2,981	24,929.8	105	0.42 (0.34-0.51)
10-24	27,035	233,951.2	1,201	0.51 (0.48-0.54)
25-49	54,254	438,230.6	1,978	0.45 (0.43-0.47)
50-74	39,048	296,253.6	1,334	0.45 (0.43-0.47)
75-99	10,206	79,772.6	316	0.40 (0.35-0.44)
>=100	9,977	69,369.5	290	0.42 (0.37-0.47)

TABLE 2.24

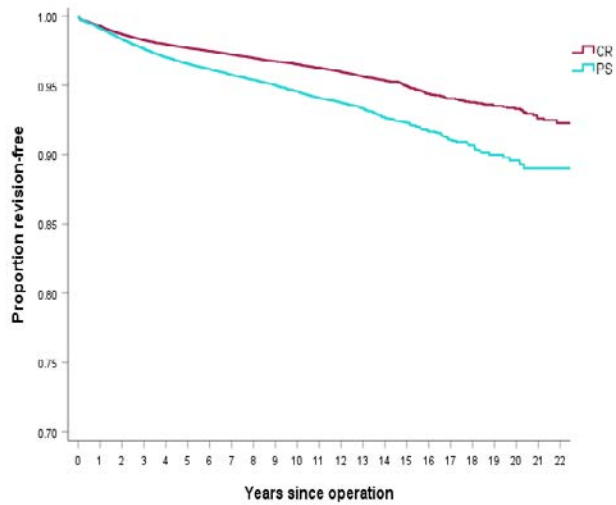




Survival by Bearing Constraint

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Cruciate Retaining	85,412	595,237.0	2,372	0.40 (0.38-0.41)
Posterior Stabilising	34,897	287,294.9	1,677	0.58 (0.56-0.61)
Other	16,029	184,310.7	844	0.46 (0.43-0.49)

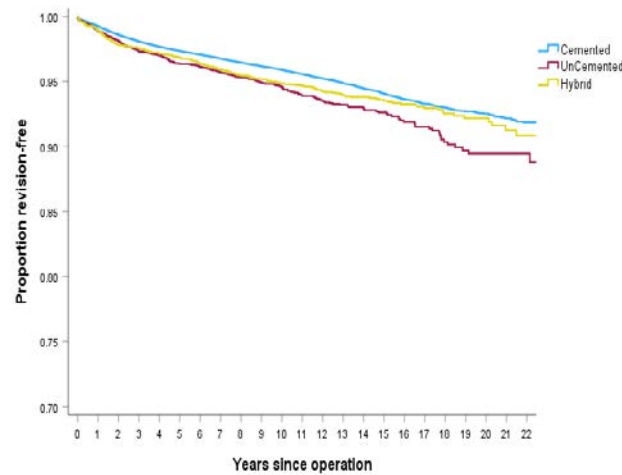
TABLE 2.25



Survival by Cementation

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Cemented	129,633	1,032,116.8	4,610	0.45 (0.43-0.46)
Uncemented	7,736	52,029.7	319	0.61 (0.55-0.68)
Hybrid	6,132	58,360.7	295	0.51 (0.45-0.57)

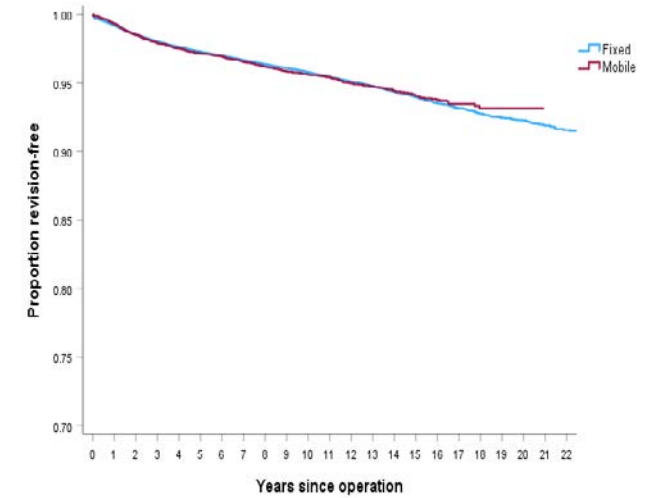
TABLE 2.26



Survival by Fixation Method

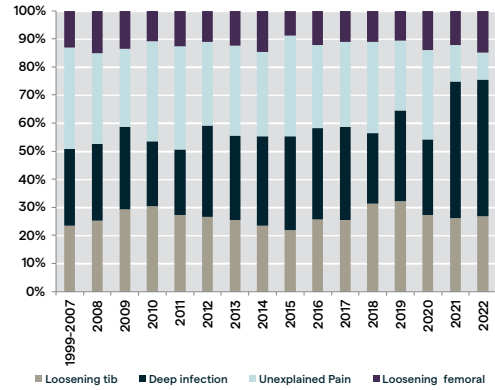
	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Fixed	27,933	210,092.7	1,052	0.50 (0.47-0.53)
Mobile	17,052	190,173.9	883	0.46 (0.43-0.50)

TABLE 2.27





Reason for Revision

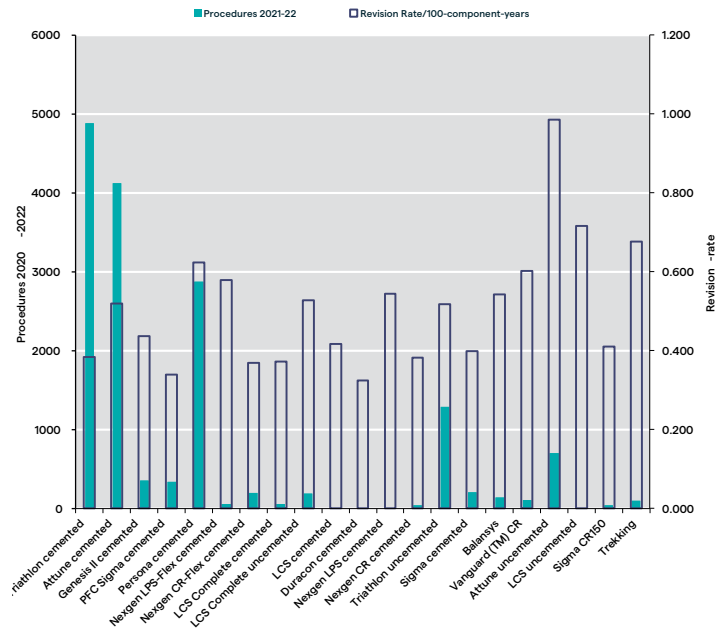


Year	Loosening tibial component	Deep infection	Unexplained Pain	Loosening femoral component
	n	n	n	n
1999-2007	147	171	227	82
2008	43	47	55	26
2009	54	54	51	25
2010	53	40	62	19
2011	52	44	70	24
2012	56	68	63	23
2013	62	73	78	30
2014	63	85	81	39
2015	59	91	97	24
2016	91	115	105	43
2017	86	112	103	37
2018	96	77	100	34
2019	109	110	84	36
2020	95	94	111	49
2021	69	128	34	32
2022	71	128	26	39

TABLE 2.28

Years from procedure	Loosening tibial component		Deep infection		Unexplained Pain		Loosening femoral component	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	58	4.8	553	38.5	166	12.3	22	3.9
1	101	8.4	239	16.6	332	24.6	44	7.8
2	135	11.2	129	9.0	203	15.1	39	6.9
3	125	10.4	110	7.7	123	9.1	42	7.5
4	102	8.5	75	5.2	92	6.8	57	10.1
5	93	7.7	57	4.0	72	5.3	43	7.7
6	99	8.2	56	3.9	59	4.4	35	6.2
7	83	6.9	40	2.8	59	4.4	37	6.6
8	58	4.8	31	2.2	49	3.6	29	5.2
9	67	5.6	31	2.2	31	2.3	28	5.0
10	53	4.4	23	1.6	38	2.8	28	5.0
>10	232	19.2	93	6.5	123	9.1	158	28.1
	1,206		1,437		1,347		562	

TABLE 2.29





Knee Re-Revisions



Analysis was undertaken of re-revisions. There were 863 registered total knee revisions that had been revised twice, 229 that had been revised three times, 61 that had been revised four times and 18 that had been revised five times.

Re-Revisions

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Re-Revisions	5224	30,299.7	863	2.85 (2.66-3.04)

TABLE 2.30

Second revision

Time between the first and second revision for the 863 knee arthroplasties averaged 2093 days (2.4 years), with a range of 14 – 7,758 and a standard deviation of 1,619 days. This compares to an average of 1,615 days (4.4 years) between primary and first revision knee arthroplasty.

Reason for revision	N
Deep infection	454
Pain	158
Loosening tibial component	111
Loosening femoral component	101
Loosening patellar component	5
Fracture femur	8
Fracture tibia	2
Other	237

TABLE 2.31

Third Revision

There were 229 registered

Fourth Revision

There were 61 registered

Fifth Revision

There were 18 registered



Patient Recorded Outcome Measures



Patient based questionnaire outcomes after knee arthroplasty at six months, five, ten, fifteen and twenty years

Questionnaires at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery a random selection of patients are sent the Oxford-12 questionnaire in order to achieve a response rate of 20% of the total which is deemed ample to provide powerful statistical analysis.

A score of 48 is the best, indicating normal function. A score of 0 is the worst, indicating the most severe disability.

In addition, we have grouped the questionnaire responses according to the classification system published by Kalairajah et al in 2005. (See appendix 1).

This groups each score into four categories:

Category	Score	Interpretation
1	< 27	Poor
2	27-33	Fair
3	34-41	Good
4	>41	Excellent

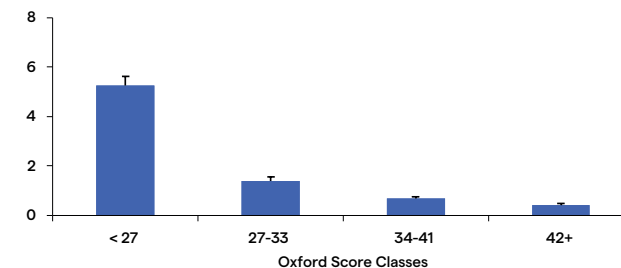
TABLE 2.32

For the twenty-four-year period, there were 37,882 primary knee questionnaire responses registered at six months post-surgery. The average score was 37.7 (standard deviation 8.0, range 0-48).

Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	3,228	169	5.24	0.39
Fair	4,640	64	1.38	0.17
Good	10,953	74	0.68	0.08
Excellent	12,063	50	0.41	0.06

TABLE 2.33

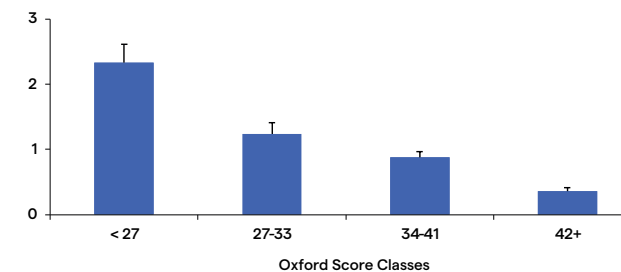
Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 6 months



Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 to 4 Years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	2,917	68	2.33	0.28
Fair	4,200	52	1.24	0.17
Good	9,825	86	0.88	0.09
Excellent	10,884	39	0.36	0.06

TABLE 2.34

Revision (%) 2 to 4 years by Oxford score at 6 months





Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 to 6 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	2,553	19	0.74	0.17
Fair	3,667	30	0.82	0.15
Good	8,598	53	0.62	0.08
Excellent	9,450	46	0.49	0.07

TABLE 2.35

Questionnaires at five years post-surgery

All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at five years post-surgery.

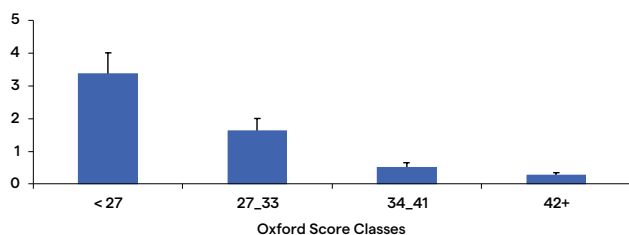
This dataset represents sequential Oxford knee scores for 14,333 individual patients.

At five years post-surgery, 74% of patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 40.6 (standard deviation 7.7, range 1-48).

Kalairajah Classification at 5 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	830	28	3.37	0.63
Fair	1,111	18	1.62	0.38
Good	3,072	16	0.52	0.13
Excellent	7,481	21	0.28	0.06

TABLE 2.36

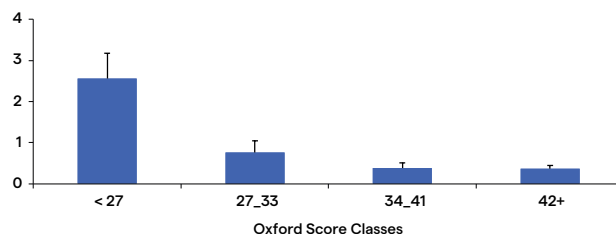
Revison (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 5 Years



Kalairajah Classification at 5 years	Revision 2 to 4 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	663	17	2.56	0.61
Fair	919	7	0.76	0.29
Good	2,560	10	0.39	0.12
Excellent	6,197	23	0.37	0.08

TABLE 2.37

Revison (%) to 2 to 4 years by Oxford score at 5 years



Questionnaires at ten years post-surgery

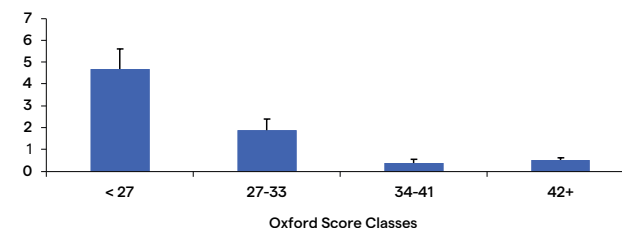
All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at ten years post-surgery. This dataset represents sequential Oxford knee scores for 8,560 individual patients.

At ten years post-surgery, 83% of patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 40.1 (standard deviation 8.0, range 1-48)..

Kalairajah Classification at 10 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	534	25	4.68	0.91
Fair	696	13	1.87	0.51
Good	1,756	7	0.40	0.15
Excellent	4,149	21	0.51	0.11

TABLE 2.38

Revison (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 10 Years



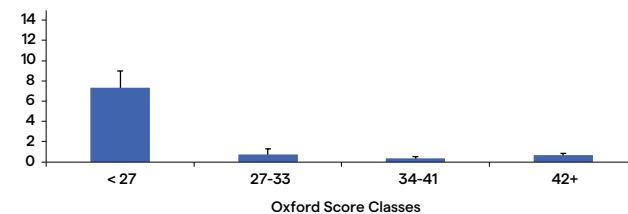
Questionnaires at fifteen years post-surgery

All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at fifteen years post-surgery. At fifteen years post-surgery, 80% of patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 39.5 (standard deviation 8.6, range 0-48).

Kalairajah Classification at 15 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	245	18	7.35	1.67
Fair	270	2	0.74	0.52
Good	620	2	0.32	0.23
Excellent	1,386	9	0.65	0.22

TABLE 2.39

Revison (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 15 years





Oxford 12 Score as a predictor of Knee Arthroplasty Revision



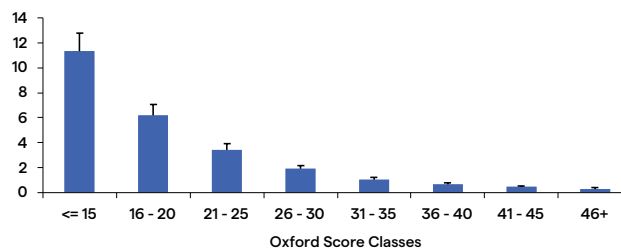
Six-month score and revision arthroplasty

In view of the large number of six-month Oxford scores it is possible with statistical significance to further break down the score groupings to demonstrate an even more convincing relationship between score and risk of revision within two years.

Score Group at Six Months	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
<= 15	486	55	11.32	1.44
16 - 20	793	49	6.18	0.86
21 - 25	1,517	52	3.43	0.47
26 - 30	2,668	50	1.87	0.26
31 - 35	4,455	47	1.05	0.15
36 - 40	7,095	46	0.65	0.10
41 - 45	93,95	45	0.48	0.07
46+	4,475	13	0.29	0.08

TABLE 2.40

Revision (%) to 2 years-by Oxford score at 6 months



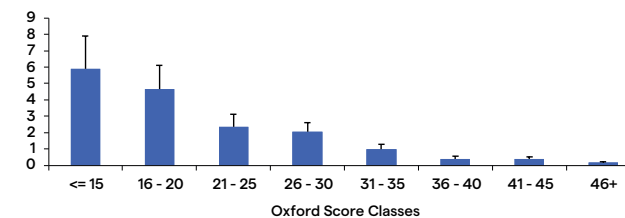
Five-year score and revision arthroplasty

As with the six-month scores, plotting the patients' five-year scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of knees revised for that same group demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a score below 27 has 12 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with a score > 42.

Score Group 5 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
<= 15	136	8	5.88	2.02
16 - 20	214	10	4.67	1.44
21 - 25	381	9	2.36	0.78
26 - 30	631	13	2.06	0.57
31 - 35	1,106	11	0.99	0.30
36 - 40	1,921	8	0.42	0.15
41 - 45	4,168	17	0.41	0.10
46+	3,937	7	0.18	0.07

TABLE 2.41

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 5 years



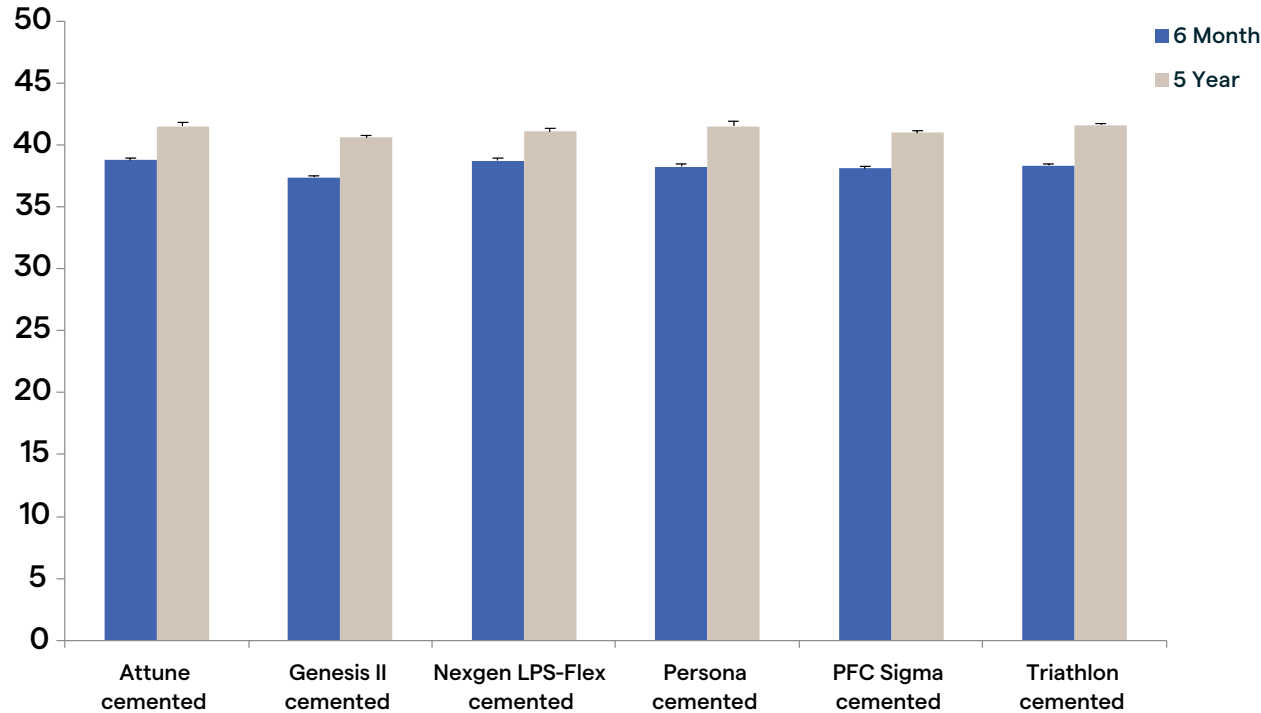


Oxford scores for 6 most common Knees prostheses with 6m and 5 years Oxford Scores

Prosthesis

Oxford Score		Attune cemented	Genesis II cemented	Nexgen LPS-Flex cemented	Persona cemented	PFC Sigma cemented	Triathlon cemented
6 Month	Mean	38.8	37.4	38.7	38.3	38.1	38.4
	Std. Error of Mean	0.11	0.13	0.21	0.16	0.14	0.09
	N	4,376	3,657	1,372	2,323	3,041	6,507
5 Year	Mean	41.5	40.6	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.6
	Std. Error of Mean	0.27	0.17	0.26	0.43	0.18	0.15
	N	737	1,883	812	349	1,604	2,250

TABLE 2.42





Revision rate of Femoral Prostheses (number of procedures >=50)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Nexgen cemented	54	304.3	14	4.6 (2.51 - 7.72)
Zimmer	53	202.7	4	1.97 (0.54 - 5.05)
Insall/Burstein	249	3,215.5	48	1.49 (1.09 - 1.96)
Evolution cemented	62	80.0	1	1.25 (0.03 - 6.96)
Legion PS cemented	125	561.0	7	1.25 (0.5 - 2.57)
Optetrak cemented	281	3,104.5	36	1.16 (0.8 - 1.59)
Journey BCS	143	1,589.6	18	1.13 (0.67 - 1.79)
Persona uncemented	67	89.9	1	1.11 (0.03 - 6.2)
Nexgen LCCK cemented	329	2,251.7	24	1.07 (0.68 - 1.59)
Attune uncemented	1,285	2,638.8	26	0.99 (0.64 - 1.44)
Optetrak uncemented	380	4,158.3	40	0.96 (0.69 - 1.31)
Vanguard (TM) PS	620	4,905.4	43	0.88 (0.63 - 1.18)
Journey II BCS	450	1,562.2	13	0.83 (0.42 - 1.38)
LCS Complete RPS	70	647.0	5	0.77 (0.25 - 1.8)
LCS uncemented	1,169	17,189.0	123	0.72 (0.59 - 0.85)
Trekking	1,030	6,054.7	41	0.68 (0.48 - 0.91)
Scorpio	853	11,120.0	73	0.66 (0.51 - 0.82)
Legion Oxinium	155	1,075.9	7	0.65 (0.26 - 1.34)
Persona cemented	9,184	31,124.7	194	0.62 (0.54 - 0.72)
Maxim	825	11,105.8	68	0.61 (0.47 - 0.77)
Vanguard (TM) CR	1,747	13,286.2	80	0.6 (0.48 - 0.75)
Saiph	194	686.2	4	0.58 (0.16 - 1.49)
Nexgen LPS-Flex cemented	6,774	69,923.8	405	0.58 (0.52 - 0.64)
PFC Sigma uncemented	689	6,043.9	33	0.55 (0.37 - 0.76)
Nexgen LPS cemented	3,237	36,766.9	200	0.54 (0.47 - 0.62)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Balansys	1,902	12,703.1	69	0.54 (0.42 - 0.69)
LCS Complete uncemented	4,481	42,563.5	225	0.53 (0.46 - 0.6)
Nexgen CR-Flex uncemented	306	1,915.6	10	0.52 (0.25 - 0.96)
Attune cemented	15,619	59,765.7	311	0.52 (0.46 - 0.58)
Triathlon uncemented	3,061	8,885.0	46	0.52 (0.38 - 0.69)
MBK cemented	247	3,650.0	18	0.49 (0.29 - 0.78)
Genesis II cemented	14,929	141,923.6	620	0.44 (0.4 - 0.47)
LCS cemented	3,881	53,557.4	223	0.42 (0.36 - 0.47)
Sigma CR150	1,071	9,738.2	40	0.41 (0.29 - 0.56)
Nexgen LPS uncemented	164	1,706.8	7	0.41 (0.15 - 0.81)
Sigma cemented	2,098	13,815.1	55	0.4 (0.3 - 0.52)
AGC cemented	393	5,031.0	20	0.4 (0.24 - 0.6)
Triathlon cemented	33,076	211,697.2	814	0.38 (0.36 - 0.41)
Nexgen CR cemented	3,087	38,447.4	147	0.38 (0.32 - 0.45)
Nexgen CR uncemented	488	6,028.4	23	0.38 (0.24 - 0.56)
LCS Complete cemented	6,169	66,318.3	247	0.37 (0.33 - 0.42)
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	6,281	53,465.9	197	0.37 (0.32 - 0.42)
PFC Sigma cemented	10,894	116,675.0	397	0.34 (0.31 - 0.37)
Duracon cemented	3,445	45,590.9	148	0.32 (0.27 - 0.38)
Advance cemented	160	2,022.7	6	0.3 (0.11 - 0.65)
Duracon uncemented	797	11,352.1	28	0.25 (0.16 - 0.36)
AMK cemented	95	1,384.9	2	0.14 (0.02 - 0.52)

TABLE 2.43



Revision rate of Fully Cemented Femoral Prostheses sorted by Revision Rate

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Kinemax Rotat Hinge femoral	4	71	1	14.09 (0.36 - 78.48)
Physica PS cemented	3	8.8	1	11.39 (0.29 - 63.44)
Custom device	2	13.9	1	7.22 (0.18 - 40.23)
LPS	9	15.5	1	6.46 (0.16 - 35.97)
Nexgen CR-Flex uncemented	16	16.8	1	5.96 (0.15 - 33.22)
Nexgen	3	17.6	1	5.69 (0.14 - 31.73)
Nexgen cemented	54	304.3	14	4.6 (2.51 - 7.72)
Genesis II Oxinium	6	43.6	2	4.59 (0.56 - 16.57)
Persona Revision	26	27.6	1	3.63 (0 - 20.21)
Femoral component	99	190.9	6	3.14 (1 - 6.48)
Femoral module Vitallium	10	105.9	3	2.83 (0.58 - 8.28)
GMRS	27	116.4	3	2.58 (0.53 - 7.53)
Oxford Tricomp. Femoral	38	508.8	12	2.36 (1.15 - 3.99)
Zimmer	46	187.4	4	2.13 (0.58 - 5.46)
Nexgen PS cemented	7	99.5	2	2.01 (0.24 - 7.26)
S-Rom Noiles Femoral	30	114.4	2	1.75 (0.21 - 6.31)
Modular Rotating Hinge	13	58.8	1	1.7 (0 - 9.47)
LCS Complete Modular Cemented	7	59.0	1	1.7 (0.04 - 9.45)
Physica KR cemented	11	60.0	1	1.67 (0.04 - 9.29)
Insall/Burstein	249	3,215.5	48	1.49 (1.09 - 1.96)
LCS Complete Rev Fem	10	67.8	1	1.48 (0 - 8.22)
femoral mod. Stem section	7	71.3	1	1.4 (0.04 - 7.81)
PFC Sigma TC3	31	226.0	3	1.33 (0.27 - 3.88)
Evolution cemented	62	80.0	1	1.25 (0.03 - 6.96)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Legion PS cemented	125	561.0	7	1.25 (0.5 - 2.57)
Optetrak cemented	281	3,104.5	36	1.16 (0.8 - 1.59)
Journey BCS	143	1,589.6	18	1.13 (0.67 - 1.79)
Nexgen LCCK cemented	329	2,251.7	24	1.07 (0.68 - 1.59)
Legion COCR	16	103.4	1	0.97 (0.02 - 5.39)
Vanguard (TM) PS	618	4,894.7	43	0.88 (0.64 - 1.18)
Journey II CR	42	115.7	1	0.86 (0.02 - 4.81)
LCS Complete RPS	65	594.6	5	0.84 (0.27 - 1.96)
Journey II BCS	450	1,562.2	13	0.83 (0.42 - 1.38)
Trekking	1,026	6,047.2	41	0.68 (0.48 - 0.91)
Scorpio	853	11,120.0	73	0.66 (0.51 - 0.82)
Legion Oxinium	155	1,075.9	7	0.65 (0.26 - 1.34)
Persona cemented	9,181	31,123.8	194	0.62 (0.54 - 0.72)
Maxim	825	11,105.8	68	0.61 (0.47 - 0.77)
Vanguard (TM) CR	1,727	13,124.6	78	0.59 (0.47 - 0.74)
Saiph	193	685.8	4	0.58 (0.16 - 1.49)
Nexgen LPS-Flex cemented	6,774	69,923.8	405	0.58 (0.52 - 0.64)
Nexgen LPS cemented	3,233	36,715.5	200	0.54 (0.47 - 0.62)
Balansys	1,901	12,702.7	69	0.54 (0.42 - 0.69)
Attune cemented	15,603	59,733.9	310	0.52 (0.46 - 0.58)
MBK cemented	247	3,650.0	18	0.49 (0.29 - 0.78)
Genesis II cemented	14,925	141,892.7	619	0.44 (0.4 - 0.47)
LCS cemented	3,835	52,847.4	219	0.41 (0.36 - 0.47)
Sigma CR150	1,071	9,738.2	40	0.41 (0.29 - 0.56)
AGC cemented	393	5,031.0	20	0.4 (0.24 - 0.6)
Triathlon cemented	33,017	211,542.9	813	0.38 (0.36 - 0.41)



KNEE ANTHROPLASTY

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Nexgen CR cemented	3,081	38,352.4	147	0.38 (0.32 - 0.45)
LCS Complete cemented	6,135	65,883.7	245	0.37 (0.33 - 0.42)
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	6,277	53,442.5	197	0.37 (0.32 - 0.42)
PFC Sigma cemented	10,684	114,213.1	387	0.34 (0.31 - 0.37)
Sigma cemented	1,689	11,689.6	39	0.33 (0.23 - 0.45)
Duracon cemented	3,443	45,552.7	148	0.32 (0.27 - 0.38)
Advance cemented	160	2,022.7	6	0.3 (0.11 - 0.65)
ROCC cemented	36	449.3	1	0.22 (0.01 - 1.24)
AMK cemented	95	1,384.9	2	0.14 (0.02 - 0.52)
Attune uncemented	5	3.8	0	0 (0 - 98.35)
Basic Femoral Component	2	24.3	0	0 (0 - 15.21)
Congruency PS Femoral	1	22.8	0	0 (0 - 16.17)
Endo-Model	2	25.6	0	0 (0 - 14.39)
Evolution	11	22.2	0	0 (0 - 16.62)
Femoral knee	4	5.7	0	0 (0 - 64.16)
Femoral mod. Body	2	20.9	0	0 (0 - 17.69)
Femoral mod. Distal condyle	2	5.7	0	0 (0 - 64.5)
Femoral module	1	7.9	0	0 (0 - 46.48)
Finn Rotating Femoral	3	9.3	0	0 (0 - 39.73)
Genesis II	1	1.0	0	0 (0 - 379.54)
Genesis II Nonporous	1	0.1	0	0 (0 - 5389.45)
Journey	3	3.0	0	0 (0 - 124.41)
Journey II Bcs	9	8.4	0	0 (0 - 43.85)
Journey II Cr	3	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1464.53)
LCS Rev Fem	1	1.4	0	0 (0 - 261.62)
Legion CR cemented	16	18.7	0	0 (0 - 19.78)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Legion femoral component	4	0.4	0	0 (0 - 892.29)
Legion HK	2	6.2	0	0 (0 - 59.36)
Legion Narrow Oxinium	1	0.0	0	0 (0 - 7485.35)
Legion Nonporous Cemented	4	2.3	0	0 (0 - 162.53)
Legion Pressfit Stem	4	16.1	0	0 (0 - 22.98)
Link Sled	2	4.9	0	0 (0 - 75.02)
Mod3	2	13.9	0	0 (0 - 26.62)
MRS	3	21.7	0	0 (0 - 17.01)
Mutars	3	4.7	0	0 (0 - 77.75)
MUTARS	2	0.5	0	0 (0 - 787.93)
Nexgen CR uncemented	1	0.5	0	0 (0 - 778.82)
Orthopaedic salvage system	1	0.7	0	0 (0 - 538.95)
OSS	23	106.8	0	0 (0 - 3.46)
Pantheon cemented	1	0.1	0	0 (0 - 4210.51)
Persona	3	1.0	0	0 (0 - 376.36)
Persona Cemented	4	2.3	0	0 (0 - 159.26)
Persona Partial cemented	2	1.5	0	0 (0 - 251.84)
Persona uncemented	2	1.0	0	0 (0 - 369.14)
Posterior Stabilized Legion	3	1.7	0	0 (0 - 221.97)
Restoris MCK	3	1.3	0	0 (0 - 283.66)
S-Rom	3	13.4	0	0 (0 - 27.53)
Straight cemented stem	2	8.3	0	0 (0 - 44.67)
Trekking femoral	1	1.4	0	0 (0 - 261.62)
Triathlon	1	0.7	0	0 (0 - 563.75)
Triathlon uncemented	10	9.0	0	0 (0 - 41.12)
Unity Knee CR Femur	29	8.2	0	0 (0 - 44.91)



Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Unity Knee PS Femur	7	2.2	0	0 (0 - 165.93)
Vanguard	1	5.1	0	0 (0 - 71.63)
Vanguard (TM) SSK	27	139.6	0	0 (0 - 2.64)
Vanguard PS Open Box Femoral	1	2.1	0	0 (0 - 171.86)
Vanguard TiNbN	3	18.7	0	0 (0 - 19.73)

TABLE 2.44

Revision rate of Uncemented Femoral Prostheses sorted by Revision Rate

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Genesis II uncemented	2	13.4	1	7.48 (0.19 - 41.68)
Triathlon	24	16.6	1	6.03 (0.15 - 33.6)
Persona uncemented	43	62.7	1	1.59 (0.04 - 8.88)
ROCC uncemented	29	323.0	5	1.55 (0.5 - 3.61)
LCS uncemented	526	8,247.7	82	0.99 (0.79 - 1.23)
Attune uncemented	1,045	2,314.5	23	0.99 (0.63 - 1.49)
Nexgen CR uncemented	55	639.3	4	0.63 (0.17 - 1.6)
LCS Complete uncemented	2,721	25,880.4	154	0.6 (0.5 - 0.69)
Nexgen LPS uncemented	136	1424.2	7	0.49 (0.2 - 1.01)
Triathlon uncemented	2,596	6,289.5	28	0.45 (0.3 - 0.64)
Duracon uncemented	470	6,226.8	13	0.21 (0.11 - 0.36)
Attune cemented	4	3.8	0	0 (0 - 97.71)
Balansys	1	0.4	0	0 (0 - 886.42)
Custom device	1	16.5	0	0 (0 - 22.41)
LCS Complete Ti N	1	0.5	0	0 (0 - 736.26)
LCS Complete Ti N uncemented	6	58.4	0	0 (0 - 6.32)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Mutars uncemented	1	4.2	0	0 (0 - 88.12)
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	1	2.3	0	0 (0 - 158.7)
Nexgen CR-Flex uncemented	39	349.8	0	0 (0 - 1.05)
Oxford 3 uncemented	3	21.3	0	0 (0 - 17.34)
Persona	2	0.8	0	0 (0 - 472.76)
Persona cemented	3	0.9	0	0 (0 - 425.04)
Persona Trabecular Metal	1	0.4	0	0 (0 - 1052.63)
PFC Sigma uncemented	7	97.0	0	0 (0 - 3.8)
RBK Porous femur	1	12.4	0	0 (0 - 29.7)
Sigma cemented	1	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1192.36)
Triathlon cemented	12	14.6	0	0 (0 - 25.31)
Vanguard (TM) PS	1	1.9	0	0 (0 - 196.98)

TABLE 2.45

Revision rate of Hybrid Femoral Prostheses sorted by Revision Rate

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Pantheon cemented	1	1.9	1	53.48 (1.35 - 297.96)
Femoral module Vitallium	1	4.2	1	23.94 (0.61 - 133.36)
OSS	8	34.5	2	5.8 (0.7 - 20.96)
Attune cemented	12	28.1	1	3.56 (0.09 - 19.85)
Genesis II cemented	4	31.0	1	3.23 (0.08 - 17.99)
GMRS	10	71.8	1	1.39 (0 - 7.76)
Vanguard (TM) CR	20	161.6	2	1.24 (0.15 - 4.47)
Optetrak uncemented	380	4,158.3	40	0.96 (0.69 - 1.31)



Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Attune uncemented	235	320.5	3	0.94 (0.19 - 2.74)
Sigma cemented	408	2,125.2	16	0.75 (0.43 - 1.22)
Triathlon cemented	47	139.7	1	0.72 (0.02 - 3.99)
Triathlon uncemented	455	2,586.5	18	0.7 (0.4 - 1.08)
Genesis II uncemented	47	648.8	4	0.62 (0.17 - 1.58)
Nexgen CR-Flex uncemented	251	1,549.0	9	0.58 (0.27 - 1.1)
LCS cemented	46	710.0	4	0.56 (0.15 - 1.44)
PFC Sigma uncemented	682	5,946.9	33	0.55 (0.38 - 0.77)
LCS Complete cemented	34	434.6	2	0.46 (0.06 - 1.66)
LCS uncemented	643	8,941.3	41	0.46 (0.32 - 0.62)
LCS Complete uncemented	1760	16,683.2	71	0.43 (0.33 - 0.53)
PFC Sigma cemented	210	2,461.9	10	0.41 (0.19 - 0.75)
Nexgen CR uncemented	432	5,388.6	19	0.35 (0.21 - 0.55)
Duracon uncemented	327	5,125.3	15	0.29 (0.16 - 0.47)
Nexgen LPS uncemented	28	282.5	0	0 (0 - 1.31)
Persona uncemented	22	26.2	0	0 (0 - 14.1)
Persona	12	2.9	0	0 (0 - 129.43)
MBK uncemented	9	121.7	0	0 (0 - 3.03)
Zimmer	7	15.2	0	0 (0 - 24.22)
Nexgen CR cemented	6	95.0	0	0 (0 - 3.88)
LCS Complete RPS	5	52.4	0	0 (0 - 7.04)
Nexgen LPS cemented	4	51.5	0	0 (0 - 7.17)
Trekking	4	7.4	0	0 (0 - 49.55)
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	3	21.0	0	0 (0 - 17.55)
Duracon cemented	2	38.2	0	0 (0 - 9.66)
Legion Pressfit Stem	2	12.3	0	0 (0 - 30.02)

Femur Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Triathlon	2	1.0	0	0 (0 - 370.15)
Attune	1	0.4	0	0 (0 - 935.67)
femoral mod. Stem section	1	4.0	0	0 (0 - 91.47)
Fluted Stem Extender	1	18.1	0	0 (0 - 20.38)
Journey II CR	1	2.6	0	0 (0 - 144.57)
Journey PFJ	1	0.5	0	0 (0 - 783.35)
LCS Complete Modular Cemented	1	14.1	0	0 (0 - 26.18)
Legion COCR	1	5.9	0	0 (0 - 62.41)
Modular Rotating Hinge	1	4.3	0	0 (0 - 85.98)
Persona Trabecular Metal	1	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1259.22)
ROCC uncemented	1	14.8	0	0 (0 - 25.01)
S-Rom Noiles Femoral	1	6.4	0	0 (0 - 57.75)
Saiph	1	0.5	0	0 (0 - 778.82)
Vanguard (TM) PS	1	8.9	0	0 (0 - 41.52)

TABLE 2.46



Revision rate of Femoral Prostheses by Bearing Constraint sorted by Revision Rate

Femur Prosthesis	Bearing Constraint	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Attune cemented	CR	9,449	36,872.6	186	0.5 (0.43 - 0.58)
Attune cemented	PS	6,110	22,766.4	124	0.54 (0.45 - 0.65)
Attune uncemented	CR	1,003	2,293.9	22	0.96 (0.58 - 1.43)
Attune uncemented	PS	279	342.2	4	1.17 (0.25 - 2.99)
Balansys	CR	1,668	11,779.3	57	0.48 (0.36 - 0.62)
Balansys	PS	113	780.2	10	1.28 (0.57 - 2.27)
Genesis II cemented	CR	7,978	79,471.2	252	0.32 (0.28 - 0.36)
Genesis II cemented	PS	6,944	62,408.9	368	0.59 (0.53 - 0.65)
Genesis II uncemented	CR	38	547.8	3	0.55 (0.11 - 1.6)
Genesis II uncemented	PS	11	114.4	2	1.75 (0.21 - 6.32)
Maxim	CR	660	8,867.2	49	0.55 (0.41 - 0.73)
Maxim	PS	165	2,238.6	19	0.85 (0.51 - 1.33)
Nexgen cemented	CR	3,087	38,447.4	147	0.38 (0.32 - 0.45)
Nexgen cemented	PS	3,237	36,766.9	200	0.54 (0.47 - 0.62)
Nexgen uncemented	CR	488	6,028.4	23	0.38 (0.24 - 0.56)
Nexgen uncemented	PS	164	1,706.8	7	0.41 (0.15 - 0.81)
Nexgen Flex cemented	CR	6,281	53,465.9	197	0.37 (0.32 - 0.42)
Nexgen Flex cemented	PS	6,769	69,895.5	405	0.58 (0.52 - 0.64)
Optetrak cemented	CR	83	954.3	8	0.84 (0.33 - 1.65)
Optetrak cemented	PS	198	2150.2	28	1.3 (0.85 - 1.85)
Optetrak uncemented	CR	354	3873.5	37	0.96 (0.67 - 1.32)
Optetrak uncemented	PS	26	284.9	3	1.05 (0.22 - 3.08)
Persona cemented	CR	7,484	24,311.7	141	0.58 (0.49 - 0.68)
Persona cemented	PS	1,700	6,813.0	53	0.78 (0.58 - 1.01)
PFC Sigma cemented	CR	8,955	92,410.4	285	0.31 (0.27 - 0.35)

Femur Prosthesis	Bearing Constraint	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
PFC Sigma cemented	PS	1,890	23,622.3	112	0.47 (0.39 - 0.57)
Scorpio	CR	740	9,848.8	62	0.63 (0.48 - 0.81)
Scorpio	PS	111	1,254.8	11	0.88 (0.41 - 1.52)
Sigma cemented	CR	395	2,359.2	2	0.08 (0 - 0.27)
Sigma cemented	PS	1,703	11,455.9	53	0.46 (0.35 - 0.61)
Trekking	CR	343	2,238.2	17	0.76 (0.44 - 1.22)
Trekking	PS	676	3,765.0	23	0.61 (0.39 - 0.92)
Triathlon cemented	CR	29,557	182,449.8	677	0.37 (0.34 - 0.4)
Triathlon cemented	PS	3,514	29,233.1	137	0.47 (0.39 - 0.55)
Triathlon uncemented	CR	2965	7948.4	43	0.54 (0.39 - 0.73)
Triathlon uncemented	PS	94	934.7	3	0.32 (0.04 - 0.86)
Vanguard™	CR	1,747	13,286.2	80	0.6 (0.48 - 0.75)
Vanguard™	PS	620	4,905.4	43	0.88 (0.63 - 1.18)

TABLE 2.47

UNICOMPARTMENTAL KNEE ARTHROPLASTY

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UNICOMPARTMENTAL KNEE ARTHROPLASTY

The data analysis is for the **twenty-two-year** period January 2000 – December 2022.

There were 16,890 unicompartmental knee procedures (UKR) registered. There were 1,012 new procedures registered in 2022.

Data analysis

This includes new form and legacy data.

Age and sex distribution

The average age for a unicompartmental knee replacement was 66 years, with a range of 18 – 95 years.

	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	65.9	18.3	94.7	7,502 (44.4)
Male	66.2	19.5	94.6	9,389 (55.6)

TABLE 3.1

Ethnicity	N	%
Asian	205	1.3
Euro/Other	15,395	95.0
Māori	523	3.2
Pacifica	90	0.6

TABLE 3.2

Body Mass Index

For the thirteen-year period 2010 - 2022, there were 9,813 BMI registrations for unicompartmental knee replacements.

The average was 25.9 kg/m² with a range of 15 – 66 and a standard deviation of 11.5.

Previous operation	N
None	13,861
Meniscectomy	2,359
Ligament reconstruction	117
Osteotomy	69
Internal fixation for juxtarticular fracture	45
Synovectomy	5

TABLE 3.3

Diagnosis	N
Osteoarthritis	16,548
Avascular necrosis	142
Post ligament- disruption/reconstruction	87
Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory	77
Post fracture	42
Tumour	2

TABLE 3.4

Operation Type	N
Cemented	9,382
Uncemented	6,781
Hybrid	727

TABLE 3.5

Approach	N
Medial parapatellar	13,045
Lateral parapatellar	363

TABLE 3.6



Surgical Adjuncts	N
Not Image guided	16,522
Image guided	368

TABLE 3.7

Surgeon Attire	N
Space Suits/Helmet Fan	3,508
One-piece Toga	195
Sterile Hood and Gown	155
Conventional Gown	880

TABLE 3.8

ASA Class

For the eighteen- year period 2005 – 2022, there were 13,930 unicompartmental knee procedures with the ASA class recorded.

ASA Class	N	%
1	2,428	17
2	8,979	64
3	2,492	18
4	31	1

TABLE 3.9

Surgeon grade

The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised. The following figures are for the seventeen- year period 2005 – 2022.

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	15,960
Advanced trainee supervised	660
Advanced trainee unsupervised	123
Basic trainee	20

TABLE 3.10

Surgeon and hospital workload

Surgeons

In 2022, 82 surgeons performed 1,013 unicompartmental knee replacements, an average of 12 procedures per surgeon.

52 surgeons performed less than 10 procedures and 30 surgeons performed greater or equal to 10 procedures.

Hospitals

In 2022, unicompartmental knee replacements were performed in 43 hospitals; 22 were public and 21 were private.

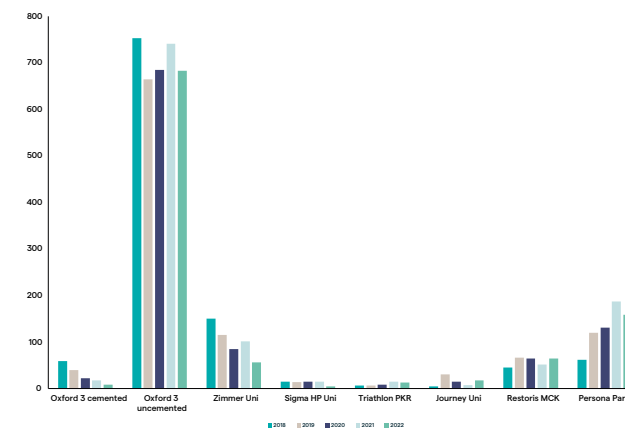
Prosthesis Usage

Unicompartmental knee prostheses used in registry

Prosthesis	N
Oxford 3 uncemented	7,390
Oxford 3 cemented	4,228
Zimmer Unicompartmental Knee	1,836
Miller/Galante	710
Persona Partial cemented	659
Preservation	484
Genesis Uni	359
Restoris MCK	320
Triathlon PKR	276
Sigma HP Uni	209

TABLE 3.11

Most Used Unicompartmental Prostheses for 5 years: 2018 to 2022





Revision of Registered Primary Unicompartmental Arthroplasties



This section analyses the data for revision of unicompartmental knee replacement over the **twenty-four-year** period.

There were 1,473 revisions of the 16,890 registered unicompartmental knee replacements.

A further 153 had a second revision, 19 a third revision and 1 a fourth revision.

1,090 of 1,358 were revised to total knee replacements and 268 a further revision to unicompartmental knees.

Time to Revision from Primary Procedure	Days	(Equiv. years)
Average	2,297	6.3
Maximum	7,671	21.0
Minimum	1	

TABLE 3.12

Reason for revision	N
Unexplained Pain	373
Deep infection	53
Loosening tibial component	218
Loosening femoral component	156
Fracture tibia	40
Fracture femur	7

TABLE 3.13

All Revisions

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
All Revisions	16,890	132,077.9	1,473	1.11 (1.06-1.17)

TABLE 3.14

Revision by Gender

Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
F	7,502	61,489.9	747	1.21 (1.13-1.30)
M	9,388	70,587.9	726	1.03 (0.96-1.11)

TABLE 3.15

Revision versus Age Bands

Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<55	2,153	17,443.1	318	1.82 (1.63-2.03)
55-64	5,722	47,674.0	654	1.37 (1.27-1.48)
65-74	5,791	45,269.9	367	0.81 (0.73-0.90)
>=75	3,224	21,690.9	134	0.62 (0.52-0.73)

TABLE 3.16

Revision by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Asian	205	1,436.4	10	0.70 (0.33-1.28)
Euro/Other	15,395	122,339.0	1,390	1.14 (1.08-1.20)
Māori	523	3,770.1	47	1.25 (0.90-1.64)
Pacifica	90	685.8	5	0.73 (0.20-1.60)

TABLE 3.17



Revision by Surgeon Annual Workload

Consultant No. of ops/year	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
<10	6,494	58,491.2	749	1.28 (1.19-1.38)
>=10	10,394	73,571.2	723	0.98 (0.91-1.06)

TABLE 3.18

Revision by Arthroplasty Fixation

Fixation	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Cemented	9,382	90,694.4	1,106	1.22 (1.15-1.29)
Un-cemented	6,781	36,805.8	304	0.83 (0.74-0.92)
Hybrid	727	4,577.6	63	1.38 (1.05-1.75)

TABLE 3.19

Revision vs. Surgical Approach

Surgical Approach	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Medial parapatellar	13,045	99,869.1	1,152	1.15 (1.09-1.22)
Lateral parapatellar	363	2,859.7	48	1.68 (1.24-2.23)

TABLE 3.20

Revision versus Adjunct

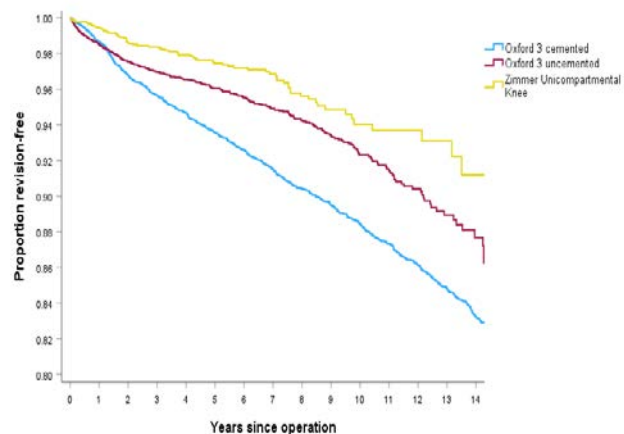
Adjunct	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Conventional	16,522	130,430.2	1,455	1.12 (1.06-1.17)
Image guided	368	1,647.6	18	1.09 (0.00-1.69)

TABLE 3.21

Oxford 3 uncemented Femur	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
All	7,382	40,525.0	357	0.88 (0.79-0.98)
Not Lateral Domed	6,924	37,802.8	313	0.83 (0.74-0.92)
Oxford 3 Lateral Domed	458	2,722.2	44	1.62 (1.17-2.17)

TABLE 3.22

Survival curves for the top 3 Unicompartmental knee prostheses excluding lateral domed Oxford 3 uncemented





Revision Rate of Individual Unicompartmental Knee Prostheses Sorted Alphabetically

Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
EIUS Uni Knee	22	288.9	4	1.38 (0.38-3.55)
Freedom Active Uni	36	274.3	8	2.92 (1.26-5.75)
Genesis Uni	359	4,489.9	57	1.27 (0.95-1.63)
HLS Uni Evolution	1	0.5	1	193.25 (4.89-1076.74)
Journey Uni	84	219.3	8	3.65 (1.43-6.88)
LCS Uni	6	64.0	2	3.12 (0.38-11.29)
Link Sled	8	19.4	0	0.00 (0.00-19.00)
Miller/Galante	710	9,570.4	91	0.95 (0.77-1.17)
Moto Partial Knee	3	3.8	1	26.22 (0.66-146.09)
Nexgen CR-Flex cemented	1	1.9	0	0.00 (0.00-191.12)
Optetrak Unicondylar Cemented	101	1,125.8	12	1.07 (0.55-1.86)
Oxford 3 cemented	4,228	49,992.4	672	1.34 (1.24-1.45)
Oxford 3 uncemented	7,390	40,628.3	357	0.88 (0.79-0.97)
Oxford TiNbn coated	2	13.9	0	0.00 (0.00-26.63)
Oxinium Uni	33	349.9	12	3.43 (1.77-5.99)
Persona cemented	1	0.9	0	0.00 (0.00-414.57)
Persona Partial cemented	659	1,336.1	13	0.97 (0.49-1.62)
Preservation	484	6,091.7	105	1.72 (1.41-2.09)
Repicci II	97	1,263.0	26	2.06 (1.34-3.02)
Restoris MCK	320	810.0	9	1.11 (0.51-2.11)
Sigma cemented	1	1.2	0	0.00 (0.00-302.10)
Sigma HP Uni	209	1,342.4	10	0.74 (0.36-1.37)
Triathlon cemented	4	3.6	0	0.00 (0.00-102.23)
Triathlon PKR	276	1,913.2	15	0.78 (0.44-1.29)
Triathlon uncemented	1	1.9	0	0.00 (0.00-197.85)
Unix Uni	14	119.6	3	2.51 (0.52-7.33)
Zimmer Unicom- partmental Knee	1,836	12,148.5	67	0.55 (0.43-0.70)

TABLE 3.23



Analysis of the three main reasons for revision by year after the primary procedure

Years from procedure	Loosening Femur		Loosening Tibia		Unexplained Pain	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	13	8.2	38	16.5	50	13.2
1	26	16.4	46	19.9	84	22.2
2	10	6.3	22	9.5	42	11.1
3	18	11.3	18	7.8	18	4.7
4	5	3.1	10	4.3	36	9.5
5	11	6.9	9	3.9	18	4.7
6	5	3.1	13	5.6	21	5.5
7	11	6.9	9	3.9	19	5.0
8	9	5.7	8	3.5	14	3.7
9	9	5.7	13	5.6	15	4.0
10	8	5.0	6	2.6	15	4.0
11+	34	21.4	39	16.9	47	12.4
Total	159		231		379	

TABLE 3.24

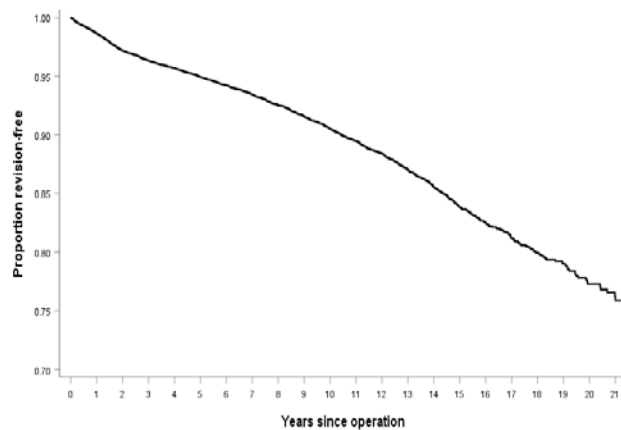


Kaplan Meier Curves Hips

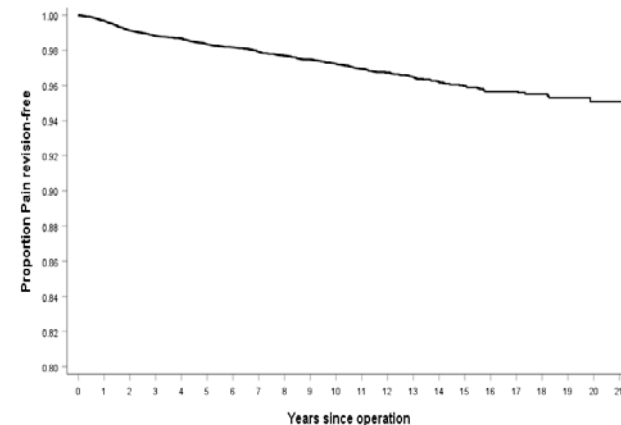


The following Kaplan Meier survival analyses are for the **23 years** from 2000 to 2022, with deceased patients censored at time of death.

Unicompartmental Knees



Proportion Pain Revision -Free



Years	% Revision-free	N
1	98.6	15,589
2	97.2	14,146
3	96.3	12,886
4	95.7	11,613
5	94.9	10,362
6	94.2	9,165
7	93.4	8,165
8	92.5	7,202
9	91.6	6,350
10	90.5	5,497
11	89.5	4,707
12	88.4	4,070
13	87.0	3,418
14	85.5	2,820
15	83.8	2,315
16	82.5	1,832
17	81.2	1,383
18	79.9	1,029
19	79.0	695
20	77.3	418
21	76.2	225

TABLE 3.25



Patient Recorded Outcome Measures



Patient based questionnaire outcomes at six months, five years, ten years, fifteen and twenty years post-surgery.

Questionnaires at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery a random selection of patients are sent the Oxford-12 questionnaire in order to achieve a response rate of 20% of the total which is ample to provide powerful statistical analysis.

A score of 48 is the best, indicating normal function. A score of 0 is the worst, indicating the most severe disability.

In addition, we have grouped the questionnaire responses according to the classification system published by Kalairajah et al in 2005. (See appendix 1).

This groups each score into four categories:

Category	Score	Interpretation
1	< 27	Poor
2	27-33	Fair
3	34-41	Good
4	>41	Excellent

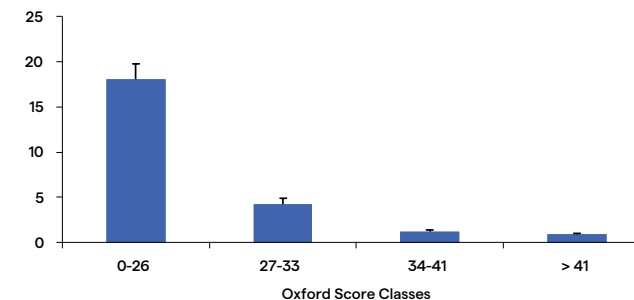
TABLE 3.26

For the twenty-four-year period, there were 8,924 unicompartmental knee questionnaire responses registered at six months post-surgery. At 6 months post-surgery, 84% of patients achieved an excellent or good score. The average was 39.9, range 3 to 48, and the standard deviation was 7.12.

Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	525	95	18.10	1.68
Fair	921	39	4.23	0.66
Good	2,831	33	1.17	0.20
Excellent	4,647	41	0.88	0.14

TABLE 3.27

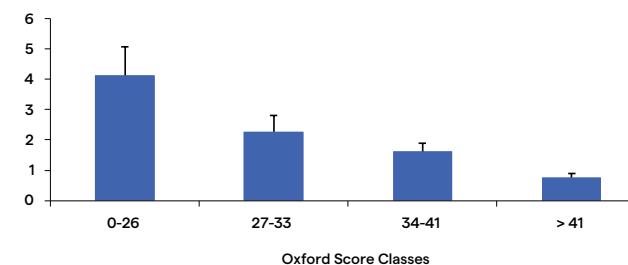
Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 6 months



Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision 2 to 4 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	437	18	4.12	0.95
Fair	791	18	2.28	0.53
Good	2,394	39	1.63	0.26
Excellent	3,892	29	0.75	0.14

TABLE 3.28

Revision (%) 2 to 4 years -by Oxford score at 6 months





Questionnaires at five years post-surgery

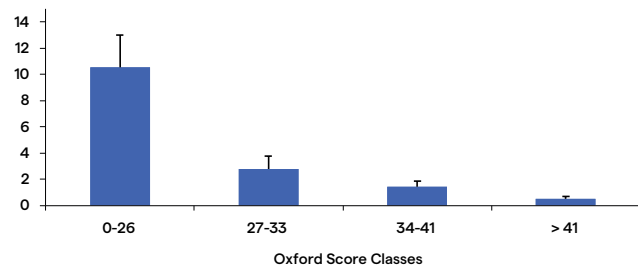
All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at five years post-surgery. There were 3,365 unicompartmental knee questionnaire responses registered at five years post-surgery.

At five years post-surgery, 89% of patients achieved an excellent or good score. The average was 41.74, range 5 to 48, and the standard deviation was 6.79.

Kalairajah Classification at 5 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	152	16	10.53	2.49
Fair	254	7	2.76	1.03
Good	830	12	1.45	0.41
Excellent	2,356	12	0.51	0.15

TABLE 3.29

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 5 Years



Questionnaires at ten years post-surgery

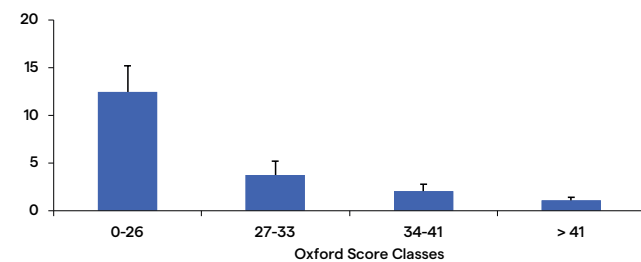
All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery were sent a further questionnaire at ten years post-surgery. There were 1,748 unicompartmental knee questionnaire responses registered at ten years post-surgery.

At ten years post-surgery, 84% of patients achieved an excellent or good score. The average was 41.82, range 5 to 48, and the standard deviation was 7.85.

Kalairajah Classification at 10 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	137	17	12.41	2.82
Fair	161	6	3.73	1.49
Good	432	9	2.08	0.69
Excellent	1,194	13	1.09	0.30

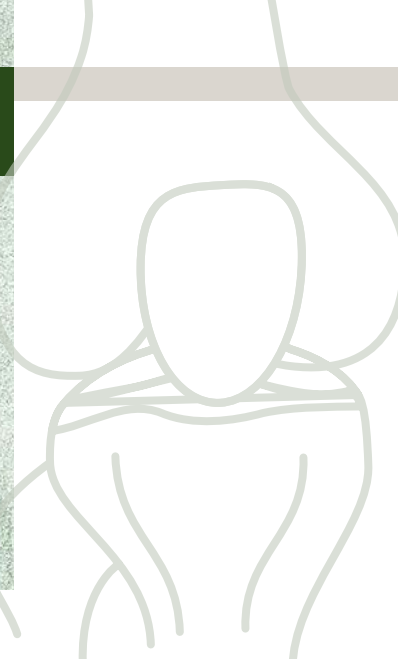
TABLE 3.30

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 10 Years



PATELLO-FEMORAL ARTHROPLASTY

96



	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	60.1	31.3	90.7	635 (71.5)
Male	61.1	31.3	100.5	252 (28.4)

TABLE 4.1

Patellofemoral prostheses used in 2022

Prostheses	N
Gender patellofemoral	62
Journey PFJ	5
Restoris Patellofemoral	5
Custom device	2
Triathlon cemented	1
Restoris MCK	1

TABLE 4.2

N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
887	5,512.9	110	2.00 (1.64-2.40)

TABLE 4.3

The revision rate is four times that for total knee arthroplasty.

Re-revisions	N
Revised to Total	79
Revised to Uniknee	3
Revised to Patellofemoral	3

TABLE 4.4

Revision of Patellofemoral knees

Of the 887 registered, n = 110 have been revised.

Time to Revision from Primary Procedure	Days	(Equiv. years)
Average	2,004	5.5
Maximum	5,718	15.6
Minimum	108	

TABLE 4.5

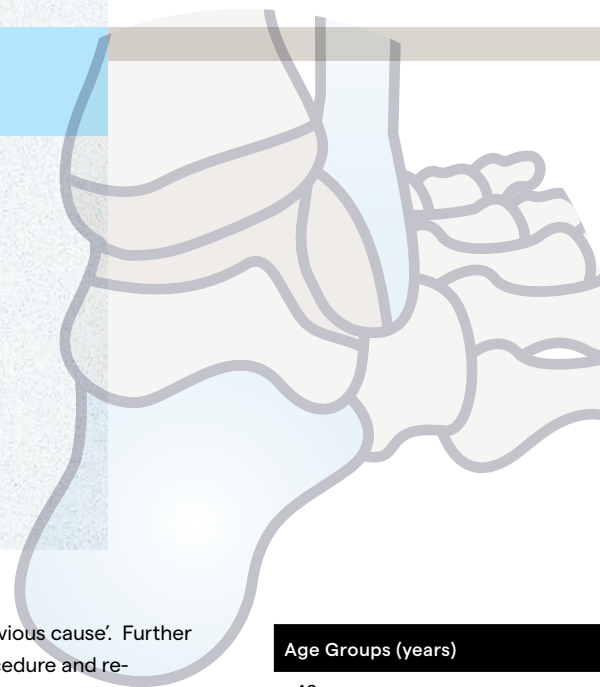
Reason for revision	N
Pain	30
Deep infection	7
Loosening patellar	5
Loosening femoral	1
Wear in non-replaced compartment	13
Instability	2
Polywear	2

TABLE 4.6

More than one reason for revision can be listed and all are registered.

ANKLE ARTHROPLASTY

97



PRIMARY ANKLE ARTHROPLASTY

The **twenty-four-year** report analyses data for the period January 2000 – December 2022. There are 2,183 primary ankle procedures registered. This is an addition of 166 compared to last year’s report.

Data analysis

Data analysis includes data collected from January 2000 onwards and relates to all 2,183 registered primary ankle arthroplasties and smaller data sets collected from subsequent dates when the data forms have been revised. With data form modifications occurred in 2005, 2010 and November 2020 onwards.

- The 2005 form additionally collected ASA and registrar primary surgeon supervision data.
- The 2010 form additionally collected BMI.
- The November 2020 significantly revised forms were introduced for primary and revision procedures. They can be found in the appendices. The primary form added new categories for previous operations, diagnosis, X-ray alignment, concurrent surgery, approach including technologies assisting implant insertion and surgeon attire. The revision form added a wider range of categories for diagnosis.

Pain was replaced with ‘pain without obvious cause’. Further categories were added for revision procedure and re-operation procedure. There have been 312 new ankles registered using the new form.

In this report data from the new and the legacy forms have been grouped together for analysis.

Age, sex and ethnicity distribution

The average age for an ankle replacement was 66.8 years, with a range of 32 – 96 years.

	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	66.8	32	96	852 (39)
Male	66.8	33	92	1,331 (61)

TABLE 5.1

Age Groups (years)	N	%
<40	14	0.6
40-55	191	8.7
55-64	663	30.4
65-74	913	41.8
>=75	402	18.4
Total	2,183	100.0

TABLE 5.2

Patient ethnicity data was obtained from the national NHI dataset by matching to the registry form information rather than the registry forms themselves. Individuals for whom ethnicity was not recorded have not been included.

Ethnicity	N	%
Asian	23	1.1
Euro/Other	2,022	94.4
Māori	71	3.3
Pacifica	27	1.3

TABLE 5.3



Body Mass Index

For the thirteen-year period 2010 - 2022, there were 1,105 BMI registrations for primary ankle replacements. The average was 29 kg/m2 with a range of 17 – 54.

BMI	N	%
<19	5	0.5
19-24.9	191	17.3
25.0-29.9	489	44.3
30.0-39.9	387	35.0
>=40	33	3.0

TABLE 5.4

Previous operation	N=2,025
None	1,729
Internal fixation for juxta- articular fracture	219
Arthrodesis	52
Osteotomy	25
Total in data set	2,025
Not recorded	158

TABLE 5.5

Diagnosis	N=1,860
Osteoarthritis	1,645
Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory	171
Avascular necrosis	12
Post fracture	32
Total in data set	1860
Not recorded	323

TABLE 5.6

X-Ray	N=260
Concentric or mild deformity	168
>10 degrees varus	62
>10 degrees valgus	30
Total in data set	260
Not recorded	52
Not recorded	323

TABLE 5.7

Concurrent surgery	N=166
Achilles or calf lengthening	83
Ligament reconstruction – lateral	38
Hindfoot fusion or osteotomy	33
Midfoot fusion or osteotomy	12
Total in data set	166
Not recorded	166

TABLE 5.8

With a view to the future the 2020 data form update included recording data about modern surgical adjuncts (Patient specific instrumentation/Navigation/Robotics). 24 primary procedures are recorded as using Patient specific instrumentation. There are no procedures recorded using navigation or robotics.

Data regarding operating theatre air flow types (laminar flow or similar/conventional) have been removed since last year's report. This information will be sought from each hospital contributing to the registry.

ASA Class

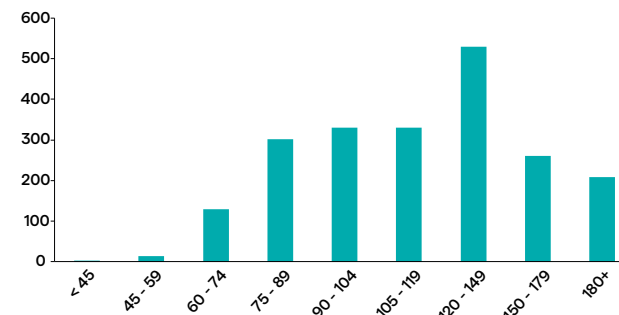
For the eighteen- year period 2005 -2022, there were 1,899 primary ankle procedures with the ASA class recorded.

ASA Class	ASA Definition	N
1	318	16.7
2	1,199	63.1
3	381	20.1
4	7	0.4

TABLE 5.9

Operative time (skin to skin minutes)

Ankles Number of operations by Surgical Time (Mins)



Surgeon grade

The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised. However, there have not been any unsupervised advanced trainees recorded since 2005. The following figures are for the eighteen-year period 2005 -2022.

Surgeon and hospital workload

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	2,166
Advanced trainee supervised	15

TABLE 5.10



Surgeons

In 2022, 24 surgeons performed 167 primary ankle procedures. 7 surgeons performed 10 or more procedures and 17 performed less than 10 procedures.

Hospitals

In 2021, primary ankle replacement was performed in 24 hospitals. 9 were public and 15 were private.

Ankle Prostheses used in 2022

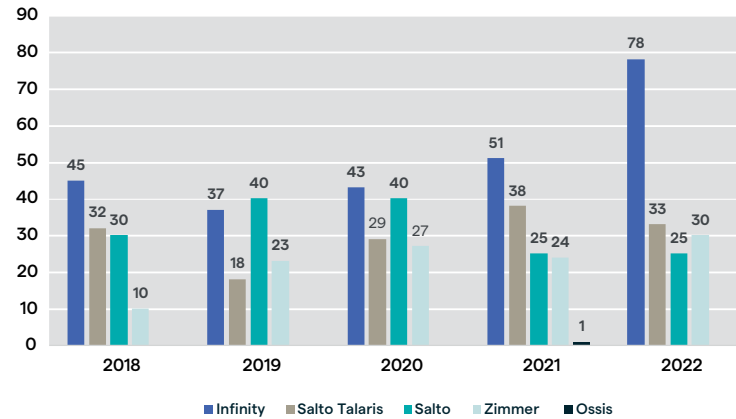
Prosthesis	N
Infinity	78
Salto Talaris	33
Salto	25
Zimmer TM	30

TABLE 5.11

There were four different implants used in 2022. The Salto is the oldest design remaining in use and has a mobile bearing. It has been in use in New Zealand since 2005. The Salto Talaris is based on the Salto but has a fixed bearing and has been in use in NZ since 2014. The Zimmer TM is a fixed bearing implant with highly crosslinked polyethylene implanted through a lateral approach with fibular osteotomy and has been in use in NZ since 2014. The Infinity is a fixed bearing implant used in NZ since 2015.

The only other implant used since the start of 2017 has been one custom made Ossis implant.

Ankle Prostheses Used for the five years 2018-2022





Revision Ankle Arthroplasty



Revision is defined by the Registry as a new operation in a previously replaced ankle joint, during which one or more of the components are exchanged, removed, manipulated or added.

Procedures where all components are removed are recorded as revisions (e.g., ankle fusion post failed ankle replacement, removal of components and insertion of a cement spacer for infection, or amputation). It does not include soft tissue procedures or bony debridement without component changes. These procedures are included in the category referred to as reoperation.

Data analysis

For the twenty-three-year period January 2000–December 2022, there were 308 revision ankle procedures registered. The average age for an ankle revision was 66 years, with a range of 35 – 85.

Revision of registered Primary Ankle Arthroplasties

All Primary Ankle Arthroplasties

This section analyses data for revisions of primary ankle procedures for the twenty-three-year period 2000 – 2022. There were 241 revisions of the 2,183 primary total ankle procedures registered.

There was no difference in average age at revision, compared to the average age at primary arthroplasty.

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
All patients	2,183	15,708.7	241	1.53	1.35	1.74

TABLE 5.12

Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Females	852	6,293.0	98	1.56	1.26	1.90
Males	1,331	9,415.7	143	1.52	1.28	1.79

TABLE 5.13



Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
<55	205	1,699.0	43	2.53	1.81	3.38
55-64	663	5,239.2	112	2.14	1.76	2.57
65-74	913	6,404.8	76	1.19	0.93	1.48
>=75	402	2,365.7	10	0.42	0.20	0.78

TABLE 5.14

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Asian	23	161.7	4	2.47	0.67	6.33
Euro/Other	2,022	14,553.2	221	1.52	1.32	1.73
Māori	71	418.7	5	1.19	0.39	2.79
Pacifica	27	177.2	7	3.95	1.59	8.14

TABLE 5.15

Ankle re-revisions

There were 35 registered primary ankle procedures that were revised twice and 2 procedures that were revised three times

Years from procedure	Loosening Talar Component		Loosening Tibial Component		Deep Infection	
0	3	4.9	3	6.7	11	45.8
1	7	11.5	13	28.9	3	12.5
2	8	13.1	3	6.7	2	8.3
3	9	14.8	3	6.7	3	12.5
4	9	14.8	5	11.1	1	4.2
5	5	8.2	2	4.4	0	0.0

Years from procedure	Loosening Talar Component		Loosening Tibial Component		Deep Infection	
6	4	6.6	3	6.7	0	0.0
7	3	4.9	2	4.4	1	4.2
8	2	3.3	4	8.9	0	0.0
9	4	6.6	2	4.4	0	0.0
10	2	3.3	2	4.4	0	0.0
11+	5	8.2	3	6.7	3	12.5
Total	61		45		24	

TABLE 5.16

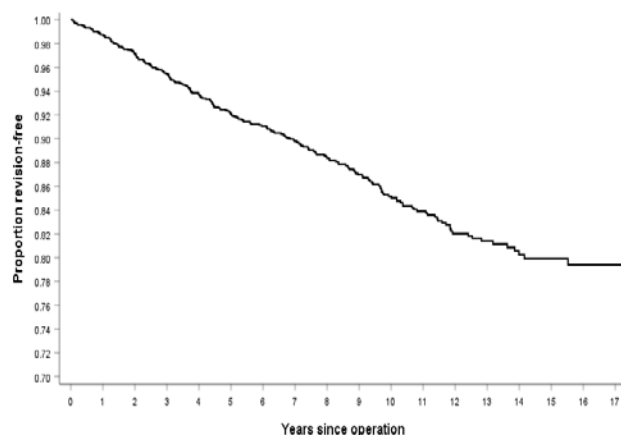
The November 2020 form update removed the 'pain' category from the 'diagnosis options on the revision ankle arthroplasty data form and replaced it with 'pain with no obvious cause'. For this reason, the column of the table above relating to pain seen in previous reports has been removed.



Kaplan Meier Curves Ankles



The following Kaplan Meier survival analyses are for the **23 years** from 2000 to 2022, with deceased patients censored at time of death.



Years	% Revision-free	N
1	98.8	1,978
2	97.2	1,799
3	95.5	1,610
4	93.7	1,447
5	92.1	1,287
6	91.1	1,143
7	89.8	998
8	88.5	887
9	87.0	769
10	85.2	652
11	83.9	549
12	82.0	449
13	81.4	349
14	80.2	256
15	79.9	175
16	79.4	127
17	79.4	82
18	77.9	45
19	77.9	26

TABLE 5.17

Revision by Prosthesis Type

Prosthesis	N	Obs. comp years	Events	Rate/100-comp. years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Box	6	50.8	3	5.90	1.22	17.25
Ramses	11	117.7	5	4.25	1.38	9.91
Hintegra	22	164.8	5	3.03	0.98	7.08
Agility	119	1,462.7	37	2.53	1.78	3.49
STAR	47	519.0	12	2.31	1.19	4.04
Mobility	450	4,834.9	73	1.51	1.18	1.90
Salto	854	6,518.0	92	1.41	1.14	1.73
Infinity	313	893.9	9	1.01	0.42	1.84
Zimmer TM	139	365.2	2	0.55	0.07	1.98
Salto Talaris	216	769.3	2	0.26	0.03	0.94

TABLE 5.18

Patient based questionnaire outcomes at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery patients are sent an outcome questionnaire.

The non-validated ankle questionnaire used previously by the Registry was replaced by the validated Manchester-Oxford Foot Questionnaire towards the end of 2015.

This has 16 questions answered on a 5-point Likert scale, with each item scoring from 0 – 4, with 4 denoting “most severe”. Total score ranges from 0-64, 0 is best possible, 64 is worst possible outcome.

SHOULDER ARTHROPLASTY

103

PRIMARY SHOULDER ARTHROPLASTY

The **twenty-four-year** report analyses data for the period January 2000 – December 2022.

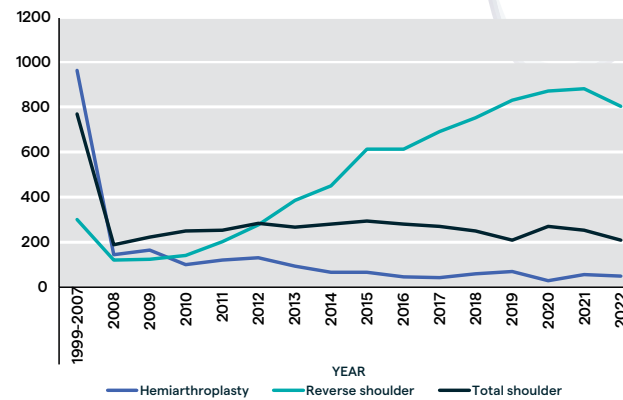
There were 14,888 shoulder procedures registered with 1,072 added in 2022.

New data forms introduced in October 2020 now have 3 categories of shoulder replacement.

These are total shoulder with 4,574 registered, reverse with 8,084 registered and hemiarthroplasty with 2,221 registered.

The previous category of resurfacing head has been updated to total shoulder, and partial resurfacing has been updated to hemiarthroplasty. A single humeral sphere has been updated to hemiarthroplasty.

Shoulder Arthroplasty Type by Year



Data analysis

Data form analysis includes new form and legacy data.

Age and sex distribution

The average age for all patients with a shoulder arthroplasty was 71 years, with a range of 13 – 99 years.

	Female			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Total shoulder	69.9	26.6	95.4	2717 (59)
Reverse shoulder	74.9	15.7	96.9	4995 (62)
Hemiarthroplasty	70.0	19.1	97.7	1339 (60)

TABLE 6.1

	Male			
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	N (%)
Total shoulder	65.3	13.3	89.1	1857 (41)
Reverse shoulder	71.9	20.6	94.3	3092 (38)
Hemiarthroplasty	61.6	15.7	99.4	882 (40)

TABLE 6.2

Data analysis by Shoulder Arthroplasty Type



Previous operation	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
None	4,109	6,437	1,772
Rotator cuff repair	83	1,084	73
Internal fixation for Juxta articular fracture	54	186	97
Previous stabilisation	115	115	83
Arthroscopic debridement	53	71	16

TABLE 6.3

Diagnosis	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Osteoarthritis	3,962	2,922	870
Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory	272	392	224
Cuff tear arthropathy	30	3,560	216
Acute fracture proximal humerus	16	843	492
Post old trauma	149	166	218
Avascular necrosis	103	153	147
Post recurrent dislocation	85	87	75

TABLE 6.4

Approach	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Deltpectoral	4,159	7,033	1,975
Other including patient specific instrumentation	39	331	34

TABLE 6.5

Humeral stem type	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Standard	143	1355	12
Stemless	212	31	12
Short/metaphyseal stem	106	273	55

TABLE 6.6

Glenoid Morphology	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
A1	118	761	41
A2	118	379	17
B1	72	104	4
B2	58	200	13
B3	19	90	5
C	6	31	5
D	8	27	1

TABLE 6.7

Operating theatre	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Conventional	2,895	4,667	1,547
Laminar flow	1,614	3,310	644

TABLE 6.8

Surgeon Attire	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Space suits/Helmet Fan	805	1,404	244
One-piece Toga	31	131	11
Sterile Hood and Gown	41	149	9
Conventional Gown	395	1,399	88

TABLE 6.9

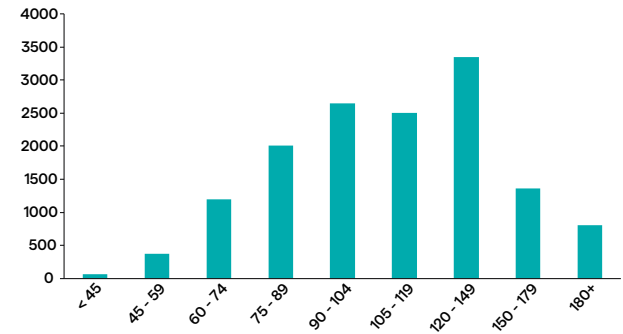
ASA Class	Total Shoulder Number (%)	Reverse Shoulder Number (%)	Hemi-arthroplasty Number (%)
1	453 (11.1)	424 (5.4)	1,357 (46.8)
2	2,499 (61.4)	4,370 (55.4)	804 (27.7)
3	1,094 (26.9)	2,988 (37.9)	534 (18.4)
4	21 (0.5)	104 (1.3)	205 (7.1)

TABLE 6.10

Mean Operative Time (skin to skin in minutes)	Mean (SD)
Total shoulder	124.4 (33.7)
Reverse shoulder	108.7 (40.5)
Hemiarthroplasty	108.4 (41.0)

TABLE 6.11

Shoulders Number of operations by Surgical Time (Mins)



Surgeon grade

The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised.

The following figures are for the eighteen-year period 2005 – 2022.

Surgeon grade	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Consultant	4,396	7,663	2,105
Advanced trainee supervised	178	445	69
Advanced trainee unsupervised	6	17	14

TABLE 6.12



Prostheses

Surgeon and Hospital Workload	Total Shoulder	Reverse Shoulder	Hemi-arthroplasty
Hospitals	40	48	23
Operations	211	807	50
Public/Private	18/22	24/24	14/9
Consultants	54	79	25
Surgeons performing >=10 procedures	4	27	0

TABLE 6.13

Reverse Shoulder Prostheses	N
SMR	383
Delta Xtend Reverse	162
Aequalis Reversed	92
Comprehensive	48
Equinox Reverse	18
Equinox Glenoid	14
Arthrex Unvers Revers	13
Aequalis Perform	10
Arthrex	9
Unvers Revers	9

TABLE 6.14

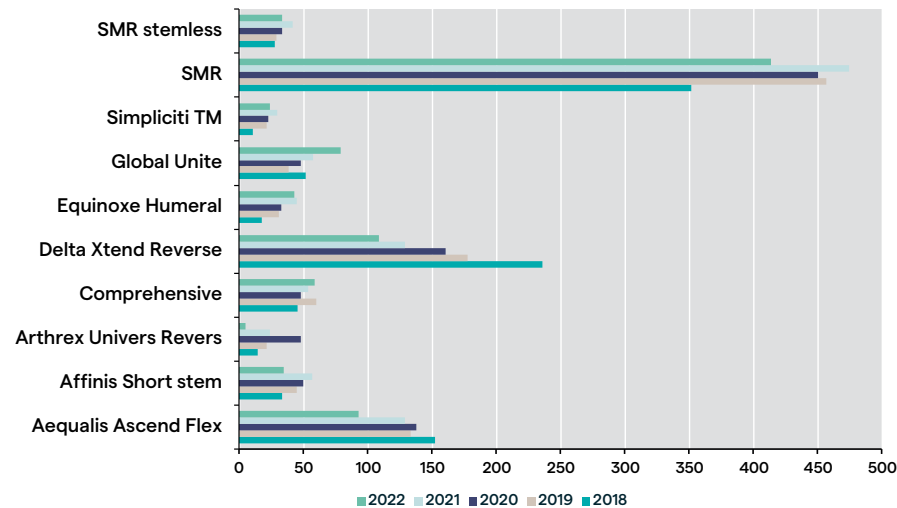
Total Shoulder Prostheses	N
SMR	31
Affinis Short stem	30
Global Unite	25
SMR stemless	25
Simpliciti TM	24
Equinox Humeral	12
Comprehensive	11
Aequalis Ascend Flex	10
Mirai Humeral Core	9

TABLE 6.15

Hemiarthroplasty Prosthesis	N
Aequalis Ascend Flex	27
SMR	6
Affinis Short stem	5
Humeral stem	2
Aequalis Reversed Fracture	2
SMR stemless	1
Global Unite	1
Aequalis Fracture	1
Aequalis Flex Revive	1

TABLE 6.16

Top 10 Shoulder Prostheses for the five years 2018 – 2022





Revision of Registered Primary Shoulder Arthroplasty



Revision is defined by the Registry as a new operation in a previously replaced shoulder joint during which one or more of the components are exchanged, removed, manipulated or added.

Procedures where all components are removed (e.g., Girdlestone, or removal of components and insertion of a cement spacer for infection) are all recorded as revisions.

Data analysis

For the twenty-three-year period January 2000 – December 2022 there were 803 revisions of shoulder procedures registered.

There were 317 revisions of the total shoulder group of 4,574, 252 revisions of the reverse shoulder group of 8,084 and 234 revisions of the hemiarthroplasty group of 2,221.

The average age for a shoulder revision was 69 years with a range of 33-91 years.

Age at Shoulder Revision

	Female	Male
Number	445	358
Percentage	55	45
Mean	69.2	69.1
Maximum age	91.3	88.5
Minimum age	33.2	36.7
Standard dev.	10.3	10.2

TABLE 6.17

This section analyses data for revisions of shoulder primary procedures for the twenty-three-year period January 2000 – December 2022.

For all primary shoulder procedures, there 114 procedures that had been revised twice and 28 procedures that had been revised three times.

Time to revision- all shoulders

	Time
Average	1,405 days (3.8 years)
Maximum	7,016 days (19.2 years)
Minimum	0 days
Standard deviation	1,451 days (3.9 years)

TABLE 6.18



Analysis of the main reasons for revision by year after primary procedure for all shoulder types

Reason for revision	Loosening glenoid		Dislocation		Deep infection		Rotator Cuff Impingement/ Failure		Loosening Humeral	
0	27	19.4	68	60.2	28	29.8	22	20.4	10	30.3
1	19	13.7	15	13.3	20	21.3	27	25.0	4	12.1
2	14	10.1	4	3.5	17	18.1	15	13.9	4	12.1
3	10	7.2	5	4.4	7	7.4	4	3.7	4	12.1
4	9	6.5	4	3.5	6	6.4	7	6.5	4	12.1
5	5	3.6	6	5.3	2	2.1	8	7.4	4	12.1
6	8	5.8	2	1.8	3	3.2	6	5.6	0	0.0
7	2	1.4	3	2.7	2	2.1	6	5.6	0	0.0
8	3	2.2	3	2.7	3	3.2	2	1.9	2	6.1
9	13	9.4	0	0.0	2	2.1	4	3.7	3	9.1
10	7	5.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	3	2.8	2	6.1
11+	22	15.8	2	1.8	4	4.3	4	3.7	4	12.1
Total	139		113		94		108		33	

TABLE 6.19

Two years ago, the cause for revision in all those represented by pain (n=122) was re-examined and reason for revision was re-coded as necessary. For six cases the reason for revision remained “unexplained pain”.

All Total Arthroplasties

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
All patients	14,888	91,980.5	803	0.873	0.81	0.94

TABLE 6.20

Revision rate by Sex

Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
F	9,053	57,515.2	445	0.77	0.70	0.85
M	5,835	34,465.3	358	1.04	0.93	1.15

TABLE 6.21



Revision rate by Age groups

Age Group	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
<55	904	6,276.4	113	1.80	1.48	2.16
55-64	2,705	18,039.1	252	1.40	1.23	1.58
65-74	5,789	36,863.5	290	0.79	0.70	0.88
>=75	5,490	30,801.6	148	0.48	0.40	0.56

TABLE 6.22

Revision rate by Ethnicity

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Asian	242	1415.3	7	0.49	0.20	1.02
Euro/Other	13,578	84,882.7	745	0.88	0.82	0.94
Māori	587	3,183.3	37	1.16	0.82	1.60
Pacifica	156	1,006.7	6	0.60	0.22	1.30

TABLE 6.23

Revision rate by Arthroplasty Type

Operation Type	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemiarthroplasty	2,221	19,870.2	234	1.18	1.03	1.34
Reverse shoulder	8,084	37,850.3	252	0.67	0.59	0.75
Total shoulder	4,574	34,251.2	317	0.93	0.83	1.03

TABLE 6.24

Revision rate by Age Group and Arthroplasty Type

Shoulder Type	Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemiarthroplasty	<55	413	3,606.8	64	1.77	1.37	2.27
	55-64	498	4,804.0	81	1.69	1.34	2.10
	65-74	623	6,080.7	59	0.97	0.74	1.25
	>=75	687	5,378.8	30	0.56	0.38	0.80
Reverse shoulder	<55	122	444.1	6	1.35	0.50	2.94
	55-64	1,003	4,443.9	58	1.31	0.98	1.67
	65-74	3,196	15,341.7	107	0.70	0.57	0.84
	>=75	3,763	17,620.6	81	0.46	0.37	0.57
Total shoulder	<55	369	2,225.5	43	1.93	1.40	2.60
	55-64	1,201	8,788.3	113	1.29	1.05	1.54
	65-74	1,968	15,437.1	124	0.80	0.67	0.96
	>=75	1,036	7,800.3	37	0.47	0.33	0.65

TABLE 6.25

Revision by Number of Operations per year

Number of operations per year	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
<10	4,448	29,148.5	267	0.92	0.81	1.03
>=10	10,440	62,832.1	536	0.85	0.78	0.93

TABLE 6.26

Revision by cementation of Glenoids (from total shoulders)

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
UnCemented	1,281	9,643.6	172	1.78	1.53	2.07
Cemented	3,293	24,607.6	145	0.59	0.50	0.69

TABLE 6.27

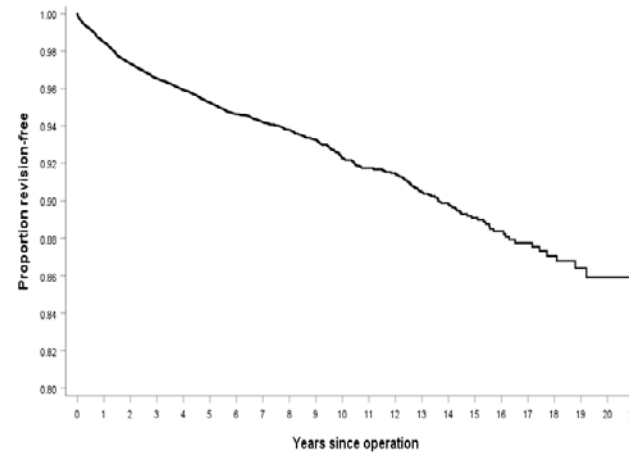


Kaplan Meier Curves Shoulders

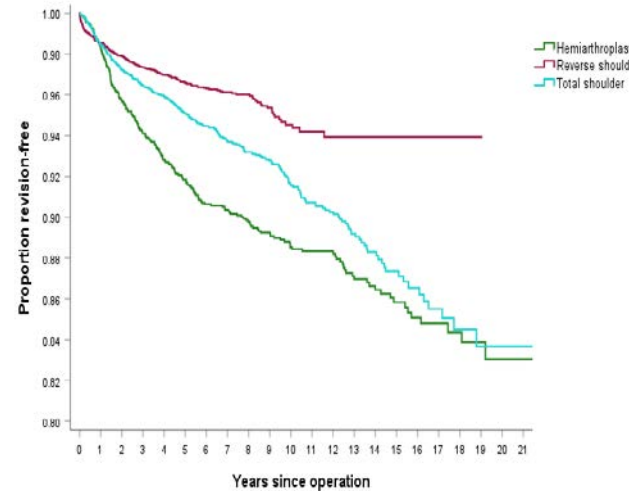


The following Kaplan Meier survival analyses are for the **23 years** from 2000 to 2022, with deceased patients censored at time of death.

All Shoulders



Survival Curves for different Arthroplasty Types



Years	% Revision-free	N
1	98.5	13,431
2	97.3	11,895
3	96.5	10,399
4	95.9	9,008
5	95.2	7,702
6	94.6	6,526
7	94.2	5,467
8	93.8	4,465
9	93.3	3,626
10	92.3	2,907
11	91.8	2,289
12	91.5	1,857
13	90.4	1,466
14	89.8	1,131
15	89.1	849
16	88.4	618
17	87.8	435
18	87.1	317
19	86.4	199
20	85.9	116
21	85.9	61

TABLE 6.28



Revision Rate of Individual Shoulder Prostheses Sorted by Alphabetical Order

Hemiarthroplasty

Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component- years (95% CI)
Aequalis	142	1,489.9	16	1.07 (0.61 - 1.74)
Aequalis Ascend	2	2.0	0	0 (0 - 181.34)
Aequalis Ascend Flex	211	808.8	6	0.74 (0.27 - 1.61)
Aequalis Flex	1	0.6	0	0 (0 - 654.06)
Aequalis Flex Revive	1	0.6	0	0 (0 - 654.06)
Aequalis Fracture	3	3.7	0	0 (0 - 100.1)
Aequalis Reverse II	1	2.4	0	0 (0 - 153.46)
Aequalis Reversed Fracture	2	1.4	0	0 (0 - 268.4)
Affinis	1	3.7	0	0 (0 - 99.51)
Affinis Short stem	22	80.4	1	1.24 (0 - 6.93)
Anatomical	19	281.0	0	0 (0 - 1.31)
Arthrex Eclipse	3	32.3	0	0 (0 - 11.42)
Arthrex Univers	1	2.5	0	0 (0 - 148.55)
Arthrex Univers Revers	1	2.2	0	0 (0 - 165.12)
Ascend TM	1	6.9	0	0 (0 - 53.62)
Bi-Angular	19	237.8	2	0.84 (0.1 - 3.04)
Bigliani/Flatow	137	1,557.0	15	0.96 (0.52 - 1.55)
Bio-modular	1	7.1	1	14 (0.35 - 78.03)
Cofield 2	50	642.5	2	0.31 (0.04 - 1.12)
Comprehensive	5	15.9	0	0 (0 - 23.16)
Delta	1	8.8	0	0 (0 - 42.08)
Epoca Humeral stem	1	6.8	0	0 (0 - 54.39)
Equinox Humeral	1	2.0	0	0 (0 - 188.44)
Global	723	7,656.5	63	0.82 (0.63 - 1.05)



Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Global AP	97	717.3	7	0.98 (0.35 - 1.92)
Global Icon	1	4.8	0	0 (0 - 76.51)
Global Unite	68	325.6	16	4.91 (2.81 - 7.98)
Hemicap Resurfacing	4	6.1	0	0 (0 - 60.04)
Humeral stem	2	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1320.94)
Latitude	1	2.1	0	0 (0 - 176.59)
MRS Humeral	4	22.9	0	0 (0 - 16.08)
Neer II	24	257.2	0	0 (0 - 1.43)
Osteonics humeral component	42	411.2	2	0.49 (0.06 - 1.76)
Randelli	1	8.2	0	0 (0 - 44.82)
Simpliciti TM	3	13.5	0	0 (0 - 27.41)
SMR	360	2,797.3	52	1.86 (1.37 - 2.42)
SMR Resurfacing	52	474.2	14	2.95 (1.61 - 4.95)
SMR stemless	2	5.7	0	0 (0 - 64.44)
Univers 3D	1	3.8	0	0 (0 - 96.59)
Univers Apex	1	1.4	0	0 (0 - 262.13)

TABLE 6.29

Reverse shoulder

Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Aequalis Ascend	1	2.1	0	0 (0 - 177.28)
Aequalis Ascend Flex	642	2,571.1	25	0.97 (0.61 - 1.41)
Aequalis Flex	1	0.1	0	0 (0 - 4210.51)
Aequalis Flex Revive	10	13.08966461	0	0 (0 - 28.18)
Aequalis Reverse II	234	1,180.4	6	0.51 (0.19 - 1.11)



Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component- years (95% CI)
Aequalis Reversed	3	11.7	0	0 (0 - 31.41)
Aequalis Reversed Fracture	104	345.0	2	0.58 (0.07 - 2.09)
Affinis Fracture stem	4	14.0	1	7.17 (0.18 - 39.93)
Affinis Inverse Stem	53	151.7	4	2.64 (0.72 - 6.75)
Arthrex Univers	14	29.3	1	3.41 (0.09 - 18.99)
Arthrex Univers Revers	112	283.3	2	0.71 (0.09 - 2.55)
Comprehensive	332	1,148.6	5	0.44 (0.14 - 1.02)
Custom device	2	2.0	0	0 (0 - 180.37)
Delta	55	539.3	2	0.37 (0.04 - 1.34)
Delta Xtend Modular	2	0.6	0	0.00 (0.00 - 604.20)
Delta Xtend Reverse	2243	12,214.6	96	0.79 (0.63 - 0.96)
Equinox Reverse	135	274.9	4	1.45 (0.39-3.72)
Global Unite	111	165.5	2	1.21 (0.15 - 4.37)
Humeral stem	14	5.3	1	18.73 (0.47-104.36)
MD Prima	1	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1161.52)
MD Prima Stem	4	0.7	0	0 (0 - 554.47)
Mirai Humeral Core	14	16.7	0	0 (0 - 22.15)
Mirai Humeral Stem	7	10.3	0	0 (0 - 35.87)
Mutars	1	4.6	0	0 (0 - 80.97)
Perform Hum Stem Plus Short	5	0.7	0	0 (0 - 504.63)
Perform Hum Stem Std Short	2	0.8	0	0(0 - 438.88)
RSP	2	7.8	0	0 (0 - 47.03)
SMR	3,798	18,358.6	100	0.54 (0.44 - 0.66)
SMR stemless	66	250.0	3	1.20 (0.17 - 3.20)
Trabecular Metal Reverse	60	302.6	2	0.66 (0.08 - 2.39)
Univers Revers	96	113.3	0	0.00 (0.00 - 3.26)
Vaios	1	11.2	0	0.00 (0.00 - 32.86)
Zimmer Trabecular Metal Should	4	7.5	0	0.00 (0.0 - 49.48)

TABLE 6.30



Total Shoulder

Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component-years (95% CI)
Aequalis	290	3,133.2	17	0.54 (0.32 - 0.87)
Aequalis Ascend Flex	370	1,989.0	9	0.45 (0.19 - 0.83)
Affinis	8	32.4	0	0 (0 - 11.38)
Affinis Fracture stem	1	3.6	0	0 (0 - 103.72)
Affinis Short stem	243	723.3	3	0.41 (0.09 - 1.21)
Anatomical	35	505.2	2	0.4 (0.05 - 1.43)
Arthrex Eclipse	22	63.9	1	1.57 (0 - 8.72)
Arthrex Univers	6	15.4	0	0 (0 - 23.93)
Arthrex Univers Revers	1	2.2	0	0 (0 - 169.69)
Ascend TM	2	12.9	0	0 (0 - 28.67)
Bi-Angular	8	53.9	0	0 (0 - 6.85)
Bigliani/Flatow	310	3,494.3	13	0.37 (0.2 - 0.64)
Cofield 2	21	265.3	0	0 (0 - 1.39)
Comprehensive	80	308.9	4	1.29 (0.35 - 3.32)
Custom device	1	2.9	0	0 (0 - 128.81)
Epoca Humeral stem	4	43.5	0	0 (0 - 8.47)
Equinox Humeral	36	61.8	1	1.62 (0.04 - 9.02)
Global	519	5,817.5	36	0.62 (0.43 - 0.86)
Global AP	537	4,351.3	18	0.41 (0.25 - 0.65)
Global Icon	13	39.0	2	5.12 (0.28 - 18.51)
Global Unite	303	1,320.6	10	0.76 (0.36 - 1.39)
Humeral stem	8	9.9	0	0 (0 - 37.36)
MD Prima	1	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1320.94)
MD Prima Stem	1	0.2	0	0 (0 - 1820.76)
Mirai Humeral Core	37	61.0	0	0 (0 - 6.04)



Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N. Revised	Rate/100-component- years (95% CI)
Mirai Humeral Stem	4	4.3	0	0 (0 - 86.48)
MUTARS	1	2.2	0	0 (0 - 166.96)
Neer 3	2	32.4	0	0 (0 - 11.38)
Neer II	12	164.7	1	0.61 (0.02 - 3.38)
Osteonics humeral component	49	571.7	8	1.4 (0.6 - 2.76)
Perform Hum Stem Plus Short	2	0.1	0	0 (0 - 2591.08)
Perform Hum Stem Std Short	1	0.3	0	0 (0 - 1320.94)
Sidus	1	8.3	0	0 (0 - 44.31)
Simpliciti TM	138	432.3	3	0.69 (0.14 - 2.03)
SMR	1,096	8,524.2	168	1.97 (1.68 - 2.29)
SMR Resurfacing	3	23.6	2	8.46 (1.02 - 30.56)
SMR stemless	176	546.7	11	2.01 (0.94 - 3.48)
Trabecular Metal Reverse	1	10.5	0	0 (0 - 35.23)
Univers 3D	5	28.2	0	0 (0 - 13.09)
Univers Apex	27	60.1	0	0 (0 - 6.14)
Univers II	1	1.6	1	62.87 (1.59 - 350.27)
Univers Revers	1	1.1	0	0 (0 - 322.34)

TABLE 6.31



Analysis of the main reasons for revision by year after primary procedure for all shoulder types

Reason for revision	Loosening glenoid		Dislocation		Deep infection		Rotator cuff impingement/failure		Loosening Humeral	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	27	19.4	68	60.2	28	29.8	22	20.4	10	30.3
1	19	13.7	15	13.3	20	21.3	27	25.0	4	12.1
2	14	10.1	4	3.5	17	18.1	15	13.9	4	12.1
3	10	7.2	5	4.4	7	7.4	4	3.7	4	12.1
4	9	6.5	4	3.5	6	6.4	7	6.5	4	12.1
5	5	3.6	6	5.3	2	2.1	8	7.4	4	12.1
6	8	5.8	2	1.8	3	3.2	6	5.6	0	0.0
7	2	1.4	3	2.7	2	2.1	6	5.6	0	0.0
8	3	2.2	3	2.7	3	3.2	2	1.9	2	6.1
9	13	9.4	0	0.0	2	2.1	4	3.7	3	9.1
10	7	5.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	3	2.8	2	6.1
11+	22	15.8	2	1.8	4	4.3	4	3.7	4	12.1
Total	139		113		94		108		33	

TABLE 6.32

Two years ago, the cause for revision in all those represented by pain (n=122) was re-examined and reason for revision was re-coded as necessary. For six cases the reason for revision remained "unexplained pain".



Patient Recorded Outcome Measures



Patient based questionnaire outcomes at six month, five years, ten years and fifteen years post-surgery

Questionnaires at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery patients are sent the Oxford-12 questionnaire.

The scores now range from 4 to 0. A score of 48 is the best, indicating normal function. A score of 0 is the worst, indicating the most severe disability.

We have grouped the questionnaire responses based on the scoring system as published by Kalirajah et al, in 2005 (See appendix 1). This groups each score into four categories:

Category	Score	Interpretation
1	< 27	Poor
2	27-33	Fair
3	34-41	Good
4	>41	Excellent

TABLE 6.33

For the twenty-three-year period and as 31 December 2022, there were 8,684 shoulder questionnaire responses registered at six months post-surgery.

The average shoulder score was 36.5 (standard error 0.1, range 0 – 48)

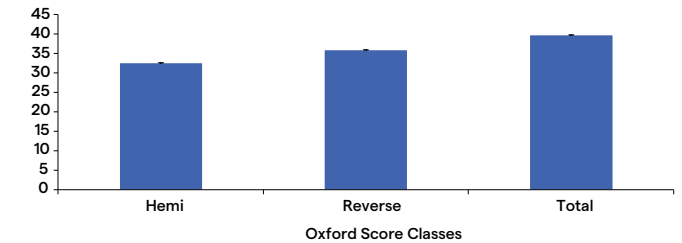
At six months post-surgery, 70% had an excellent or good score.

6-month Oxford Scores

Operation types	N	Mean	Std Error	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemi	1,261	32.4	0.3	31.8	32.9
Reverse	4,512	35.7	0.1	35.4	36.0
Total	2,911	39.6	0.1	39.3	39.9
Total Procedures	8,684	36.5	0.1	36.3	36.7

TABLE 6.34

Oxford score at 6 months by shoulder operation



Questionnaires at five years post-surgery

All patients who had a six-month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery, were sent a further questionnaire at five years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford shoulder scores for 3,008 individual patients.

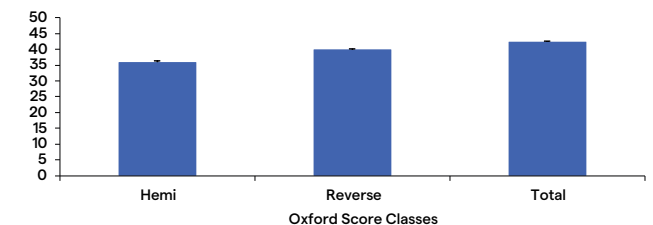
At five years post-surgery, 81% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 40.2.

5 Year Oxford Scores

Operation types	N	Mean	Std Error	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemi	551	36.0	0.4	35.2	36.8
Reverse	1,183	39.8	0.2	39.3	40.3
Total	1,274	42.4	0.2	42.0	42.8
Total Procedures	3,008	40.2	0.2	39.9	40.5

TABLE 6.35

Oxford score at 5 Years by shoulder operation





Questionnaires at ten years post-surgery

All patients who had a six- month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery, were sent a further questionnaire at ten years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford shoulder scores for 1,062 individual patients.

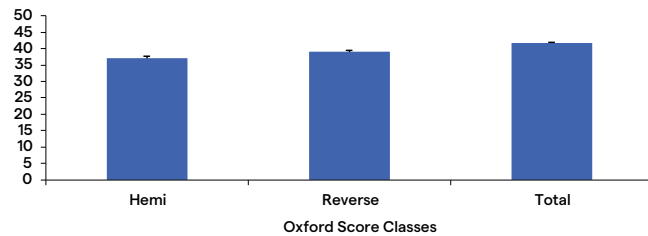
At ten years post-surgery, 79% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 39.8.

Ten Year Oxford Scores

Operation types	N	Mean	Std Error	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemi	292	37.0	0.6	35.9	38.1
Reverse	218	39.0	0.6	37.8	40.1
Total	552	41.6	0.3	41.0	42.3
Total Procedures	1,062	39.8	0.3	39.3	40.3

TABLE 6.37

Oxford score at 10 Years by shoulder operation



Questionnaires at fifteen years post-surgery

All patients who had a six- month registered questionnaire, and who had not had revision surgery, were sent a further questionnaire at fifteen years post-surgery.

This dataset represents sequential Oxford shoulder scores for 281 individual patients.

At fifteen years post-surgery, 74% of these patients achieved an excellent or good score and had an average of 38.1.

Fifteen Year Oxford Scores

Operation types	N	Mean	Std Error	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemi	115	37.1	0.9	35.4	38.8
Reverse	27	35.6	2.4	30.9	40.3
Total	139	39.3	0.7	37.9	40.7
Total	281	38.1	0.5	37.0	39.2

TABLE 6.38



Oxford 12 Score as a predictor of Shoulder Arthroplasty Revision



A statistically significant relationship has been confirmed between the Oxford scores at six months and five years and arthroplasty revision within two years of the Oxford 12 questionnaire date.

Six- month score and revision arthroplasty

Plotting the patients' six-month scores in the Kalairajah groupings against the proportion of shoulders revised for that same group demonstrates that there is an incremental increase in risk during the next two years related to the Oxford score. A patient with a score below 27 has 6 times the risk of a revision within two years compared to a person with a score of >41.

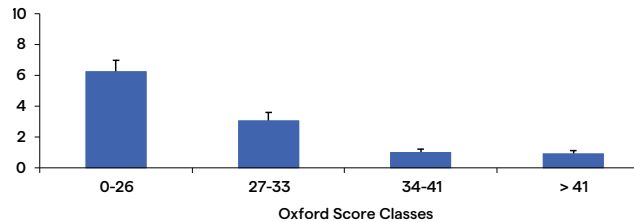
Revision risk versus Kalairajah groupings of Oxford scores within two years of the six- month score date

6 months

Kalairajah Classification at 6 months	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	1,103	69	6.26	0.73
Fair	1,069	33	3.09	0.53
Good	2,364	24	1.02	0.21
Excellent	2,735	26	0.95	0.19

TABLE 6.39

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 6 months

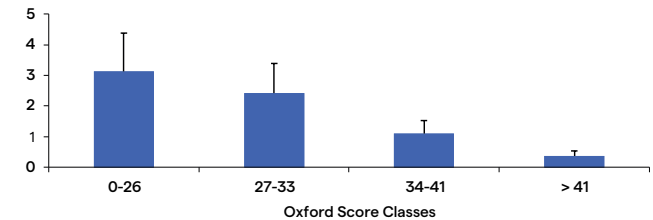


5 years

Kalairajah Classification at 5 years	Revision to 2 years	N revised	%	Std error
Poor	192	6	3.13	1.26
Fair	248	6	2.42	0.98
Good	548	6	1.09	0.44
Excellent	1,356	5	0.37	0.16

TABLE 6.40

Revision (%) to 2 years by Oxford score at 5 Years





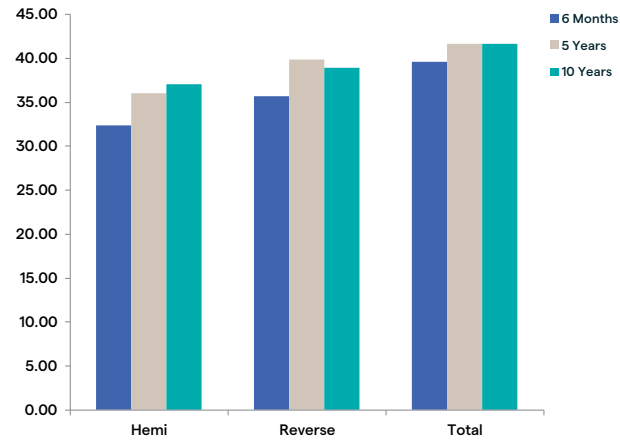
Six Month, Five and Ten- Year Oxford Scores by Arthroplasty Type

Header

Arthroplasty Type	Time from Surgery	Mean	Std Error	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Hemi	6 Months	32.35	0.28	31.81	32.90
	5 Years	35.99	0.42	35.17	36.81
	10 Years	37.03	0.55	35.95	38.11
Reverse	6 Months	35.72	0.14	35.45	35.99
	5 Years	39.84	0.25	39.35	40.33
	10 Years	38.96	0.59	37.79	40.13
Total	6 Months	39.62	0.15	39.33	39.91
	5 Years	42.36	0.20	41.96	42.76
	10 Years	41.64	0.34	40.98	42.30

TABLE 6.41

Six Month, Five and Ten- Year Oxford Scores by Arthroplasty Type



ELBOW ARTHROPLASTY

120

PRIMARY ELBOW ARTHROPLASTY

The **twenty-four-year** report analyses data for the period January 2000 – December 2022. There were 782 primary elbow procedures registered.

Data analysis

Age and sex distribution

The average age for an elbow replacement was 67 years, with a range of 14 – 94 years.

	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	68.8	26.9	92.4	592 (75.6)
Male	66.9	13.9	91.9	190 (24.3)

TABLE 7.1

Previous operation	N
None	645
Internal fixation for juxta articular fracture	46
Synovectomy+-removal radial head	25
Debridement	24
Osteotomy	3
Ligament reconstruction	7

TABLE 7.2

Diagnosis	N
Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory	333
Post fracture	319
Osteoarthritis	106
Post dislocation	17
Post ligament disruption	13
Post dysplasia	13
Tumour	3
Other	57

TABLE 7.3

Approach	N
Posterior	484
Medial	112
Lateral	66

TABLE 7.4

Surgeon Attire	N
Space Suits/Helmet Fan	88
Conventional gown	113

TABLE 7.5

ASA Class

For the sixteen- year period 2005 – 2022, there were 625 primary elbow procedures with the ASA class recorded.

ASA Class	N	%
1	42	6.7
2	290	46.4
3	281	45.0
4	12	1.92

TABLE 7.6



Operative time (skin to skin)	N
Average	145 minutes, 29-417 minutes, Standard Deviation 50.2

TABLE 7.7

Surgeon grade

The updated forms introduced in 2005 have separated advanced trainee into supervised and unsupervised. The following figures are for the sixteen- year period 2005 – 2022.

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	738
Advanced trainee supervised	18
Advanced trainee unsupervised	14

TABLE 7.8

Surgeon and hospital workload

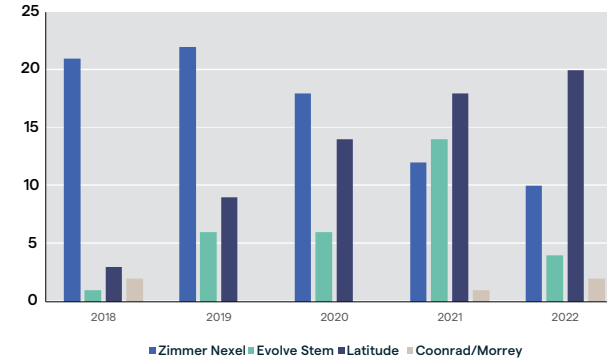
In 2022, 27 surgeons performed 61 primary elbow procedures. These ranged from 1 (n=12), 2-5 (n=12) and >5 (n=3) procedures performed per surgeon.

Hospitals

In 2022, primary elbow replacement was performed in 21 hospitals, of which 13 were public and 8 were private.

Prostheses

Most Used Elbow Prostheses for Five Years 2018-2022





Revision Elbow Arthroplasty



Revision is defined by the Registry as a new operation in a previously replaced elbow joint during which one or more of the components are exchanged, removed, manipulated or added.

Procedures where all components are removed (e.g., Girdlestone, or removal of components and insertion of a cement spacer for infection) are all recorded as revisions.

Data analysis

For the twenty-three-year period January 2000 – December 2022, there were 136 revision elbow procedures registered.

The average age for a revision elbow replacement was 65 years, with a range of 30 – 91 years.

	Female	Male
Number	97	39
Percentage	71.3	28.7
Mean	66.1	65.1
Maximum age	89.1	90.5
Minimum age	31.5	30.3
Standard dev.	10.2	14.1

TABLE 7.9

Revision of Registered Primary Elbow Arthroplasties

This section analyses data for revisions of primary elbow procedures for the twenty-three-year period January 2000 – December 2022.

There were 59 revisions of the primary group of 782.

All Primary Total Elbow Replacements

	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
All patients	782	5,430.1	59	1.09	0.82	1.39

TABLE 7.10



Sex	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Females	592	4,315.9	40	0.93	0.65	1.25
Males	190	1,114.1	19	1.71	0.99	2.61

TABLE 7.11

Age Groups	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
<55	142	1,131.9	18	1.59	0.94	2.51
55-64	181	1,538.4	15	0.98	0.55	1.61
65-74	232	1,560.0	18	1.15	0.68	1.82
>=75	227	1,199.7	8	0.67	0.29	1.31

TABLE 7.12

Ethnicity	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Asian	27	225.0	1	0.44	0.01	2.48
Euro/Other	680	4,673.6	48	1.03	0.76	1.36
Māori	49	307.9	8	2.60	1.12	5.12
Pacifica	16	165.1	1	0.61	0.02	3.38

TABLE 7.13



Prosthesis	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	Events	Rate/100- component- years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Acclaim	16	178.4	7	3.92	1.58	8.09
Align Radial Stem	2	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	298.09
Anatomic radial head	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	188.44
Coonrad/Morrey	350	3,275.2	21	0.64	0.40	0.98
Custom Cem Stem	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	346.37
Evolve Proline Stem	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2208.79
Evolve Stem	50	231.7	2	0.86	0.10	3.12
Humeral stem	3	3.2	0	0.00	0.00	114.38
Kudo	18	189.9	4	2.11	0.57	5.39
Latitude	155	919.1	17	1.85	1.08	2.96
Latitude EV	2	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	272.75
Mutars	1	6.9	0	0.00	0.00	53.83
Sorbie Questor	1	6.8	0	0.00	0.00	54.09
Stanmore custom implant	1	12.4	0	0.00	0.00	29.67
Zimmer Nexel	149	572.24	8	1.40	0.60	2.75

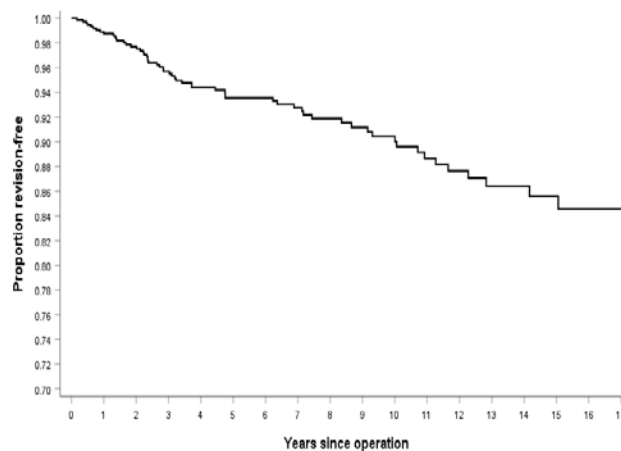
TABLE 7.14



Kaplan Meier Curves Elbows



The following Kaplan Meier survival analyses are for the **23 years** from 2000 to 2022 with deceased patients censored at time of death.



Years	% Revision-free	N
1	98.8	688
2	97.7	612
3	95.7	535
4	94.4	470
5	93.5	425
6	93.5	379
7	92.8	331
8	91.9	274
9	91.2	251
10	90.4	217
11	88.7	186
12	87.6	156
13	86.4	132
14	86.4	108
15	85.6	84
16	84.6	60
17	84.6	46
18	84.6	37

TABLE 7.15

Reason for revision	Loosening humeral		Loosening Ulna		Deep Infection	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1	5.0	2	10.5	4	23.5
1	2	10.0	0	0.0	4	23.5
2	5	25.0	6	31.6	3	17.6
3	3	15.0	3	15.8	1	5.9
4	2	10.0	0	0.0	1	5.9
5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
6	1	5.0	1	5.3	1	5.9
7	1	5.0	1	5.3	0	0.0
8	1	5.0	1	5.3	1	5.9
9	1	5.0	2	10.5	0	0.0
10	1	5.0	2	10.5	0	0.0
11+	2	10.0	1	5.3	2	11.8
Total	20		19		17	

TABLE 7.16



Patient Recorded Outcome Measures



Patient based questionnaire
outcomes at six months
post-surgery

Questionnaires at six months post-surgery

At six months post-surgery patients are sent an outcome questionnaire.

This was replaced by the validated Oxford Elbow score at the end of 2015.

There are 12 questions and each response scores from 4-0 with 0 representing the greatest severity.

Total score range 0-48

For the 7-year period 2016 – 2022 there were n = 424 responses. The average score was 38.3, the range was 7-48 and the standard deviation was 9.0.

LUMBER DISC REPLACEMENT

127



PRIMARY LUMBAR DISC REPLACEMENT

This report analyses data for the **nineteen-year** period January 2002 – December 2022.

There were 248 lumbar disc replacements registered.

Data analysis

The average age for a lumbar disc replacement was 39 years, with a range of 22 – 61 years.

	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	39.6	23.8	62.2	107 (43)
Male	38.6	20.9	60.7	141 (57)

TABLE 8.1

Disc replacement levels	N
L3/4	15
L4/5	82
L5/S1	49

TABLE 8.2

Fusion levels	N
L3/4	4
L4/5	16
L5/S1	76

TABLE 8.3

Fusion levels	N
L3/4	4
L4/5	16
L5/S1	76

TABLE 8.4

Previous operation	N
Discectomy	32
L3/4	0
L4/5	19
L5/S1	28

TABLE 8.5

Degenerative disc disease	N
L3/4	16
L4/5	78
L5/S1	132

TABLE 8.6

Annular tear MRI scan	N
L3/4	14
L4/5	73
L5/S1	39

TABLE 8.7

Discogenic pain on discography	N
L3/4	21
L4/5	91
L5/S1	68

TABLE 8.8



Approach	N
Retroperitoneal midline	203
Retroperitoneal lateral	4
Transperitoneal	21

TABLE 8.9

Intraoperative complications	N
Damage to major veins	13
Subsidence	1

TABLE 8.10

Operative time (skin to skin)	N
Mean	120 minutes
Range	40-284 minutes.
Standard deviation	51 minutes

TABLE 8.11

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	248

TABLE 8.12

Revision of registered Primary Lumbar Disc Replacements




There has been no change in the number of revisions.

There were 5 revisions of the primary group of 248 lumbar disc replacements.

Time to revision	Days
Mean	1,841 days (5.0 years)
Maximum	4,528 days (12.4 years)
Minimum	242 days

TABLE 8.13

Reason for revision	N
Pain	2
Loss of spinal alignment	1

TABLE 8.14



CERVICAL DISC REPLACEMENT

129

CERVICAL DISC REPLACEMENT

This report analyses data for the **eighteen-year** period January 2004 – December 2022.

There were 814 primary cervical disc replacements.

Data analysis

The average age for a cervical disc replacement was 46 years, with a range of 21 – 73 years

	Age			N (%)
	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	
Female	47.3	19.3	73.3	407 (43)
Male	45.6	22.1	73.2	507 (57)

TABLE 9.1

Disc replacement levels	N
C3/4	24
C4/5	103
C5/6	479
C6/7	428
C7T1	18

TABLE 9.2

Previous operation	N
Foraminotomy	27
Adjacent level fusion	47
Adjacent level disc arthroplasty	11

TABLE 9.3

Diagnosis	N
Acute disc prolapse	629
Chronic spondylosis	151
Neck pain	41

TABLE 9.4

Approach	N
Anterior right	556
Anterior left	205

TABLE 9.5

Intra operative complications	N
Equipment failure	1
Removal of implant	1
Tear jugular vein	1
Misplaced prosthesis removed and new device placed	

TABLE 9.6

Operative time (skin to skin)	N
Average	105 minutes
Range	70-168 minutes
Standard Deviation	38 minutes

TABLE 9.7

Surgeon grade	N
Consultant	908
Advanced trainee supervised	2

TABLE 9.8



Revision Cervical disc replacement

There were 6 revisions registered.

Neck Disability Index Scoring

There are 10 sections. For each section, the total score is 5: if the first statement is marked the score = 0; if the last statement is marked, the score = 5. Intervening statements are scored according to rank.

If more than one box is marked in each section, take the highest score.

If all 10 sections are completed, the score is calculated as follows:

Example:

$$16 \text{ (total scored)} / 50 \text{ (total possible score)} \times 100 = 32\%$$

If one section is missed (or not applicable) the score is calculated:

Example:

$$16 \text{ (total scored)} / 45 \text{ (total possible score)} \times 100 = 35.5\%$$

0 is the best score and 100 is the worst score.

Post-operative score	N
Neck Disability Index	2139
Mean	19.07

TABLE 9.9



APPENDIX 1

REFERENCES

Murray, D.W et al, *The use of the Oxford hip and knee scores.*

J Bone Joint Surg (Br) 2007; 89-B: 1010-14

Questionnaire on the perceptions of patients about shoulder surgery.

Jill Dawson, Ray Fitzpatrick, Andrew Carr. J Bone Joint Surg B. 1996 July; 78④ 593-600

Kalairajah, Y et al, *Health outcome measures in the evaluation of total hip arthroplasties: a comparison between the Harris hip score and the Oxford hip score.*

J Arthroplasty 2005; 20: 1037-41



APPENDIX 2

NZJR CONSENT FORMS

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY
Established by the New Zealand Orthopaedic Association

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery and Musculoskeletal Medicine
Christchurch Hospital
Private Bag 4710
Christchurch 8140



E-mail: jinny.willis3@cdhb.health.nz

CONSENT FORM

TO BE FILED IN PATIENT NOTES

REQUEST FOR INTERPRETER			
English	I wish to have an interpreter	Yes	No
Maori	E hiahia ana ahau ki tetahi kaiwhakamaori/kaiwhaka pakeha korero	Ae	Kao
Samoan	Oute mana'o ia iai se fa'amatala upu	loe	Leai
Tongan	Oku ou fiema'u ha fakatonulea	Io	Ikai
Cook Island	Ka inangaro au I tetai tangata uri reo	Ae	Kare
Niuean	Fia manako au ke fakaaoga e taha tagata fakahokohoko kupu	E	Nakai

The New Zealand Orthopaedic Association has a New Zealand Joint Registry which records the technical data on all artificial joint replacement surgery performed in New Zealand, eg, the different types of artificial joints implanted, whether cemented or not, how long the operation took, the need to use antibiotics. The Register will provide independent data on the performance of these artificial joints over many years. The data will be used in the future for an audit of joint replacement outcomes and will identify the factors which will provide the best long term surgical results for New Zealanders.

You are asked for your consent to allow your name, address, date of birth, national health index number along with the technical data on your joint surgery to be forwarded to the Registry.

We need this information in order to track the outcome over many years of your artificial joint replacement.

No other personal information will be entered without your written consent and it will not be possible to identify your name from any information taken from the data base for audit purposes.

If you wish to withdraw from the Register, you may do so by writing to the New Zealand Joint Registry, Department of Orthopaedic Surgery and Musculoskeletal Medicine, Christchurch Hospital. Withdrawing from the Register will not affect your current or future health care in any way.

Mr John McKie
Registry Supervisor

I consent to my name, address, date of birth, national health index number along with the technical data on my joint surgery being forwarded to the New Zealand Joint Registry.

Signed: Name:
Date:

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY
Established by the New Zealand Orthopaedic Association



PRIMARY JOINT REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Dear

The New Zealand Orthopaedic Association has a National Joint Replacement Register which records technical information about all artificial hip, knee, shoulder, elbow and ankle replacements carried out in New Zealand. This Register will provide very important data on the performance of these artificial joints over many years and enable identification of the factors which produce the best long-term results for New Zealanders like you.

In order to enhance the value of the research results, it will be extremely helpful to have your opinion as to the success of your artificial joint replacement. Therefore, you are invited to answer a few written questions at regular intervals on how you feel about your joint replacement. This questionnaire refers to the left knee surgery you had approximately six months ago.

Enclosed is more information regarding the New Zealand Joint Registry and I hope you will take the time to read it and complete the questionnaire.

Please note that your Regional Ethics Committee has approved the project.

Yours sincerely

Mr John McKie
Supervisor
New Zealand Joint Registry

Please fill out the details below and answer the questions overleaf and return in the enclosed envelope. If you prefer, you may answer your questionnaire online at www.nzoa.org.nz/nzir-patient-questionnaires.

PATIENT NAME _____

DATE OF BIRTH _____

EMAIL _____

MOBILE _____

Mailing address: Department of Orthopaedic Surgery and Musculoskeletal Medicine, Christchurch Hospital, Private Bag 4710, Christchurch 8140. Or scan/email to: jinny.willis3@cdhb.health.nz



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

VERSION 07/2019

PRIMARY ANKLE REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 (PLEASE CIRCLE)		
BMI		
CONSULTANT (IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE
PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

LEFT - **SIDE - RIGHT**
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → Surgeon to sign here:

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- None
- Internal fixation for juxtaarticular fracture
- Arthrodesis
- Ligament reconstruction
- Subjacent fusion
- Other (SPECIFY) _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Post fracture
- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis / other inflammatory
- AVN
- Instability
- Other (SPECIFY) _____

X-RAY

- Concentric or mild deformity
- >10 degrees varus
- >10 degrees valgus

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Advanced trainee supervised
- Advanced trainee unsupervised

CONCURRENT SURGERY [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Achilles or calf lengthening
- Ligament reconstruction: medial or lateral
- Hindfoot fusion or osteotomy
- Midfoot fusion or osteotomy

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Anterior
- Lateral
- Patient specific instrument
- Computer Navigation
- Robotic

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

- Cephazolin
- Other (SPECIFY) _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

- Start Skin Time: _____
- Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Tibia Yes No
- Talus Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____

Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Tibia

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

Talus

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

Bearing

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

PRIMARY CERVICAL DISC REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →

Surgeon to sign here:

FUNDING

ACC
 Private
 DHB
 DHB Outsourced

LEVELS OF DISC REPLACEMENT

- C 3/4
- C 4/5
- C 5/6
- C 6/7
- C 7/T1
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

PREVIOUS OPERATION

- Foraminotomy
- Adjacent Level Fusion
- Adjacent Level Disc Arthroplasty
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Acute Disc Prolapse
- Chronic Spondylosis
- Neck Pain
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
 Adv Trainee Unsupervised
 Adv Trainee Supervised
 Basic Trainee

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Anterior - Right
- Anterior - Left
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

INTRAOPERATIVE COMPLICATIONS

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
 Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

OPERATING TIME

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
 Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

<p>Implants</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
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<p>Implants</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
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IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

PRIMARY ELBOW REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → Surgeon to sign here:

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- None
- Internal fixation for juxtaarticular fracture
- Ligament reconstruction
- Interposition arthroplasty
- Debridement
- Synovectomy + removal radial head
- Osteotomy
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis / other inflammatory
- Tumour
- Post fracture
- Post ligament disruption
- Post dislocation
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

CLASS

- Hemiarthroplasty (distal humerus replacement)
- Radial head replacement
- Radiocapitellar replacement
- Total Ulnohumeral replacement (unconstrained/linked)
- Total Ulnohumeral replacement (semiconstrained/linked)

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Medial
- Lateral
- Posterior

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____
Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Humerus Yes No
 Ulna Yes No
 Radial Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____

Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Humerus

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Ulna

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Radial Head

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISED BY JAN 2011

PRIMARY REPLACEMENT HAND (THUMB OR FINGER: CMCJ, MCPJ, PIPJ)

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT [IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE
PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

FOR SIMULTANEOUS REPLACEMENT OF MULTIPLE JOINTS WITH THE SAME IMPLANT AND TECHNIQUE IN THE SAME HAND, 1 FORM CAN BE COMPLETED, OTHERWISE SEPARATE FORMS REQUIRED.

SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → Surgeon to sign here:

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

JOINT REPLACED HAND

FINGER - MCPJ

- Index
- Middle
- Ring
- Little

FINGER - PIPJ

- Index
- Middle
- Ring
- Little

THUMB

- CMCJ
- MCPJ

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT

- None
- ORIF
- Ligament reconstruction
- Interposition arthroplasty
- Debridement
- Synovectomy
- Osteotomy
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis
- Other inflammatory
- Post fracture
- Post ligament disruption
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Velar
- Dorsal
- Lateral

PROSTHESIS TYPE

- Silicone
- Surface replacement
- Pyrocarbon
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

FIXATION

PROXIMAL IMPLANT

- Cemented
- Uncemented

DISTAL IMPLANT

- Cemented
- Uncemented

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____

Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suit/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Hand - Implant information stickers

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

PRIMARY HIP REPLACEMENT

TOTAL HIP ARTHROPLASTY
 RESURFACING ARTHROPLASTY
 HEMIARTHROPLASTY

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 (PLEASE CIRCLE)		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →		Surgeon to sign here:
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- None
- Hip Arthroscopy
- Internal fixation for juxtaarticular fracture
- Osteotomy
- Other (SPECIFY): _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory
- Acute fracture NOF
- Old fracture NOF
- Avascular necrosis
- Developmental dysplasia / Congenital dislocation
- Tumour
- Other (SPECIFY): _____

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Posterior
- Anterior
- Superior
- Lateral
- Trans-trochanteric (osteotomy)

SURGICAL ADJUNCTS [TICK IF USED]

- Computer Navigation
- Robotic assisted

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
- Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

OPERATING TIME

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Femur Yes No
- Acetabulum Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____

Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Femur

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Acetabulum

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Femoral head

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

PRIMARY KNEE REPLACEMENT

TOTAL KNEE
 UNICOMPARTMENTAL - MEDIAL OR LATERAL
 PATELLOFEMORAL

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 (PLEASE CIRCLE)		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →		Surgeon to sign here:
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- None
- Osteotomy
- Ligament reconstruction
- Meniscectomy
- Internal fixation for juxtaarticular fracture
- Synovectomy
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory
- Post ligament - disruption/reconstruction
- Post fracture
- Avascular necrosis
- Tumour
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Medial parapatellar
- Lateral parapatellar
- Tibial tubercle osteotomy
- Other [EG EXTENSILE MEASURES] _____

SURGICAL ADJUNCTS [TICK IF USED]

- Computer Navigation
- Robotic assisted
- Patient specific cutting guides

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE OPERATING TIME

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
- Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Femur Yes No
- Tibia Yes No
- Patella Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____
 Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Femur

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Tibia

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Patella

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT
 IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

PRIMARY LUMBAR DISC REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		<p>STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE</p> <p>PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE</p>
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
<p>SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <small>Surgeon to sign here:</small></p>		
<p>FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced</p>		

LEVELS OF DISC REPLACEMENT

- L 3/4
- L 4/5
- L 5/S1

LEVELS OF FUSION

- L 3/4
- L 4/5
- L 5/S1

PREVIOUS OPERATION

- Discectomy L 3/4 L 4/5 L 5/S1
- Other L 3/4 L 4/5 L 5/S1 [SPECIFY] _____
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Degenerative Disc disease
L 3/4 L 4/5 L 5/S1 [PLAIN X-RAY CHANGES PRESENT]
Other [SPECIFY] _____
- Annular tear MRI scan
L 3/4 L 4/5 L 5/S1 [NORMAL PLAIN X-RAY]
Other [SPECIFY] _____
- Discogenic pain on discography
L 3/4 L 4/5 L 5/S1
Other [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Retroperitoneal midline abdominal wall incision
- Retroperitoneal lateral abdominal wall incision
- Transperitoneal
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

INTRAOPERATIVE COMPLICATIONS

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____

Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fac: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

<p>Implants</p> <hr/> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <hr/> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
<p>Implants</p> <hr/> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <hr/> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

VERSION 17 MAY 2023

PRIMARY SHOULDER REPLACEMENT

TOTAL SHOULDER ARTHROPLASTY HEMIARTHROPLASTY REVERSE SHOULDER

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT [IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]		

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE
PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → Surgeon to sign here:

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- None
- Rotator Cuff Repair
- Previous stabilisation
- Internal fixation for juxtaarticular fracture
- Superior capsular reconstruction
- Arthroscopic debridement/decompression
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis/other inflammatory
- Cuff tear arthropathy
- Massive cuff tear without arthritis
- Acute fracture proximal humerus
- Post old trauma
- Avascular necrosis
- Post recurrent dislocation
- Tumour
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Deltopectoral
- Navigation
- Patient specific instrumentation
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee








HUMERAL STEM TYPE

- Standard
- Stemless
- Short/metaphyseal stem

STRUCTURAL BONE GRAFT GLENOID

- Allograft Autograft

GLENOID MORPHOLOGY

- A1  B1  C 
 A2  B2  D 
 B3 

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
 Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Yoga or Sterile Hood and Gown
 Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Humerus Yes No
 Glenoid Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____
 Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Humerus

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

Glenoid

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

Humeral Head

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

IMPORTANT
 IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

**PRIMARY REPLACEMENT WRIST
(WRIST, DRUJ)**

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →		<small>Surgeon to sign here:</small> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

JOINT REPLACED WRIST

- WRIST
- Partial
- Total
- DRUJ
- Partial / Ulna Head
- Total

PREVIOUS OPERATION ON INDEX JOINT

- None
- ORIF
- Ligament reconstruction
- Interposition arthroplasty
- Debridement
- Synovectomy
- Osteotomy
- Other (SPECIFY)...

DIAGNOSIS

- Osteoarthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis
- Other Inflammatory
- Post fracture
- Post ligament disruption
- Other (SPECIFY)...

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee

ASSOCIATED PROCEDURES (SOFT TISSUE OR BONE)

- Yes (SPECIFY)...
- _____
- _____
- _____

FIXATION

PROXIMAL IMPLANT

- Cemented
- Uncemented

DISTAL IMPLANT

- Cemented
- Uncemented

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____

Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Wrist - Implant information stickers

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION ANKLE JOINT REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		<p>STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE</p> <p>PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE</p>
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Surgeon to sign here	
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /		
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

DIAGNOSIS [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Impingement
- Osteolysis: Talus or Tibia
- Pain with no obvious cause
- Subjacent arthritis
- Bearing failure: wear or fracture
- Failure to osseointegrate
- Periprosthetic #
- Deep infection
- Malalignment
- Subsidence: Talus or Tibia
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REVISION PROCEDURE [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Bearing exchange only
- Amputation
- Extraction +/- cement spacer
- Fusion: TT or TTC
- Tibia: standard revision custom allograft composite
- Talus: standard revision custom allograft composite
- Additional procedures [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Advanced trainee supervised Advanced trainee unsupervised

RE-OPERATION PROCEDURE [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Tendon surgery
- Subjacent Fusions [SPECIFY] _____
- Debridement for infection +/- bearing exchange for access
- Debridement for impingement: open or arthroscopic
- Ligament reconstruction: medial or lateral
- ORIF Peri prosthetic # _____
- Grafting of cysts: with bearing exchange
- Osteotomy [SPECIFY] _____
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

- Cephazolin
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____
Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Tibia Yes No
Talus Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____
Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Tibia

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Talus

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Bearing

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION CERVICAL DISC REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI	STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE	
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /	Surgeon to sign here:	
FUNDING	<input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced	

LEVELS OF REVISION

- C 3/4
- C 4/5
- C 5/6
- C 6/7
- C 7/T1
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REASON FOR REVISION

- Dislocation of component
- Failure of component
- Adjacent level surgery
- Additional decompression required
- Heterotopic calcification
- Infection
- Pain (neck)
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REVISION

- Replace disc prosthesis (same)
- Replace disc prosthesis (different)
- Removal only
- Fuse
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Computer Navigation
- Trans-trochanteric
- Minimally invasive surgery
- Anterior
- Posterior
- Lateral

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE OPERATING TIME

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
- Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

<p>Implants</p> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
<p>Implants</p> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p>Implants</p> <p>Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION ELBOW JOINT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 (PLEASE CIRCLE)		
BMI		
CONSULTANT (IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /		STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /		
FUNDING		SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		<small>Surgeon to sign here:</small>

REVISION PROCEDURE [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Change of humeral component
- Change of ulnar component
- Change of radial head component
- Change of all components
- Removal of components
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REASON FOR REVISION

- Loosening humeral component
- Loosening ulnar component
- Loosening radial head component
- Unexplained pain
- Deep infection
- Fracture humerus
- Fracture ulna
- Dislocations
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

IF RE-OPERATION ONLY

[NO COMPONENT ADDED, CHANGED OR REMOVED - SPECIFY PROCEDURE]

- Closed reduction of dislocation
- Open reduction of dislocation
- Treatment deep infection
- Superficial wound procedure
- MUA

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee

CLASS

- Hemiarthroplasty (distal humerus replacement)
- Radial head replacement
- Radiocapitellar replacement
- Total Ulnohumeral replacement (unconstrained/linked)
- Total Ulnohumeral replacement (semiconstrained/linked)

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Medial
- Lateral
- Posterior

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
 Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
 Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Humerus Yes No
 Ulna Yes No
 Radial Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____

Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Humerus

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Ulna

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Radial Head

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / REOPERATION REPLACEMENT HAND
(THUMB OR FINGER: CMCJ, MCPJ, PIPJ)

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT

IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS
AN INDIVIDUAL FORM IS REQUIRED FOR EACH JOINT REVISED

DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →	Surgeon to sign here: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /		

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

JOINT REVISED - HAND [INCLUDES IF JOINT FUSED]

FINGER - MCPJ	FINGER - PIPJ
<input type="radio"/> Index	<input type="radio"/> Index
<input type="radio"/> Middle	<input type="radio"/> Middle
<input type="radio"/> Ring	<input type="radio"/> Ring
<input type="radio"/> Little	<input type="radio"/> Little

THUMB

CMCJ

MCPJ

REASON FOR REVISION

Infection

Aseptic loosening

Trauma - Fracture

Dislocation

Pain

Implant fracture

Other [SPECIFY] _____

ASSOCIATED PROCEDURES [SOFT TISSUE OR BONE]

Yes [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

Volar

Dorsal

Lateral

PROSTHESIS TYPE

Silicone

Surface replacement

Pyrocarbon

Other [SPECIFY] _____

FIXATION

PROXIMAL IMPLANT	DISTAL IMPLANT
<input type="radio"/> Cemented	<input type="radio"/> Cemented
<input type="radio"/> Uncemented	<input type="radio"/> Uncemented

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE OPERATING TIME

<input type="radio"/> Conventional	Start Skin Time: _____
<input type="radio"/> Laminar Flow or similar	Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown

Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Hand - Implant information stickers

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION HIP

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /		SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <small>Surgeon to sign here:</small>
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /		
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

PROCEDURE PERFORMED [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Change of all components
- Change of femoral component
- Change of acetabular shell
- Change of liner
- Change of head
- Removal of components only (Girdlestone)
- No components added, exchanged, or removed - re-operation only

REASON FOR THIS REVISION

[TICK ALL THAT APPLY] [REVISION - COMPONENT ADDED, CHANGED, OR REMOVED]

- Deep Infection
- Loosening acetabular component
- Loosening femoral component
- Dislocation/instability
- Fracture femur
- Failed hemiarthroplasty
- Poly wear
- Unexplained pain
- Other (SPECIFY): _____

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
 Adv Trainee Unsupervised
 Adv Trainee Supervised
 Basic Trainee

IF RE-OPERATION ONLY

[NO COMPONENT ADDED, CHANGED OR REMOVED - SPECIFY PROCEDURE]

- Debridement / Lavage for deep infection
- Closed reduction of dislocation
- Open reduction of dislocation
- Haematoma Evacuation
- Superficial wound procedure
- Bone Grafting Lytic lesion only
- ORIF of periprosthetic fracture
- Other (SPECIFY): _____

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Posterior
- Anterior
- Lateral
- Trans-trochanteric (osteotomy)

SURGICAL ADJUNCTS [TICK IF USED]

- Computer Navigation Robotic assisted

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
 Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
 Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

Femur <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No Acetabulum <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE Cement Name: _____ Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____
---	--

Femur Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label	Acetabulum Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label
Femoral head Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label	Augments Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

IMPORTANT
 IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION KNEE JOINT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 (PLEASE CIRCLE)		STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE →	Surgeon to sign here: X
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /		

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

REVISION PROCEDURE PERFORMED (MORE THAN ONE MAY APPLY)

- Change of all components
- Change of femoral component
- Change of tibial component
- Change of tibial polyethylene only
- Change of patellar component
- Addition of patellar component
- Removal of all components only
- No components added or changed - re-operation only
- Other (SPECIFY)...

REASON FOR THIS REVISION (TICK ALL THAT APPLY)

- Deep infection
- Loosening femoral component
- Loosening patellar component
- Loosening tibial component
- Failed unicompartmental
- Wear in non-replaced compartment
- Periprosthetic fracture Femur Tibia
- Poly wear
- Stiffness/Arthrofibrosis
- Instability
- Unexplained pain
- Other (SPECIFY)...

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee

IF RE-OPERATION ONLY (NO COMPONENT ADDED, CHANGED OR REMOVED)

- Debridement / Lavage for deep infection
- Manipulation under anaesthetic
- Superficial wound procedure
- DRIF Periprosthetic Fracture
- Other (SPECIFY)...

APPROACH (TICK ALL THAT APPLY)

- Medial parapatellar
- Lateral parapatellar
- Tibial tubercle osteotomy
- Other (EG EXTENSILE MEASURES)...

SURGICAL ADJUNCTS (TICK IF USED)

- Computer Navigation
- Robotic assisted
- Patient specific cutting guides

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE **OPERATING TIME**

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
- Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement (IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED)

Femur Yes No

Tibia Yes No

Patella Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____

Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Femur Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label	Tibia Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label
Patella Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label	Augments Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION LUMBAR DISC REPLACEMENT

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>(IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)</small>		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / / <small>IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE</small> / /		SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FUNDING <input type="radio"/> ACC <input type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> DHB <input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced		

STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE

PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE

REASON FOR REVISION

- Loosening of components
- Dislocation of articulating core
- Loss of spinal alignment
- Fracture of vertebra
- Deep infection
- Removal of components
- Pain
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REVISION

- Change of TDR components
- Change to Anterior Fusion
- Change of articulating core
- In-situ posterior instrumented fusion

LEVELS OF DISC REPLACEMENT

- L 3/4
- L 4/5
- L 5/S1

LEVELS OF FUSION

- L 3/4
- L 4/5
- L 5/S1

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Retroperitoneal midline abdominal wall incision
- Retroperitoneal lateral abdominal wall incision
- Posterior Approach for in-situ fusion
- Transperitoneal
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

INTRAOPERATIVE COMPLICATIONS

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE OPERATING TIME

- Conventional Start Skin Time: _____
- Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

<p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Implants</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Implants</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
---	---

<p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Implants</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Implants</p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: x-small;">Please do not fold placed stickers bar coded label</p>
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IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / RE-OPERATION SHOULDER

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		STICK PATIENT LABEL HERE PLEASE PLACE IMPLANT LABELS ON THE REVERSE
BMI		
CONSULTANT <small>[IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL]</small>		

LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT
IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS

DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / / IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <small>Surgeon to sign here:</small>
---	--

FUNDING ACC Private DHB DHB Outsourced

REVISION PROCEDURE [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Change of all components
- Change of glenoid component
- Change of humeral component
- Change of liner
- Change of head only
- Removal of components only (with or without spacer insertion)
- Removal only humerus component
- Removal only glenoid component
- Conversion procedure [SPECIFY] _____
- No components added or changed - re-operation only
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

REASON FOR THIS REVISION [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Deep infection
- Loosening glenoid component
- Loosening humeral component
- Dislocation/instability anterior
- Instability posterior
- Rotator cuff impingement/failure
- Fracture humerus
- Implant breakage/dissociation
- Glenoid erosion
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant Adv Trainee Unsupervised Adv Trainee Supervised Basic Trainee

IF RE-OPERATION ONLY

[NO COMPONENT ADDED, CHANGED OR REMOVED - SPECIFY PROCEDURE]

- Closed reduction of dislocation
- Debridement / Lavage for deep infection
- MUA
- Open reduction of dislocation
- Superficial wound procedure
- Subscapular repair

APPROACH [TICK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Deltopectoral
- Patient specific instrument
- Other [SPECIFY] _____

BONE GRAFT

- Allograft Autograft

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional **OPERATING TIME** Start Skin Time: _____
 Laminar Flow or similar Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
 Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Cement [IF MORE THAN ONE MIX IS USED ONLY ONE CEMENT STICKER IS REQUIRED]

- Humerus Yes No
 Glenoid Yes No

PLACE CEMENT STICKER OR COMPLETE

Cement Name: _____
 Cement Antibiotic (if present): _____

Humerus

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Glenoid

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Humeral Head

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

Augments

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT

IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 3

THEATRE FORMS

REVISION / REOPERATION REPLACEMENT WRIST (WRIST, DRUJ)

NEW ZEALAND JOINT REGISTRY - DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

DATE	THEATRE NO.	HOSPITAL NAME
ASA CLASS 1 2 3 4 [PLEASE CIRCLE]		
BMI		
CONSULTANT (IF DIFFERENT FROM PATIENT LABEL)		
<input type="radio"/> LEFT - SIDE - RIGHT <input type="radio"/> <small>IF BILATERAL THEN DO SEPARATE FORMS</small>		
DATE OF INDEX OPERATION / /	SURGEON TO CHECK & SIGN PLEASE → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
IF RE-REVISION PREVIOUS DATE / /	<small>Surgeon to sign here:</small>	
FUNDING	<input type="radio"/> ACC	<input type="radio"/> Private
	<input type="radio"/> DHB	<input type="radio"/> DHB Outsourced

JOINT REVISED WRIST

- WRIST
- Partial
 - Total
 - Fusion (SPECIFY) _____
 - Other (SPECIFY) _____
- DRUJ
- Partial / Ulna Head
 - Total
 - Excision
 - Other (SPECIFY) _____

REASON FOR REVISION

- Infection
- Aseptic loosening
- Trauma - Fracture
- Dislocation
- Pain
- Implant fracture
- Other (SPECIFY) _____

PRIMARY SURGEON

- Consultant
- Adv Trainee Unsupervised
- Adv Trainee Supervised
- Basic Trainee

ASSOCIATED PROCEDURES (SOFT TISSUE OR BONE)

- Yes (SPECIFY) _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

FIXATION

- PROXIMAL IMPLANT**
- Cemented
 - Uncemented

DISTAL IMPLANT

- Cemented
- Uncemented

SYSTEMIC ANTIBIOTIC PROPHYLAXIS

NAME: _____

OPERATING THEATRE

- Conventional
- Laminar Flow or similar

OPERATING TIME

Start Skin Time: _____
Finish Skin Time: _____

SURGEON ATTIRE

- Space Suits/Helmet Fan: One-piece Toga or Sterile Hood and Gown
- Conventional Gown

DO NOT PLACE IN PATIENT NOTES - TO BE RETAINED IN THEATRE SUITE

Wrist - Implant information stickers

Please do not fold placed stickers
bar coded label

IMPORTANT
IF A BILATERAL PROCEDURE TWO COMPLETED FORMS ARE REQUIRED



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

Manchester-Oxford Foot Questionnaire (MOxFQ)

Circle as appropriate Right / Left
Please tick (✓) one for each statement

- Full Name _____
- During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I have pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I avoid walking long distances because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I change the way I walk due to pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I walk slowly because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I have to stop and rest my foot/ankle because of pain
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I avoid some hard or rough surfaces because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I avoid standing for a long time because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
 - During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:**
I catch the bus or use the car instead of walking, because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

PRIMARY KNEE REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed, try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

- How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on knee?
④ None ③ Very mild ② Mild ① Moderate ① Severe
 - For how long have you been able to walk before the pain from your operated on knee becomes severe? (with or without a stick)
④ No pain/over 30 minutes ③ 16 to 30 minutes ② 5 to 15 minutes ① Around the house only ① Unable, severe pain
 - Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on knee?
④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ① Impossible to do
 - Could you kneel down and get up again afterwards on your operated knee?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ① No, impossible
 - Could you do the household shopping on your own?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ① No, impossible
 - Have you had any trouble with washing and drying yourself (all over) because of your operated on knee?
④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ① Impossible to do
 - How much has pain from your operated on knee interfered with your usual work (including housework)?
④ Not at all ③ A little bit ② Moderately ① Greatly ① Totally
 - After a meal (sat at a table), how painful has it been for you to stand up from a chair because of your operated on knee?
④ Not at all painful ③ Slightly painful ② Moderately painful ① Very painful ① Unbearable
 - Have you felt that your operated on knee might suddenly "give way" or let you down?
④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ① All of the time
 - Have you been limping when walking, because of your operated on knee?
④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ① All of the time
 - Could you walk down one flight of stairs?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ① No, impossible
 - Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on knee in bed at night?
④ No nights ③ Only 1 or 2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ① Every night
- Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your knee surgery?
④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ① Dissatisfied



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

REVISION KNEE REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed; try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side.

1. How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on knee?

④ None ③ Very mild ② Mild ① Moderate ⑤ Severe

2. For how long have you been able to walk before the pain from your operated on knee becomes severe? (with or without a stick)

④ No pain/over 30 minutes ③ 16 to 30 minutes ② 5 to 15 minutes ① Around the house only ⑤ Unable, severe pain

3. Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on knee?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

4. Could you kneel down and get up again afterwards on your operated knee?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

5. Could you do the household shopping on your own?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

6. Have you had any trouble with washing and drying yourself (all over) because of your operated on knee?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

7. How much has pain from your operated on knee interfered with your usual work (including housework)?

④ Not at all ③ A little bit ② Moderately ① Greatly ⑤ Totally

8. After a meal (sat at a table), how painful has it been for you to stand up from a chair because of your operated on knee?

④ Not at all painful ③ Slightly painful ② Moderately painful ① Very painful ⑤ Unbearable

9. Have you felt that your operated on knee might suddenly "give way" or let you down?

④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time

10. Have you been limping when walking, because of your operated on knee?

④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time

11. Could you walk down one flight of stairs?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

12. Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on knee in bed at night?

④ No nights ③ Only 1 or 2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ⑤ Every night

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your knee surgery?

④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ⑤ Dissatisfied

PRIMARY SHOULDER REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed; try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side.

1. How would you describe the worst pain you have had from your operated on shoulder?

④ None ③ Mild ② Moderate ① Severe ⑤ Unbearable

2. How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on shoulder?

④ None ③ Mild ② Moderate ① Severe ⑤ Unbearable

3. Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on shoulder?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

4. Have you been able to use a knife and fork at the same time?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

5. Could you do the household shopping on your own?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

6. Could you carry a tray containing a plate of food across a room?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

7. Could you brush/comb your hair with the operated on arm?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

8. Have you had any trouble dressing yourself because of your operated on shoulder?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

9. Could you hang your clothes up in a wardrobe – using the operated on arm?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

10. Have you been able to wash and dry yourself under both arms?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

11. How much has pain from your operated on shoulder interfered with your usual work/hobbies/recreational activities (including housework)?

④ Not at all ③ A little bit ② Moderately ① Greatly ⑤ Totally

12. Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on shoulder in bed at night?

④ No nights ③ Only 1 or 2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ⑤ Every night

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your shoulder surgery?

④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ⑤ Dissatisfied



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

REVISION SHOULDER REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed; try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 →

If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

LEFT

RIGHT

1. How would you describe the worst pain you have had from your operated on shoulder?

④	③	②	①	①
None	Mild	Moderate	Severe	Unbearable
2. How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on shoulder?

④	③	②	①	①
None	Mild	Moderate	Severe	Unbearable
3. Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on shoulder?

④	③	②	①	①
No trouble at all	Very little trouble	Moderate trouble	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
4. Have you been able to use a knife and fork at the same time?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
5. Could you do the household shopping on your own?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
6. Could you carry a tray containing a plate of food across a room?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
7. Could you brush/comb your hair with the operated on arm?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
8. Have you had any trouble dressing yourself because of your operated on shoulder?

④	③	②	①	①
No trouble at all	Very little trouble	Moderate trouble	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
9. Could you hang your clothes up in a wardrobe - using the operated on arm?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
10. Have you been able to wash and dry yourself under both arms?

④	③	②	①	①
Yes, easily	With little difficulty	With moderate difficulty	With extreme difficulty	No, impossible
11. How much has pain from your operated on shoulder interfered with your usual work/hobbies/recreational activities (including housework)?

④	③	②	①	①
Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Greatly	Totally
12. Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on shoulder in bed at night?

④	③	②	①	①
No nights	Only 1 or 2 nights	Some nights	Most nights	Every night

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your shoulder surgery?

④	③	②	①	①
Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neutral	Somewhat dissatisfied	Dissatisfied



Patient Rated Wrist/Hand Evaluation Form

Full Name:	
ACC Number:	
Today's Date:	

The questions below will help us understand how much difficulty you have had with your wrist/hand in the past week

- You will be describing your **average** wrist/hand symptoms **over the past week** on a scale of 0-10
- Please provide an answer for **all** questions
- If you did not perform an activity, please **estimate** the pain or difficulty you would expect

1. Pain

Rate the average amount of pain in your wrist/hand over the past week by selecting the number that best describes your pain on a scale from 0-10

- A zero (0) means that you did not have any pain
- A ten (10) means that the pain is the worst possible (i.e. worst you have ever experienced or that you could not do the activity because of pain)
- If you are unable to use your hand because it is immobilised or movement is prohibited, score 10

Please rate your pain on the scale below (0 = none, 10 = worst)

At rest	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
When doing a task with a repeated wrist/hand movement	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
When lifting a heavy object	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
When it is at its worst	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
How often do you have pain? (0 = never, 10 = always)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Please turn over...



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

Hand Rehab

Patient Rated Wrist/Hand Evaluation Form

2. Function

Rate the **amount of difficulty** you experienced performing each of the items below – over the past week

- A zero (0) means that you did not experience any difficulty
- A ten (10) means it was so difficult you were unable to do it at all

Rate your difficulty (0 = no difficulty, 10 = unable to do)

A. Specific Activities

Turn a door knob using my affected hand	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cut food using a knife in my affected hand	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Fasten buttons on my shirt	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Use my affected hand to push up from a chair	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Carry a 5kg object in my affected hand	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Use toilet tissue with my affected hand	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

B. Usual Activities

Personal care activities (dressing, washing)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Household work (cleaning, maintenance)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Work (your job or usual everyday work)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Recreational activities	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Any other comments?

9. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

I feel self-conscious about my foot/ankle

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

10. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

I feel self-conscious about the shoes I have to wear

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

11. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

The pain in my foot/ankle is more painful in the evening

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

12. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

I get shooting pains in my foot/ankle

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

13. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

The pain in my foot/ankle prevents me from carrying out my work/everyday activities

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

14. **During the past 4 weeks** this has applied to me:

I am unable to do all my social or recreational activities because of pain in my foot/ankle

None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

15. **During the past 4 weeks....**

How would you describe the pain you usually have in your foot/ankle?

None Very mild Mild Moderate Severe

16. **During the past 4 weeks...**

Have you been troubled by pain from your foot/ankle in bed at night?

Only 1 or 2 nights
No nights nights Some nights Most nights Every night

Finally, please check that you have answered **every** question.

Thank you very much.



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

Revision Manchester-Oxford Foot Questionnaire (MOxFAQ)

Circle as appropriate Right / Left Full Name _____

Please tick (✓) one for each statement

1. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I have pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
2. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I avoid walking long distances because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
3. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I change the way I walk due to pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
4. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I walk slowly because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
5. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I have to stop and rest my foot/ankle because of pain
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
6. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I avoid some hard or rough surfaces because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
7. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I avoid standing for a long time because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
8. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I catch the bus or use the car instead of walking, because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
9. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I feel self-conscious about my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
10. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I feel self-conscious about the shoes I have to wear
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time

11. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
The pain in my foot/ankle is more painful in the evening
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
12. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I get shooting pains in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
13. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
The pain in my foot/ankle prevents me from carrying out my work/everyday activities
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
14. During the past 4 weeks this has applied to me:
I am unable to do all my social or recreational activities because of pain in my foot/ankle
None of the Time Rarely Some of the time Most of the time All of the time
15. During the past 4 weeks....
How would you describe the pain you usually have in your foot/ankle?
None Very mild Mild Moderate Severe
16. During the past 4 weeks....
Have you been troubled by pain from your foot/ankle in bed at night?
No nights Only 1 or 2 nights Some nights Most nights Every night

Finally, please check that you have answered every question.
Thank you very much.



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

NECK DISABILITY INDEX (NDI) QUESTIONNAIRE

Patient Name: Date of Birth:

Patient Address: Operating Surgeon:

..... Date of Surgery:

Please answer every section. Mark one box only in each section that most closely describes you today.

<p>Section 1: Pain Intensity</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have no pain at the moment.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The pain is very mild at the moment.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The pain is moderate at the moment.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The pain is fairly severe at the moment.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The pain is very severe at the moment.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The pain is the worst imaginable at the moment.</p> <p>Section 2: Personal Care (Washing, Dressing, etc)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can look after myself normally, without causing extra pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can look after myself normally, but it causes extra pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> It is painful to look after myself and I am slow and careful.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I need some help, but manage most of my personal care.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I need help every day in most aspects of self care.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I do not get dressed, I wash with difficulty and stay in bed.</p> <p>Section 3: Lifting</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can lift heavy weights without extra pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can lift heavy weights, but it gives extra pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage if they are conveniently positioned, for example, on a table.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Pain prevents me from lifting heavy weights off the floor, but I can manage light to medium weights if they are conveniently positioned.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can lift very light weights.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I cannot lift or carry anything at all.</p> <p>Section 4: Reading</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can read as much as I want to with no pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can read as much as I want to with slight pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can read as much as I want to with moderate pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can't read as much as I want because of moderate pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can hardly read at all because of severe pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I cannot read at all.</p> <p>Section 5: Headaches</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have no headaches at all.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have slight headaches which come infrequently.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have moderate headaches which come infrequently.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have moderate headaches which come frequently.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have severe headaches which come frequently.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have headaches almost all the time.</p>	<p>Section 6: Concentration</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can concentrate fully when I want to, with no difficulty.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can concentrate fully when I want to, with slight difficulty.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have a fair degree of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have a lot of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have a great deal of difficulty in concentrating when I want to.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I cannot concentrate at all.</p> <p>Section 7: Work</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can do as much work as I want to.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can only do my usual work, but no more.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can do most of my usual work, but no more.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I cannot do my usual work.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can hardly do any work at all.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can't do any work at all.</p> <p>Section 8: Driving</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can drive my car without any neck pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can drive my car as long as I want, but with slight neck pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can drive my car as long as I want, but with moderate neck pain.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can't drive my car as long as I want because of moderate pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can hardly drive at all because of severe pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can't drive my car at all.</p> <p>Section 9: Sleeping</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have no trouble sleeping.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My sleep is slightly disturbed (less than 1 hour sleepless).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My sleep is mildly disturbed (1-2 hours sleepless).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My sleep is moderately disturbed (2-3 hours sleepless).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My sleep is greatly disturbed (3-5 hours sleepless).</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My sleep is completely disturbed (5-7 hours sleepless).</p> <p>Section 10: Recreation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I am able to engage in all my recreation activities, with no neck pain at all.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I am able to engage in all my recreation activities, with some pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I am able to engage in most, but not all, of my usual recreation activities because of pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I am able to engage in only a few of my usual recreation activities because of pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can hardly do any recreation activities because of pain in my neck.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I can't do any recreation activities at all.</p>
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PRIMARY ELBOW REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed; try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 →

If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

LEFT						RIGHT
------	--	--	--	--	--	-------

- Have you had difficulty lifting things in your home, such as putting out the rubbish, because of your elbow problem?

④	③	②	①	①
No difficulty	A little bit of difficulty	Moderate difficulty	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
- Have you had difficulty carrying bags of shopping, because of your elbow problem?

④	③	②	①	①
No difficulty	A little bit of difficulty	Moderate difficulty	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
- Have you had any difficulty washing yourself all over, because of your elbow problem?

④	③	②	①	①
No difficulty	A little bit of difficulty	Moderate difficulty	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
- Have you had any difficulty dressing yourself, because of your elbow problem?

④	③	②	①	①
No difficulty	A little bit of difficulty	Moderate difficulty	Extreme difficulty	Impossible to do
- Have you felt that your elbow problem is "controlling your life"?

④	③	②	①	①
No, not at all	Occasionally	Some days	Most days	Every day
- How much has your elbow problem "been on your mind"?

④	③	②	①	①
Not at all	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
- Have you been troubled by pain from your elbow in bed at night?

④	③	②	①	①
Not at all	1-2 nights	Some nights	Most nights	Every night
- How often has your elbow pain interfered with your sleeping?

④	③	②	①	①
Not at all	Occasionally	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
- How much has your elbow problem interfered with your usual work or everyday activities?

④	③	②	①	①
Not at all	A little	Moderately	Greatly	Totally
- Has your elbow problem limited your ability to take part in leisure activities that you enjoy doing?

④	③	②	①	①
No, not at all	Occasionally	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
- How would you describe the worst pain you have from your elbow?

④	③	②	①	①
No pain	Mild pain	Moderate pain	Severe pain	Unbearable
- How would you describe the pain you usually have from your elbow?

④	③	②	①	①
No pain	Mild pain	Moderate pain	Severe pain	Unbearable

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your elbow surgery?

④	③	②	①	①
Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neutral	Somewhat dissatisfied	Dissatisfied



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

REVISION ELBOW REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed, try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

- Have you had difficulty lifting things in your home, such as putting out the rubbish, because of your elbow problem?
④ No difficulty ③ A little bit of difficulty ② Moderate difficulty ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- Have you had difficulty carrying bags of shopping, because of your elbow problem?
④ No difficulty ③ A little bit of difficulty ② Moderate difficulty ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- Have you had any difficulty washing yourself all over, because of your elbow problem?
④ No difficulty ③ A little bit of difficulty ② Moderate difficulty ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- Have you had any difficulty dressing yourself, because of your elbow problem?
④ No difficulty ③ A little bit of difficulty ② Moderate difficulty ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- Have you felt that your elbow problem is "controlling your life"?
④ No, not at all ③ Occasionally ② Some days ① Most days ⑤ Every day
- How much has your elbow problem "been on your mind"?
④ Not at all ③ A little of the time ② Some of the time ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time
- Have you been troubled by pain from your elbow in bed at night?
④ Not at all ③ 1-2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ⑤ Every night
- How often has your elbow pain interfered with your sleeping?
④ Not at all ③ Occasionally ② Some of the time ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time
- How much has your elbow problem interfered with your usual work or everyday activities?
④ Not at all ③ A little ② Moderately ① Greatly ⑤ Totally
- Has your elbow problem limited your ability to take part in leisure activities that you enjoy doing?
④ No, not at all ③ Occasionally ② Some of the time ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time
- How would you describe the worst pain you have from your elbow?
④ No pain ③ Mild pain ② Moderate pain ① Severe pain ⑤ Unbearable
- How would you describe the pain you usually have from your elbow?
④ No pain ③ Mild pain ② Moderate pain ① Severe pain ⑤ Unbearable

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your elbow surgery?
④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ⑤ Dissatisfied

PRIMARY HIP REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed, try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

- How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on hip?
④ None ③ Very mild ② Mild ① Moderate ⑤ Severe
- For how long have you been able to walk before the pain from your operated on hip becomes severe? (with or without a stick)
④ No pain/over 30 minutes ③ 16 to 30 minutes ② 5 to 15 minutes ① Around the house only ⑤ Unable, severe pain
- Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on hip?
④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- Have you been able to put on a pair of socks, stockings or tights?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible
- Could you do the household shopping on your own?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible
- Have you had any trouble with washing and drying yourself (all over) because of your operated on hip?
④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do
- How much has pain from your operated on hip interfered with your usual work (including housework)?
④ Not at all ③ A little bit ② Moderately ① Greatly ⑤ Totally
- After a meal (sat at a table), how painful has it been for you to stand up from a chair because of your operated on hip?
④ Not at all painful ③ Slightly painful ② Moderately painful ① Very painful ⑤ Unbearable
- Have you had any sudden, severe pain - 'shooting', 'stabbing' or 'spasms' - from the affected operated on hip?
④ No days ③ Only 1 or 2 days ② Some days ① Most days ⑤ Every day
- Have you been limping when walking, because of your operated on hip?
④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time
- Have you been able to climb a flight of stairs?
④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible
- Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on hip in bed at night?
④ No nights ③ Only 1 or 2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ⑤ Every night

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your hip surgery?
④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ⑤ Dissatisfied



APPENDIX 4

NZJR QUESTIONNAIRES

REVISION HIP REPLACEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please circle the answer which best describes yourself **OVER THE LAST 4 WEEKS**

NB: If there are reasons other than the operation which would stop you doing one of the tasks listed; try to answer the question from the joint replacement aspect alone.



LEFT ← PLEASE CIRCLE THE SIDE YOUR SURGERY WAS ON IN July 2021 → RIGHT
If your surgery was bilateral, you will need to complete a questionnaire for each side

1. How would you describe the pain you usually have from your operated on hip?

④ None ③ Very mild ② Mild ① Moderate ⑤ Severe

2. For how long have you been able to walk before the pain from your operated on hip becomes severe? (with or without a stick)

④ No pain/over 30 minutes ③ 16 to 30 minutes ② 5 to 15 minutes ① Around the house only ⑤ Unable, severe pain

3. Have you had any trouble getting in and out of a car or using public transport because of your operated on hip?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

4. Have you been able to put on a pair of socks, stockings or tights?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

5. Could you do the household shopping on your own?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

6. Have you had any trouble with washing and drying yourself (all over) because of your operated on hip?

④ No trouble at all ③ Very little trouble ② Moderate trouble ① Extreme difficulty ⑤ Impossible to do

7. How much has pain from your operated on hip interfered with your usual work (including housework)?

④ Not at all ③ A little bit ② Moderately ① Greatly ⑤ Totally

8. After a meal (sat at a table), how painful has it been for you to stand up from a chair because of your operated on hip?

④ Not at all painful ③ Slightly painful ② Moderately painful ① Very painful ⑤ Unbearable

9. Have you had any sudden, severe pain - 'shooting', 'stabbing' or 'spasms' - from the affected operated on hip?

④ No days ③ Only 1 or 2 days ② Some days ① Most days ⑤ Every day

10. Have you been limping when walking, because of your operated on hip?

④ Rarely/never ③ Sometimes, or just at first ② Often, not just at first ① Most of the time ⑤ All of the time

11. Have you been able to climb a flight of stairs?

④ Yes, easily ③ With little difficulty ② With moderate difficulty ① With extreme difficulty ⑤ No, impossible

12. Have you been troubled by pain from your operated on hip in bed at night?

④ No nights ③ Only 1 or 2 nights ② Some nights ① Most nights ⑤ Every night

Overall, how satisfied are you with the outcome of your hip surgery?

④ Very satisfied ③ Somewhat satisfied ② Neutral ① Somewhat dissatisfied ⑤ Dissatisfied



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Revision Rate Versus Hip Prosthesis Combinations Sorted by Cementation

Cemented

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
C-stem AMT	Pinnacle	1	0.0	1	36525.00	924.73	203504.27
Exeter V40	Polymax	1	0.1	1	1043.57	26.42	5814.41
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	0.2	1	474.35	12.01	2642.91
C-Stem AMT	ZCA all-poly cup	1	1.4	1	71.76	1.82	399.81
Zimmer Segmental	Avantage cemented	2	3.1	1	31.93	0.81	177.89
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	9	3.5	1	28.54	0.72	158.99
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular	4	3.6	1	27.40	0.69	152.67
MS 30	Weber	2	5.6	1	17.94	0.45	99.95
Spectron	CCE Acet . Roof Reinforce Ring	1	7.2	1	13.85	0.35	77.14
Exeter V40	PolarCup Cemented	11	10.8	1	9.24	0.00	51.45
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Contemporary	6	12.0	1	8.33	0.21	46.43
MS 30	Fitmore	13	14.0	1	7.14	0.00	39.79
Omnifit	Exeter	2	31.0	2	6.45	0.78	23.30
Charnley	Contemporary	1	15.8	1	6.34	0.16	35.34
Versys cemented	Charnley Cup Ogee	3	18.6	1	5.37	0.14	29.93
Spectron	BHR Acetabular Cup	3	22.7	1	4.40	0.11	24.49
CPCS	BHR Acetabular Cup	4	47.7	2	4.19	0.51	15.14
Friendly	Elevated Rim Cemented	6	48.2	2	4.15	0.50	14.99
CPT	Reflection cemented	11	76.2	3	3.94	0.81	11.51
C-Stem	Charnley	8	86.4	3	3.47	0.72	10.15
Charnley	Elite Plus Ogee	2	30.3	1	3.30	0.08	18.37
Basis	CCB	7	34.8	1	2.87	0.07	16.00
SL modular stem	Contemporary	4	38.7	1	2.58	0.07	14.40
MS 30	Reflection cemented	6	44.8	1	2.23	0.06	12.42



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Charnley Modular	Charnley Cup Ogee	9	99.4	2	2.01	0.24	7.27
Exeter V40	Marathon cemented	7	56.0	1	1.79	0.05	9.96
Exeter V40	Avantage cemented	46	112.3	2	1.78	0.22	6.43
Spectron	Spectron	19	113.2	2	1.77	0.21	6.38
Elite plus	Charnley Cup Ogee	43	627.1	11	1.75	0.88	3.14
MS 30	Avantage cemented	43	125.8	2	1.59	0.19	5.74
Basis	Reflection cemented	22	129.3	2	1.55	0.08	5.59
Charnley Rev	Charnley	9	66.5	1	1.50	0.04	8.37
Charnley Modular	Charnley	15	147.2	2	1.36	0.16	4.91
Exeter	ZCA	21	221.4	3	1.36	0.28	3.96
CCA SS	Muller PE cup	24	221.8	3	1.35	0.28	3.95
Exeter V40	Charnley	7	75.8	1	1.32	0.03	7.35
TwinSys cemented	Contemporary	9	76.9	1	1.30	0.03	7.25
CCA SS	Bio-clad poly	11	81.5	1	1.23	0.00	6.84
Spectron	Reflection cemented	2984	32252.5	395	1.22	1.11	1.35
Contemporary	Contemporary	71	979.9	12	1.22	0.63	2.14
CCA SS	Contemporary	78	853.1	10	1.17	0.56	2.16
Spectron	Muller PE cup	67	701.0	8	1.14	0.49	2.25
Exeter	Elite Plus Ogee	5	91.0	1	1.10	0.03	6.12
Exeter	Contemporary	1625	20342.5	208	1.02	0.89	1.17
Exeter	Charnley	6	98.1	1	1.02	0.03	5.68
MS 30	Contemporary	128	1342.0	12	0.89	0.46	1.56
C-Stem	Charnley Cup Ogee	10	113.2	1	0.88	0.00	4.92
MS 30	Durasul	47	233.4	2	0.86	0.10	3.10
TwinSys cemented	CCB	466	3175.3	26	0.82	0.52	1.18
Friendly	Mueller Cup	48	250.1	2	0.80	0.10	2.89
Charnley Rev	Charnley Cup Ogee	8	126.9	1	0.79	0.02	4.39
C-Stem AMT	Elite Plus LPW	23	255.8	2	0.78	0.04	2.51
Exeter	Exeter	1376	17045.7	133	0.78	0.65	0.92



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Charnley	Charnley Cup Ogee	303	4250.2	33	0.78	0.53	1.09
Versys cemented	ZCA	391	4652.2	34	0.73	0.50	1.01
Omnifit	Contemporary	15	144.9	1	0.69	0.02	3.85
C-Stem	Elite Plus LPW	12	146.9	1	0.68	0.02	3.79
CPT	ZCA	563	6279.6	42	0.67	0.48	0.90
C-Stem AMT	Marathon cemented	368	2619.7	17	0.65	0.38	1.04
Elite plus	Charnley	302	4022.2	26	0.65	0.42	0.95
Exeter V40	Bio-clad poly	140	1263.5	8	0.63	0.27	1.25
Exeter	Muller PE cup	132	1776.8	11	0.62	0.31	1.11
CCA SS	Reflection cemented	20	169.1	1	0.59	0.00	3.29
Exeter V40	Exeter	1636	17732.8	102	0.58	0.47	0.70
CPCS	Reflection cemented	25	180.5	1	0.55	0.01	3.09
Lateral straight stem	Muller PE cup	770	7968.6	44	0.55	0.40	0.74
CCA SS	CCB	784	7064.6	39	0.55	0.39	0.75
Exeter	Bio-clad poly	113	1298.6	7	0.54	0.22	1.11
Elite plus	Elite Plus LPW	284	3410.9	18	0.53	0.31	0.83
Elite plus	Elite Plus Ogee	111	1151.7	6	0.52	0.19	1.13
Stanmore	Stanmore	36	390.3	2	0.51	0.06	1.85
Standard straight stem	Durasul	49	209.8	1	0.48	0.01	2.66
Exeter V40	Contemporary	6676	62304.8	297	0.48	0.42	0.53
Charnley	Charnley	461	5982.4	28	0.47	0.31	0.68
SL monoblock	Muller PE cup	560	6861.1	32	0.47	0.31	0.65
Omnifit	Polyethylene Acetabular cup	27	441.8	2	0.45	0.05	1.64
Exeter	Reflection cemented	43	446.0	2	0.45	0.05	1.62
Exeter V40	Exeter X3	3143	16430.5	70	0.43	0.33	0.54
Exeter V40	CCB	609	4476.2	19	0.42	0.25	0.65
CCA SS	Weber	27	241.1	1	0.41	0.01	2.31
Exeter V40	PolarCup cemented	89	253.3	1	0.39	0.01	2.20
Exeter V40	Reflection cemented	1015	7982.5	31	0.39	0.26	0.55



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
MS 30	ZCA	34	259.8	1	0.38	0.01	2.14
MS 30	Muller PE cup	504	5221.0	19	0.36	0.21	0.56
Standard straight stem	Muller PE cup	639	6445.4	23	0.36	0.22	0.53
Lateral straight stem	Weber	287	3168.2	11	0.35	0.17	0.62
C-Stem	Elite Plus Ogee	55	576.4	2	0.35	0.04	1.25
Exeter	Weber	21	298.7	1	0.33	0.01	1.87
C-Stem	Muller PE cup	27	300.4	1	0.33	0.01	1.85
Exeter V40	Muller PE cup	94	1023.8	3	0.29	0.06	0.86
Standard straight stem	Weber	134	1417.2	4	0.28	0.08	0.72
C-Stem AMT	Ultima	38	382.9	1	0.26	0.01	1.46
Standard straight stem	ZCA	41	387.4	1	0.26	0.01	1.44
Standard straight stem	ZCA all-poly cup	50	429.9	1	0.23	0.00	1.30
SL modular stem	Muller PE cup	110	1541.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.57
C-Stem	Marathon cemented	94	602.6	1	0.17	0.00	0.92
Exeter V40	Weber	53	641.1	1	0.16	0.00	0.87
CPT	ZCA all-poly cup	99	712.0	1	0.14	0.00	0.78
Exeter V40	ZCA	102	756.2	1	0.13	0.00	0.74
MS 30	ZCA all-poly cup	96	759.8	1	0.13	0.00	0.73
Lateral straight stem	ZCA	98	934.1	1	0.11	0.00	0.60
Accolade II	Trident	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	252.32
C-Stem	Contemporary	3	32.3	0	0.00	0.00	11.41
C-Stem	Exeter	1	15.7	0	0.00	0.00	23.53
C-Stem	ZCA	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1320.94
C-Stem AMT	Bi-Mentum Cemented Cup	5	9.9	0	0.00	0.00	37.34
C-Stem AMT	Bi-Mentum Cemented Cup 51	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1095.42
C-Stem AMT	Contemporary	3	19.1	0	0.00	0.00	19.30
C-Stem AMT	Durasul	2	13.5	0	0.00	0.00	27.23
C-Stem AMT	Elite Plus Ogee	13	114.1	0	0.00	0.00	3.23
C-Stem AMT	Fixa Duplex Cem Cup	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	323.11



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
C-Stem AMT	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	1052.63
C-Stem AMT	MUTARS	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	543.29
C-Stem AMT	Protrusio Cage	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	615.23
C-Stem AMT	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	590.95
CCA SS	DS Evolution	1	3.1	0	0.00	0.00	117.57
CCA SS	Kasselt Cup	1	5.9	0	0.00	0.00	62.81
CCA SS	ZCA	1	4.3	0	0.00	0.00	85.17
CCA SS	ZCA all-poly cup	2	8.7	0	0.00	0.00	42.40
Charnley	Marathon cemented	8	80.5	0	0.00	0.00	4.58
Charnley	Wroblewski	11	96.8	0	0.00	0.00	3.81
Charnley	ZCA	1	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.15
Charnley Modular	Elite Plus LPW	11	121.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.03
Charnley Modular	Elite Plus Ogee	29	317.3	0	0.00	0.00	1.16
Charnley Modular	Marathon cemented	8	85.1	0	0.00	0.00	4.33
Charnley Rev	Elite Plus LPW	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	580.76
CLS	Trilogy	2	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	486.41
Corail	Pinnacle	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	852.76
CPCS	Exeter X3	1	8.5	0	0.00	0.00	43.63
CPCS	R3 porous	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	512.31
CPT	Avantage cemented	1	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	233.92
CPT	Bio-clad poly	1	1.7	0	0.00	0.00	223.07
CPT	CCB	1	6.4	0	0.00	0.00	57.70
CPT	Contemporary	1	5.4	0	0.00	0.00	68.32
CPT	Continuum TM	3	3.9	0	0.00	0.00	94.29
CPT	Elite Plus LPW	1	22.8	0	0.00	0.00	16.21
CPT	Exeter	1	11.2	0	0.00	0.00	33.04
CPT	Exeter X3	2	15.8	0	0.00	0.00	23.39
CPT	G7 acetabular	1	2.9	0	0.00	0.00	128.81
CPT	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
CPT	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	261.62
CPT	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	298.09
CPT	Marathon cemented	1	13.6	0	0.00	0.00	27.12
CPT	Muller PE cup	3	37.9	0	0.00	0.00	9.73
CPT Femoral Stem	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1513.89
Echelon cemented	Reflection cemented	2	6.0	0	0.00	0.00	61.66
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	323.11
Elite plus	Contemporary	1	4.0	0	0.00	0.00	92.60
Elite plus	Exeter	1	8.9	0	0.00	0.00	41.65
Elite plus	Kasselt Cup	1	12.1	0	0.00	0.00	30.49
Elite Plus Rev	Contemporary	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	331.05
Elite Plus Rev	Elite Plus LPW	1	7.0	0	0.00	0.00	53.07
Elite Plus Rev	Elite Plus Ogee	1	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	143.80
Exeter	Charnley Cup Ogee	1	13.0	0	0.00	0.00	28.38
Exeter	Elite Plus LPW	1	6.2	0	0.00	0.00	59.75
Exeter	Kasselt Cup	21	156.5	0	0.00	0.00	2.36
Exeter Cemented Stem	Exeter X3	2	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	449.12
Exeter Cemented Stem	Trident II Tritanium	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	3742.68
Exeter V40	Avantage	14	11.4	0	0.00	0.00	32.32
Exeter V40	Avantage Cem Acet Cup	15	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	56.90
Exeter V40	Bi-Mentum Cemented Cup	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2208.79
Exeter V40	Bi-Mentum Cemented Cup 51	1	0.0	0	0.00	0.00	8982.42
Exeter V40	CCB Low Profile Cup	2	2.2	0	0.00	0.00	170.99
Exeter V40	Continuum TM	8	6.3	0	0.00	0.00	58.20
Exeter V40	Custom device	2	4.5	0	0.00	0.00	81.86
Exeter V40	Delta-One-TT Cup	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1104.40
Exeter V40	DS Evolution	11	36.0	0	0.00	0.00	10.26
Exeter V40	Elite Plus Ogee	10	100.8	0	0.00	0.00	3.66
Exeter V40	Exeter Rimfit Cup	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	286.67



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Exeter V40	Fitmore	15	31.3	0	0.00	0.00	11.78
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular shell	10	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	56.68
Exeter V40	Kasselt Cup	5	30.3	0	0.00	0.00	12.16
Exeter V40	Low-profile cup PE	3	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	137.63
Exeter V40	Mueller Cup	5	10.9	0	0.00	0.00	33.77
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	7	7.6	0	0.00	0.00	48.64
Exeter V40	R3 porous	2	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	227.98
Exeter V40	Redapt Modular Shell	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	294.18
Exeter V40	Restoration	5	10.2	0	0.00	0.00	36.11
Exeter V40	RM Pressfit cup	3	4.0	0	0.00	0.00	92.86
Exeter V40	Stanmore	6	76.0	0	0.00	0.00	4.85
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Shell	2	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	284.25
Exeter V40	Trident	48	51.8	0	0.00	0.00	7.12
Exeter V40	Trident All Poly	25	57.8	0	0.00	0.00	6.38
Exeter V40	Trident II Clusterhole HA	3	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	641.60
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	15	13.3	0	0.00	0.00	27.63
Exeter V40	Trilogy	10	12.7	0	0.00	0.00	28.94
Exeter V40	Tritanium	2	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	138.05
Exeter V40	Ultima	1	5.1	0	0.00	0.00	72.28
Exeter V40	ZCA all-poly cup	110	643.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.57
Exeter V40	ZCA Reconstruction cage	2	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	108.48
Femoral taper titanium alloy	Kasselt Cup	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	296.78
Friendly	54mm dia	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2041.46
Friendly	Contemporary	2	12.4	0	0.00	0.00	29.87
Friendly	Exeter X3	2	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	434.63
Friendly	Mueller cup	2	29.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.44
Friendly	ZCA	4	28.2	0	0.00	0.00	13.09
Friendly	ZCA all-poly cup	2	23.1	0	0.00	0.00	15.98
GMRS	Contemporary	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	282.47



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
H-Max C	Delta-TT Cup	3	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	319.28
H-Max C	Exeter X3	1	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	107.36
H-Max C	Mueller Cup	9	45.1	0	0.00	0.00	8.18
Hydra-Fix Cemented Cone	Fixa Duplex	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2929.05
Lat Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	2	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	647.77
Lateral straight stem	Avantage cemented	4	13.3	0	0.00	0.00	27.82
Lateral straight stem	CCB	5	50.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.25
Lateral straight stem	Contemporary	3	21.2	0	0.00	0.00	17.41
Lateral straight stem	Durasul	24	122.4	0	0.00	0.00	3.01
Lateral straight stem	Marathon cemented	1	7.9	0	0.00	0.00	46.48
Lateral straight stem	Reinforcement cage	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1360.97
Lateral straight stem	ZCA all-poly cup	70	617.3	0	0.00	0.00	0.60
Modular lateral stem	Muller PE cup	1	11.2	0	0.00	0.00	33.06
MRS straight cemented stem	Trident All Poly	2	2.2	0	0.00	0.00	167.79
MS 30	Avantage	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
MS 30	CCB	2	17.1	0	0.00	0.00	21.57
MS 30	Continuum TM	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	360.26
MS 30	Exeter	2	13.6	0	0.00	0.00	27.18
MS 30	Exeter X3	1	5.1	0	0.00	0.00	72.99
MS 30	G7 acetabular	2	1.9	0	0.00	0.00	194.99
MS 30	G7 acetabular shell	4	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	264.71
MS 30	Marathon cemented	16	95.2	0	0.00	0.00	3.88
MS 30	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	336.00
MS 30	Trilogy	2	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	272.19
Optimys	RM Pressfit cup	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	359.30
Orthopaedic salvage system	Avantage cemented	1	2.2	0	0.00	0.00	170.99
Pantheon cemented	Fixa Duplex	1	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	132.88
Pantheon Salvage Cem Stem	Fixa Duplex	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	307.62
Quadra-C	Acetabular Shell	3	7.0	0	0.00	0.00	52.49



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Quadra-C	Contemporary	1	3.1	0	0.00	0.00	118.40
Quadra-C	Exeter X3	7	23.4	0	0.00	0.00	15.73
SL monoblock	CCB	1	9.7	0	0.00	0.00	37.84
SL monoblock	Weber	9	121.4	0	0.00	0.00	3.04
Spectron	Acetabular Reconstruction Ring	1	21.5	0	0.00	0.00	17.14
Spectron	CCB	4	55.6	0	0.00	0.00	6.63
Spectron	Charnley	1	18.1	0	0.00	0.00	20.37
Spectron	Contemporary	2	8.9	0	0.00	0.00	41.36
Spectron	Exeter	4	29.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.41
Spectron	Opera Cup	1	17.0	0	0.00	0.00	21.71
Spectron	PolarCup cemented	4	9.6	0	0.00	0.00	38.27
Spectron	Weber	18	191.3	0	0.00	0.00	1.93
Standard straight stem	Avantage	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	346.37
Standard straight stem	Avantage cemented	5	14.9	0	0.00	0.00	24.77
Standard straight stem	CCB	1	8.4	0	0.00	0.00	43.87
Standard straight stem	Contemporary	5	47.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.70
Standard straight stem	Marathon cemented	3	20.5	0	0.00	0.00	18.01
Standard straight stem	Reflection cemented	1	11.6	0	0.00	0.00	31.67
Standard straight stem	Stanmore	1	6.6	0	0.00	0.00	56.19
Std Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1347.36
Stemsys cemented	Elevated Rim Cemented	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	188.18
Stemsys cemented	Fixa Duplex	2	4.2	0	0.00	0.00	87.04
Stemsys cemented	Polymax	1	2.3	0	0.00	0.00	157.96
TwinSys cemented	CCB Low Profile Cup	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	450.62
TwinSys cemented	DS Evolution	7	11.8	0	0.00	0.00	31.36
TwinSys cemented	Low-profile cup PE	1	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	778.82
TwinSys cemented	Muller PE cup	10	73.9	0	0.00	0.00	4.99
TwinSys cemented	Pinnacle	2	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	466.22
TwinSys cemented	Redapt	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1981.42



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
TwinSys cemented	Reflection cemented	2	14.5	0	0.00	0.00	25.51
TwinSys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	6	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	98.64
TwinSys cemented	ZCA all-poly cup	1	10.5	0	0.00	0.00	35.27
TwinSys stem cemented	CCB	2	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	283.06
TwinSys stem cemented	DS Evolution	2	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	298.75
TwinSys stem cemented	Pinnacle	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	983.48
Versys cemented	Charnley	2	6.8	0	0.00	0.00	54.09
Versys cemented	Contemporary	7	45.7	0	0.00	0.00	8.07
Versys cemented	Exeter	1	8.9	0	0.00	0.00	41.48
Versys cemented	Muller PE cup	1	9.8	0	0.00	0.00	37.73
Versys cemented	Reflection cemented	3	12.8	0	0.00	0.00	28.85
Versys cemented	ZCA all-poly cup	31	271.4	0	0.00	0.00	1.36
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Avantage cemented	1	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	705.43
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Marathon cemented	4	7.1	0	0.00	0.00	51.92
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Max-Ti acetabular reconstructi	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	381.69
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Muller PE cup	1	11.7	0	0.00	0.00	31.41
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	MUTARS	2	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	778.82
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Reflection cemented	3	7.9	0	0.00	0.00	46.72
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	ZCA	11	14.5	0	0.00	0.00	25.42
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	ZCA all-poly cup	13	26.1	0	0.00	0.00	14.14
Zimmer Segmental	Avantage Cem Acet Cup	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	489.95
Zimmer Segmental	G7 acetabular	1	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	174.08
Zimmer Sheehan fem stem	ZCA	1	23.9	0	0.00	0.00	15.44

TABLE: SUP 1



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Revision Rate Versus Hip Prosthesis Combinations Sorted by Cementation

Uncemented

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
PFM distal	Fitmore	1	0.0	1	2282.81	57.80	12719.02
Bi-metric	Continuum TM	1	0.1	1	1304.46	33.03	7268.01
Alloclassic SL	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	0.2	1	468.27	11.86	2609.03
M/L Taper	Delta-One-TT Cup	1	0.5	1	184.47	4.67	1027.80
Furlong	Trident	1	1.0	1	100.62	2.55	560.62
ARCOS modular	G7 acetabular shell	6	3.8	2	53.24	6.45	192.33
FTS	DeltaMotion Cup	1	2.4	1	41.70	1.06	232.31
Polarstem uncemented	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	3.0	1	32.99	0.84	183.83
Echo Bi-Metric Std	G7 acetabular shell	7	3.9	1	25.56	0.65	142.41
Accolade	Continuum TM	2	4.0	1	24.76	0.63	137.97
Multilock hip prosthesis	HGP 2 acetabular comp.	2	8.5	2	23.56	2.85	85.12
ARCOS modular	Trident	3	10.2	2	19.66	2.38	71.01
Revision uncemented stem	Trident	2	5.5	1	18.23	0.46	101.55
Echo Bi-Metric	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	1	5.6	1	17.76	0.45	98.93
CBC	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	5.8	1	17.24	0.44	96.04
Echo Bi-Metric	Trabecular Metal Shell	18	25.2	4	15.89	4.33	40.69
Synergy Porous	BHR dysplasia cup	1	6.8	1	14.79	0.37	82.39
Cone Prosthesis	Fitmore	1	7.5	1	13.35	0.34	74.38
Corail	Mallory-Head	1	7.6	1	13.18	0.33	73.41
Metafix	Trinity Cluster Shell	13	8.1	1	12.40	0.31	69.08
Nanos	R3 porous	2	8.3	1	12.05	0.31	67.14
S-Rom	ASR	130	927.3	97	10.46	8.48	12.76
CLS	G7 acetabular	5	9.7	1	10.32	0.26	57.49
ABGII	Delta-TT Cup	1	11.0	1	9.05	0.23	50.43



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
TwinSys uncemented	Reflection porous	2	11.8	1	8.47	0.21	47.17
Restoration	Trabecular Metal Shell	2	11.9	1	8.42	0.21	46.89
Taperloc Complete	Acetabular Shell	6	12.2	1	8.20	0.21	45.70
Replica	Pinnacle	1	13.1	1	7.66	0.19	42.66
Anthology Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	91	860.4	56	6.51	4.87	8.39
S-Rom	Osteolock	6	64.4	4	6.21	1.69	15.91
Wagner cone stem	RM cup	4	48.5	3	6.19	1.28	18.09
Corail	ASR	156	1435.8	87	6.06	4.85	7.47
Anthology Porous	R3 porous	68	605.0	35	5.79	3.96	7.95
Versys	Hedrocel Acetabular Cup	3	17.5	1	5.71	0.14	31.82
Accolade	CLS Expansion	2	17.9	1	5.58	0.14	31.10
Avenir Complete uncemented	G7 acetabular shell	25	18.1	1	5.52	0.00	30.78
Trabecular Metal Stem	Durom	2	18.1	1	5.51	0.14	30.70
CLS	Osteolock	2	19.1	1	5.22	0.13	29.11
ABGII	Continuum TM	3	19.3	1	5.18	0.13	28.85
Echelon	Reflection porous	8	78.9	4	5.07	1.38	12.99
CLS	Hedrocel Acetabular Cup	2	21.7	1	4.60	0.12	25.64
Wagner cone stem	Duraloc	15	201.4	9	4.47	2.04	8.48
Wagner cone stem	Artek	10	113.5	5	4.41	1.43	10.28
Summit	ASR	88	912.5	40	4.38	3.09	5.91
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Allofit	2	25.0	1	4.00	0.10	22.31
CBC	Delta-One-TT Cup	4	25.3	1	3.96	0.10	22.05
Accolade	Mitch TRH	42	443.1	17	3.84	2.23	6.14
H-Max S	Delta-One-TT Cup	7	26.7	1	3.75	0.09	20.87
ARCOS modular	Trabecular Metal Shell	17	27.2	1	3.68	0.09	20.51
CBC	Delta-TT Cup	4	28.2	1	3.54	0.09	19.73
CLS	Artek	59	807.2	28	3.47	2.31	5.01
Synergy Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	114	1282.0	44	3.43	2.46	4.56
ABGII	Mitch TRH	14	147.0	5	3.40	0.92	7.46



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Cone Prosthesis	RM cup	2	29.6	1	3.38	0.09	18.83
CBC	Reflection porous	3	29.8	1	3.36	0.09	18.73
Wagner cone stem	CLS Expansion	13	149.9	5	3.34	1.08	7.79
Taperloc Complete	Fitmore	13	64.9	2	3.08	0.17	11.13
Wagner cone stem	Weill ring	2	33.3	1	3.00	0.08	16.73
CLS	Durom	198	2408.1	71	2.95	2.28	3.70
CBC	Durom	4	34.1	1	2.93	0.07	16.32
Platform	BHR Acetabular Cup	8	105.1	3	2.86	0.59	8.35
Furlong	Acetabular Cup	9	70.3	2	2.84	0.34	10.27
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular shell	343	283.0	8	2.83	1.11	5.33
S-Rom	Morscher	2	36.3	1	2.75	0.07	15.35
Polarstem uncemented	PolarCup uncemented	34	182.0	5	2.75	0.89	6.41
Actis Duofix	Pinnacle	105	109.4	3	2.74	0.57	8.01
CLS	PolarCup uncemented	4	37.1	1	2.69	0.07	15.02
Modular Taperloc	Mallory-Head	3	37.7	1	2.65	0.07	14.77
Polarstem uncemented	BHR Acetabular Cup	11	113.9	3	2.63	0.54	7.70
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular shell	190	154.8	4	2.58	0.70	6.62
M/L Taper	Durom	38	480.6	12	2.50	1.29	4.36
ABGII	Duraloc	139	2223.7	55	2.47	1.84	3.19
CLS	BHR Acetabular Cup	14	167.2	4	2.39	0.65	6.12
ABG	Duraloc	135	2411.2	57	2.36	1.79	3.06
Mallory-Head	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	4	43.9	1	2.28	0.06	12.70
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium	445	421.9	9	2.13	0.98	4.05
Revision uncemented stem	Delta-PF Cup	4	49.8	1	2.01	0.05	11.18
Avenir Muller uncemented	G7 acetabular	20	50.4	1	1.99	0.00	11.06
CBC	CLS Expansion	4	51.4	1	1.94	0.05	10.83
Reclaim	Pinnacle	11	52.5	1	1.90	0.05	10.60
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Trilogy	5	52.9	1	1.89	0.05	10.53
Corail	PolarCup uncemented	24	107.7	2	1.86	0.22	6.71



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Wagner cone stem	Durom	7	112.7	2	1.77	0.21	6.41
ARCOS modular	G7 acetabular	16	57.5	1	1.74	0.04	9.69
Furlong H-AC Stem	Pinnacle	6	59.9	1	1.67	0.04	9.30
MasterSL	Delta-TT Cup	131	479.6	8	1.67	0.72	3.29
ABGII	RM Pressfit cup	91	541.1	9	1.66	0.76	3.16
Accolade II	Continuum TM	342	666.1	11	1.65	0.82	2.96
SL-Plus	EP-Fit Plus	5	60.7	1	1.65	0.04	9.18
Prodigy	Duraloc	129	1909.5	31	1.62	1.08	2.27
Metafix	Trinity	143	308.2	5	1.62	0.53	3.79
ABG	ABGII	79	1356.6	22	1.62	0.99	2.41
Furlong	Pinnacle	6	62.3	1	1.60	0.04	8.94
Accolade	Duraloc	17	251.7	4	1.59	0.43	4.07
Hip stem	Ceramic on ceramic shell	10	190.6	3	1.57	0.32	4.60
DSP Thrust Plate	CLS Expansion	24	381.3	6	1.57	0.58	3.43
DSP Thrust Plate	Fitek	17	318.2	5	1.57	0.51	3.67
Secur-Fit Max	Trident	14	129.0	2	1.55	0.19	5.60
CLS	ABGII	33	518.7	8	1.54	0.67	3.04
DSP Thrust Plate	Fitmore	48	911.9	14	1.54	0.80	2.51
ABGII	Reflection porous	4	66.2	1	1.51	0.04	8.42
Quadra-H	Acetabular Shell	410	807.8	12	1.49	0.77	2.59
Accolade II	RM Pressfit cup	298	742.8	11	1.48	0.74	2.65
TwinSys uncemented	PolarCup uncemented	13	68.7	1	1.46	0.04	8.11
Mallory-Head	Biomex acet shell porous	42	757.2	11	1.45	0.73	2.60
CBC	Expansys shell	183	2204.3	31	1.41	0.96	2.00
TPP Thrust Plate	Fitmore	26	430.6	6	1.39	0.51	3.03
Synergy Porous	Trabecular Metal Shell	11	72.0	1	1.39	0.04	7.74
H-Max M	Delta-PF Cup	71	724.9	10	1.38	0.66	2.54
ABGII	ABGII	30	436.5	6	1.37	0.50	2.99
CLS	RM cup	114	1472.0	20	1.36	0.83	2.10



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Wagner cone stem	Trabecular Metal Shell	11	73.6	1	1.36	0.03	7.57
Mallory-Head	Vision Ring Loc	4	74.5	1	1.34	0.03	7.48
ABGII	Tritanium	31	299.8	4	1.33	0.36	3.42
Margron Hip	Transcend Quadrant Shell	10	151.0	2	1.32	0.16	4.79
Bi-metric	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	24	302.9	4	1.32	0.36	3.38
Wagner cone stem	Pinnacle	12	77.8	1	1.29	0.03	7.16
Prodigy	Pinnacle	36	545.1	7	1.28	0.52	2.65
Modular Taperloc	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	16	235.8	3	1.27	0.18	3.39
S-Rom	Trilogy	16	237.7	3	1.26	0.26	3.69
CLS	Duraloc	714	10864.1	134	1.23	1.03	1.46
TwinSys uncemented	Duraloc	13	163.4	2	1.22	0.15	4.42
S-Rom	Duraloc	35	574.4	7	1.22	0.49	2.51
CLS	Selexys TPS	9	83.4	1	1.20	0.03	6.68
AML MMA	Duraloc	77	1264.7	15	1.19	0.66	1.96
Mallory-Head	M2A	105	1531.3	18	1.18	0.70	1.86
Proxima	Pinnacle	6	85.5	1	1.17	0.03	6.52
Collarless Opti-Fix Femoral	Reflection porous	6	85.7	1	1.17	0.03	6.50
CBC	Trident	6	86.7	1	1.15	0.03	6.43
Quadra-P	Acetabular Shell	65	88.0	1	1.14	0.03	6.33
TwinSys uncemented	Selexys TPS	1231	14320.1	162	1.13	0.96	1.32
M/L Taper	Delta-TT Cup	64	533.8	6	1.12	0.41	2.45
AML	Duraloc	54	894.0	10	1.12	0.54	2.06
Corail	Trident II Tritanium	51	93.7	1	1.07	0.00	4.99
F2L Multineck	Delta-PF Cup	6	94.7	1	1.06	0.03	5.88
Modular Taperloc	M2A	38	477.4	5	1.05	0.34	2.44
Wagner cone stem	Trilogy	13	98.3	1	1.02	0.03	5.67
CLS	Allofit	192	2462.5	25	1.02	0.66	1.50
S-Rom	Ultima	78	1492.8	15	1.00	0.56	1.66
Synergy Porous	Duraloc	22	400.1	4	1.00	0.27	2.56



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Corail	Duraloc	464	6238.3	62	0.99	0.76	1.27
Synergy Porous	Morscher	12	202.5	2	0.99	0.12	3.57
Emperion	R3 porous	38	409.4	4	0.98	0.27	2.50
Emperion	Continuum TM	31	308.3	3	0.97	0.20	2.84
Mallory-Head	Mallory-Head	38	620.3	6	0.97	0.35	2.11
Furlong H-AC Stem	Acetabular Cup	13	105.2	1	0.95	0.02	5.30
CLS	M2A	21	320.0	3	0.94	0.19	2.74
CLS	Fitek	66	1388.3	13	0.94	0.50	1.60
Avenir Muller uncemented	Continuum TM	182	1609.7	15	0.93	0.52	1.54
TwinSys uncemented	RM cup	122	1400.1	13	0.93	0.49	1.59
ABGII	Trident	342	5042.0	46	0.91	0.67	1.22
Corail	Fitmore	365	2125.5	19	0.89	0.52	1.37
CBC	Selexys TPS	45	470.4	4	0.85	0.23	2.18
Polarstem uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	197	471.3	4	0.85	0.23	2.17
CLS	CLS Expansion	1263	18717.7	156	0.83	0.71	0.97
Corail	RM Pressfit cup	176	1086.4	9	0.83	0.35	1.51
S-Rom	Pinnacle	403	4951.5	41	0.83	0.59	1.12
Echo Bi-Metric	Continuum TM	190	731.8	6	0.82	0.30	1.78
ABGII	Delta-PF Cup	107	1603.4	13	0.81	0.43	1.39
TwinSys uncemented	Tritanium	11	124.0	1	0.81	0.02	4.49
Accolade II	Fitmore	136	375.1	3	0.80	0.16	2.34
Corail	Trident	120	881.2	7	0.79	0.32	1.64
CLS	Weill ring	118	2150.7	17	0.79	0.44	1.24
Versys	Duraloc	9	130.0	1	0.77	0.02	4.29
Taperloc Complete	RM Pressfit cup	459	1480.6	11	0.74	0.35	1.29
Optimys	RM Pressfit cup	641	1370.4	10	0.73	0.32	1.29
Corail	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	95	1244.1	9	0.72	0.33	1.37
H-Max S	Delta-PF Cup	315	1534.1	11	0.72	0.36	1.28
Furlong	Furlong	66	979.2	7	0.71	0.29	1.47



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular	523	1966.2	14	0.71	0.39	1.19
Accolade II	Titanium	1578	7271.2	51	0.70	0.52	0.92
H-Max S	Delta-TT Cup	1036	6165.2	43	0.70	0.50	0.93
ABGII	Pinnacle	67	875.7	6	0.69	0.25	1.49
Corail	R3 porous	16	147.5	1	0.68	0.02	3.78
Omnifit	Trident	126	1924.0	13	0.68	0.34	1.12
S-Rom	Continuum TM	21	149.3	1	0.67	0.02	3.73
Trabecular Metal Stem	Duraloc	13	150.3	1	0.67	0.00	3.71
Stemsys	Agilis Ti-por	545	3485.3	23	0.66	0.42	0.99
CBC	RM Pressfit cup	445	4124.2	27	0.65	0.43	0.95
TwinSys uncemented	Delta-TT Cup	29	308.3	2	0.65	0.08	2.34
CLS	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	80	1090.4	7	0.64	0.26	1.32
TwinSys uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	5372	44554.4	286	0.64	0.57	0.72
CLS	RM Pressfit cup	667	5940.5	38	0.64	0.45	0.87
Synergy Porous	Delta-TT Cup	15	157.6	1	0.63	0.02	3.53
S-Rom	Trabecular Metal Shell	18	158.3	1	0.63	0.02	3.52
Accolade II	Trident	1693	7127.1	45	0.63	0.46	0.84
Taperloc Complete	Continuum TM	284	967.5	6	0.62	0.20	1.28
CBC	Fitmore	59	807.0	5	0.62	0.20	1.45
CLS	Trident	165	2274.9	14	0.62	0.32	1.00
Summit	Pinnacle	2947	22702.7	139	0.61	0.51	0.72
Secur-Fit Max	Titanium	32	329.8	2	0.61	0.07	2.19
Wagner cone stem	Morscher	35	664.8	4	0.60	0.16	1.54
Bi-metric	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	33	336.6	2	0.59	0.07	2.15
CLS	Titanium	89	682.3	4	0.59	0.16	1.50
H-Max S	DeltaMotion Cup	16	172.0	1	0.58	0.01	3.24
Corail	Pinnacle	16665	96969.9	559	0.58	0.53	0.63
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 acetabular	1000	3670.1	21	0.57	0.35	0.87
Accolade	Trabecular Metal Shell	15	175.5	1	0.57	0.01	3.17



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Wagner cone stem	Continuum TM	67	352.1	2	0.57	0.07	2.05
Profemur	Procotyl Acetabular	15	178.0	1	0.56	0.01	3.13
Trabecular Metal Stem	Continuum TM	521	3925.7	22	0.56	0.34	0.83
Polarstem uncemented	Reflection porous	335	3097.4	17	0.55	0.32	0.88
CLS	Trilogy	764	6569.0	36	0.55	0.38	0.76
M/L Taper	Continuum TM	1047	8042.9	44	0.55	0.40	0.73
Hip stem	Trident	20	366.0	2	0.55	0.03	1.97
M/L Taper	Trilogy	215	2573.6	14	0.54	0.30	0.91
Alloclassic SL	Trilogy	15	184.5	1	0.54	0.01	3.02
CLS	Reflection porous	403	4269.6	23	0.54	0.34	0.81
H-Max M	Delta-TT Cup	86	934.4	5	0.54	0.17	1.25
Summit	Continuum TM	21	188.6	1	0.53	0.01	2.95
TwinSys uncemented	Trilogy	209	2475.7	13	0.53	0.28	0.90
Corail	Trabecular Metal Shell	23	191.7	1	0.52	0.01	2.91
Corail	Continuum TM	337	2309.6	12	0.52	0.27	0.91
Accolade II	Delta-TT Cup	91	389.9	2	0.51	0.06	1.85
CLS	Continuum TM	1060	6261.0	32	0.51	0.35	0.72
Tri-Lock BPS	Pinnacle	160	783.4	4	0.51	0.14	1.31
CLS	Trabecular Metal Shell	59	588.1	3	0.51	0.11	1.49
Stemsys	Fixa Ti Por	962	5964.4	30	0.50	0.34	0.72
Polarstem uncemented	R3 porous	2391	11999.0	60	0.50	0.38	0.64
Avenir Muller uncemented	Trabecular Metal Shell	38	403.8	2	0.50	0.06	1.79
CLS	Fitmore	2447	31465.8	153	0.49	0.41	0.57
CLS	Morscher	1701	28211.3	137	0.49	0.41	0.57
Anato Hip stem	Trident	37	207.5	1	0.48	0.01	2.68
Synergy Porous	R3 porous	1855	14439.4	68	0.47	0.37	0.60
Accolade	RM Pressfit cup	18	213.4	1	0.47	0.01	2.61
Wagner cone stem	Fitmore	79	1069.8	5	0.47	0.13	1.02
Stemsys	Polymax	192	862.6	4	0.46	0.13	1.19



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Modulus Hip	Delta-TT Cup	33	220.4	1	0.45	0.01	2.53
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM cup	105	1127.6	5	0.44	0.12	0.97
Avenir Muller uncemented	Fitmore	70	451.7	2	0.44	0.05	1.60
Versys	Trilogy	272	4605.9	20	0.43	0.27	0.67
Mallory-Head	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	47	694.3	3	0.43	0.06	1.15
Synergy Porous	RM Pressfit cup	44	235.1	1	0.43	0.01	2.37
Summit	Trilogy	202	1912.6	8	0.42	0.16	0.82
Accolade	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	20	239.7	1	0.42	0.00	2.32
Taperloc Complete	Delta-TT Cup	189	480.6	2	0.42	0.05	1.50
Taperloc Complete	Trident	153	246.2	1	0.41	0.01	2.26
CLS	Pinnacle	130	991.9	4	0.40	0.11	1.03
Accolade	Trident	1867	26227.7	105	0.40	0.33	0.48
ABGII	Morscher	42	749.7	3	0.40	0.08	1.17
Summit	Duraloc	101	1513.9	6	0.40	0.15	0.86
TwinSys uncemented	Continuum TM	138	1299.8	5	0.38	0.12	0.90
Stemsys	Delta-PF Cup	625	3143.3	12	0.38	0.20	0.67
Trabecular Metal Stem	Trabecular Metal Shell	41	529.9	2	0.38	0.05	1.36
Synergy Porous	Reflection porous	1271	16107.1	59	0.37	0.28	0.47
M/L Taper	Trident	333	1967.3	7	0.36	0.14	0.73
CBC	Morscher	22	286.4	1	0.35	0.01	1.95
Corail	Trilogy	251	1719.1	6	0.35	0.13	0.76
H-Max S	Trident	67	292.2	1	0.34	0.01	1.91
Corail	Reflection porous	140	1761.6	6	0.34	0.12	0.74
Modulus Hip	Delta-PF Cup	40	594.5	2	0.34	0.04	1.22
PLS	Delta-TT Cup	52	299.8	1	0.33	0.01	1.86
TwinSys uncemented	Trident	30	300.0	1	0.33	0.01	1.86
Stemsys	RM Pressfit cup	404	2425.8	8	0.33	0.13	0.62
Avenir Muller uncemented	Titanium	91	931.2	3	0.32	0.07	0.94
Avenir Muller uncemented	RM Pressfit cup	53	343.3	1	0.29	0.01	1.62



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
CLS	Delta-PF Cup	23	343.4	1	0.29	0.01	1.62
TwinSys uncemented	Pinnacle	44	358.4	1	0.28	0.01	1.55
Trabecular Metal Stem	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	74	1092.5	3	0.27	0.04	0.73
Corail	Titanium	175	1457.3	4	0.27	0.07	0.70
Avenir Muller uncemented	Pinnacle	99	1158.6	3	0.26	0.04	0.69
Corail	Delta-PF Cup	82	1159.3	3	0.26	0.05	0.76
Synergy Porous	Delta-PF Cup	118	1172.0	3	0.26	0.05	0.75
Corail	G7 acetabular	102	423.4	1	0.24	0.01	1.32
Stemsys	DeltaMotion Cup	541	4460.6	10	0.22	0.10	0.40
Echo Bi-Metric	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	57	524.9	1	0.19	0.00	1.06
Accolade	Titanium	152	1593.0	3	0.19	0.04	0.55
Accolade	Pinnacle	180	2144.4	4	0.19	0.05	0.48
Corail	DeltaMotion Cup	78	822.3	1	0.12	0.00	0.68
TwinSys uncemented	Delta-PF Cup	391	4411.8	5	0.11	0.03	0.25
GMRS	Acetabular Revision	1	17.1	0	0.00	0.00	21.57
Mallory-Head	Acetabular Revision	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1161.52
Wagner cone stem	Acetabular Revision	1	16.4	0	0.00	0.00	22.53
Corail	Acetabular Shell	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	249.97
Hip stem	Acetabular shell	1	22.4	0	0.00	0.00	16.46
Lat Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	13	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	56.56
Quadra-C	Acetabular Shell	4	5.2	0	0.00	0.00	71.21
Standard stem uncemented	Acetabular Shell	10	9.1	0	0.00	0.00	40.38
Std Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	61	28.3	0	0.00	0.00	13.05
Femoral stem	Adaptive cup	8	38.3	0	0.00	0.00	9.63
Filler 3ND	Adaptive cup	5	22.8	0	0.00	0.00	16.15
Fortress ND	Adaptive cup	10	47.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.70
Parva	Agilis Ti-por	1	8.2	0	0.00	0.00	45.03
Stemsys	Agilis Ti-Por	1	8.1	0	0.00	0.00	45.75
S-Rom	Allofit	1	14.2	0	0.00	0.00	26.04



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
TwinSys uncemented	Allofit	4	36.9	0	0.00	0.00	9.99
PFM distal	Artek	1	21.2	0	0.00	0.00	17.42
Proxima	ASR	1	15.9	0	0.00	0.00	23.23
Modulus Hip	Atlas MS	1	17.7	0	0.00	0.00	20.85
Anthology Porous	BHR dysplasia cup	1	12.0	0	0.00	0.00	30.86
Bowed Interlocking Distal Stem	Bi-Mentum Pressfit cup	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	379.54
Corail	Bi-Mentum Pressfit cup	18	31.4	0	0.00	0.00	11.73
Replica	Biomex acet shell porous	1	22.7	0	0.00	0.00	16.23
M/L Taper	CLS Expansion	2	26.8	0	0.00	0.00	13.78
PFM distal	CLS Expansion	2	28.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.87
Revitan	CLS Expansion	1	16.3	0	0.00	0.00	22.67
TPP Thrust Plate	CLS Expansion	1	21.9	0	0.00	0.00	16.86
TwinSys uncemented	CLS Expansion	8	82.3	0	0.00	0.00	4.48
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	CLS Expansion	1	21.0	0	0.00	0.00	17.59
Metafix	Cluster Shell Cementless	4	3.5	0	0.00	0.00	106.68
Profemur	Conserve Plus	1	14.1	0	0.00	0.00	26.11
ARCOS modular	Continuum TM	5	31.9	0	0.00	0.00	11.56
CPT	Continuum TM	2	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	341.10
Modulus Hip	Continuum TM	4	41.0	0	0.00	0.00	8.99
Optimys	Continuum TM	2	14.0	0	0.00	0.00	26.37
Polarstem uncemented	Continuum TM	3	23.1	0	0.00	0.00	15.94
Redapt	Continuum TM	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	148.55
Revision uncemented stem	Continuum TM	1	7.7	0	0.00	0.00	48.17
Revitan	Continuum TM	2	18.4	0	0.00	0.00	20.09
Synergy Porous	Continuum TM	55	340.5	0	0.00	0.00	1.08
Versys	Continuum TM	1	7.7	0	0.00	0.00	47.71
Zimmer M/L Taper	Continuum TM	5	22.7	0	0.00	0.00	16.23
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Continuum TM	5	38.5	0	0.00	0.00	9.57
Stemsys	Custom device	1	8.0	0	0.00	0.00	45.89



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Taperloc Complete	Custom device	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1981.42
Accolade II	Delta Multihole TT	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	556.76
Accolade	Delta Revision TT Cup	2	21.3	0	0.00	0.00	17.31
Accolade II	Delta Revision TT Cup	2	5.4	0	0.00	0.00	67.95
CBC	Delta Revision TT Cup	1	5.0	0	0.00	0.00	73.63
Revision uncemented stem	Delta Revision TT Cup	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	294.83
Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	Delta TT Cup	1	0.0	0	0.00	0.00	7485.35
Modulus Hip	Delta TT Cup	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1224.88
CLS	DeltaMotion Cup	1	13.7	0	0.00	0.00	26.97
H-Max M	DeltaMotion Cup	1	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	31.99
Mistral	DeltaMotion Cup	1	10.8	0	0.00	0.00	34.02
S-Rom	DeltaMotion Cup	1	10.4	0	0.00	0.00	35.35
Tri-Lock BPS	DeltaMotion Cup	15	172.9	0	0.00	0.00	2.13
TwinSys uncemented	DeltaMotion Cup	6	71.4	0	0.00	0.00	5.16
Wagner cone stem	DeltaMotion Cup	2	12.9	0	0.00	0.00	28.69
Accolade II	Delta-One-TT Cup	6	24.9	0	0.00	0.00	14.81
Corail	Delta-One-TT Cup	3	14.1	0	0.00	0.00	26.22
Modulus Hip	Delta-One-TT Cup	6	51.7	0	0.00	0.00	7.14
Taperloc Complete	Delta-One-TT Cup	5	10.5	0	0.00	0.00	35.09
TwinSys uncemented	Delta-One-TT Cup	1	8.8	0	0.00	0.00	41.96
Accolade	Delta-PF Cup	2	35.5	0	0.00	0.00	10.39
Accolade II	Delta-PF Cup	1	4.5	0	0.00	0.00	81.26
Aura II	Delta-PF Cup	1	15.0	0	0.00	0.00	24.65
C2 Femoral Stem	Delta-PF Cup	1	17.1	0	0.00	0.00	21.52
Furlong	Delta-PF Cup	6	47.7	0	0.00	0.00	7.74
Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	Delta-PF Cup	66	41.8	0	0.00	0.00	8.83
MasterSL	Delta-PF Cup	21	123.5	0	0.00	0.00	2.99
PLS	Delta-PF Cup	1	1.8	0	0.00	0.00	202.00
Stemsys HAC	Delta-PF Cup	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	280.70



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Taperloc Complete	Delta-PF Cup	3	11.1	0	0.00	0.00	33.13
Thira	Delta-PF Cup	1	17.3	0	0.00	0.00	21.35
CLS	Delta-TT Cup	11	93.3	0	0.00	0.00	3.95
Collo-Mis	Delta-TT Cup	1	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	135.01
Corail	Delta-TT Cup	8	65.8	0	0.00	0.00	5.61
Furlong Evolution Collared Ste	Delta-TT Cup	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	352.71
Revision Hip Stem	Delta-TT Cup	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	243.21
Revision uncemented stem	Delta-TT Cup	5	28.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.86
S-Rom	Delta-TT Cup	2	27.2	0	0.00	0.00	13.58
Secur-Fit Max	Delta-TT Cup	1	10.7	0	0.00	0.00	34.57
Stemsys	Delta-TT Cup	18	89.4	0	0.00	0.00	4.13
Metafix	DS Evolution	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	99.44
CBC	Duraloc	10	151.1	0	0.00	0.00	2.44
KAR	Duraloc	1	21.1	0	0.00	0.00	17.44
Link stem with microporous	Duraloc	1	6.9	0	0.00	0.00	53.53
Meridian TMZF	Duraloc	1	20.8	0	0.00	0.00	17.77
Modular Taperloc	Duraloc	2	34.3	0	0.00	0.00	10.75
PFM distal	Duraloc	1	17.6	0	0.00	0.00	20.95
Replica	Duraloc	1	23.1	0	0.00	0.00	15.94
RT Solution Bowed	Duraloc	1	4.3	0	0.00	0.00	86.59
Solution	Duraloc	5	41.8	0	0.00	0.00	8.83
Solution Bow	Duraloc	1	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	752.72
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Duraloc	1	12.8	0	0.00	0.00	28.86
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	Duraloc	2	18.9	0	0.00	0.00	19.54
Alloclassic SL	Durom	1	11.2	0	0.00	0.00	33.06
Corail	EP-Fit Plus	1	13.9	0	0.00	0.00	26.61
Synergy Porous	EP-Fit Plus	1	9.5	0	0.00	0.00	38.81
TwinSys uncemented	EP-Fit Plus	2	26.3	0	0.00	0.00	14.03
CDH Total Hip	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	1	12.6	0	0.00	0.00	29.27



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Echo Bi-Metric	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	15	140.2	0	0.00	0.00	2.63
Mallory proximal femoral	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	1	13.1	0	0.00	0.00	28.10
Synergy Porous	Exceed ABT Acetabular Porous	8	123.4	0	0.00	0.00	2.99
Bi-metric	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	17	165.9	0	0.00	0.00	2.22
Corail	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	12	111.3	0	0.00	0.00	3.31
Mallory proximal femoral	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	2	18.3	0	0.00	0.00	20.13
Mallory-Head	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	4	18.9	0	0.00	0.00	19.47
CLS	Expansys shell	1	17.8	0	0.00	0.00	20.76
TwinSys uncemented	Expansys shell	8	95.1	0	0.00	0.00	3.88
Cone Prosthesis	Fitek	1	20.1	0	0.00	0.00	18.38
Wagner cone stem	Fitek	3	71.8	0	0.00	0.00	5.14
ABGII	Fitmore	1	21.1	0	0.00	0.00	17.46
H-Max M	Fitmore	3	40.3	0	0.00	0.00	9.15
M/L Taper	Fitmore	6	66.9	0	0.00	0.00	5.51
Modulus Hip	Fitmore	3	54.3	0	0.00	0.00	6.79
MS 30	Fitmore	7	11.1	0	0.00	0.00	33.26
Revitan	Fitmore	2	13.9	0	0.00	0.00	26.46
S-Rom	Fitmore	2	28.5	0	0.00	0.00	12.96
Silent	Fitmore	5	51.2	0	0.00	0.00	7.21
Synergy Porous	Fitmore	1	17.2	0	0.00	0.00	21.42
Trabecular Metal Stem	Fitmore	1	15.0	0	0.00	0.00	24.67
Tri-Lock BPS	Fitmore	1	11.8	0	0.00	0.00	31.21
TwinSys uncemented	Fitmore	12	101.5	0	0.00	0.00	3.63
Versys	Fitmore	1	12.4	0	0.00	0.00	29.75
Corail	Fixa Ti Por	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	320.04
Fem Stem HAC Std Collarless	Fixa Ti Por	2	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	641.60
HA Std Collarless Fem Stem	Fixa Ti Por	2	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	806.80
Hydra-Fix	Fixa Ti Por	2	2.9	0	0.00	0.00	125.92
Hydra-Fix Cementless Stem	Fixa Ti Por	7	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	184.82



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Stemsys HAC	Fixa Ti Por	3	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	177.52
Stemsys	Freeliner	15	2.9	0	0.00	0.00	126.75
Stemsys HAC Collarless	Freeliner	2	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1141.83
Furlong H-AC Stem	Furlong	14	182.6	0	0.00	0.00	2.02
Accolade II	G7 acetabular	1	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	176.13
Avenir Complete uncemented	G7 acetabular	3	4.8	0	0.00	0.00	77.30
CPT	G7 acetabular	2	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	109.90
Echo Bi-Metric Lat Fem Stem	G7 acetabular	2	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2173.17
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	254.70
M/L Taper	G7 acetabular	1	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	108.31
MS 30	G7 acetabular	1	1.8	0	0.00	0.00	209.87
S-Rom	G7 acetabular	5	22.7	0	0.00	0.00	16.22
Synergy Porous	G7 acetabular	37	111.1	0	0.00	0.00	3.32
TwinSys uncemented	G7 acetabular	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1663.41
Wagner cone stem	G7 acetabular	5	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.01
Arcos Modular	G7 acetabular shell	2	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	131.45
Avenir Complete	G7 acetabular shell	22	19.9	0	0.00	0.00	18.54
Avenir Muller uncemented	G7 acetabular shell	2	1.9	0	0.00	0.00	193.87
C-Stem AMT	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	3062.19
CLS	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	248.13
Corail	G7 acetabular shell	24	20.2	0	0.00	0.00	18.24
CPT	G7 acetabular shell	4	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	233.92
Echo Bi-Metric Lat Fem Stem	G7 acetabular shell	2	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	379.54
Echo Press-Fit	G7 acetabular shell	4	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	100.93
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	342.84
MS 30	G7 acetabular shell	5	7.3	0	0.00	0.00	50.82
S-Rom	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	351.79
Synergy Porous	G7 acetabular shell	19	14.7	0	0.00	0.00	25.14
Synergy Porous Femoral comp.	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	284.25



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Taperloc Complete Micro	G7 acetabular shell	12	7.1	0	0.00	0.00	52.06
TwinSys uncemented	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1663.41
Wagner cone stem	G7 acetabular shell	7	5.3	0	0.00	0.00	69.74
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.8	0	0.00	0.00	208.25
Redapt Fem Std Offset	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
Taperloc Complete	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	10	5.6	0	0.00	0.00	65.82
Echo Bi-Metric	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	3	3.3	0	0.00	0.00	111.17
S-Rom	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	2	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	345.48
Taperloc Complete	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1224.88
Margron Hip	Interseal acet shell quadrant	2	27.0	0	0.00	0.00	13.69
Synergy Porous	M2A	1	18.3	0	0.00	0.00	20.18
ABGII	Mallory-Head	1	18.6	0	0.00	0.00	19.79
Mallory proximal femoral	Mallory-Head	1	15.4	0	0.00	0.00	23.94
Taperloc Complete	Mallory-Head	2	19.8	0	0.00	0.00	18.63
Stemsys	Maxera Cup	117	198.8	0	0.00	0.00	1.86
Stemsys HAC	Maxera Cup	3	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	137.35
Stemsys HAC Collared Stem	Maxera Cup	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1796.48
Wagner cone stem	Maxera Cup	1	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	141.09
CLS	Metasul Low Profile Cup	1	20.1	0	0.00	0.00	18.32
Wagner cone stem	Metasul Low Profile Cup	1	20.4	0	0.00	0.00	18.10
Accolade Hfx	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	1	4.4	0	0.00	0.00	83.95
Avenir Muller uncemented	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	11	124.9	0	0.00	0.00	2.95
CBC	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	2	10.8	0	0.00	0.00	34.27
H-Max M	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	12	146.4	0	0.00	0.00	2.52
M/L Taper	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	1	17.2	0	0.00	0.00	21.45
Summit	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	22	351.6	0	0.00	0.00	1.05
TwinSys uncemented	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	5	42.4	0	0.00	0.00	8.71
Versys	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	1	12.2	0	0.00	0.00	30.20
ABG	Morscher	1	21.2	0	0.00	0.00	17.38



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Accolade	Morscher	3	31.8	0	0.00	0.00	11.59
Cone Prosthesis	Morscher	1	23.5	0	0.00	0.00	15.67
Corail	Morscher	3	45.3	0	0.00	0.00	8.15
DSP Thrust Plate	Morscher	15	349.6	0	0.00	0.00	1.06
PFM distal	Morscher	3	40.9	0	0.00	0.00	9.02
TwinSys uncemented	Morscher	2	29.2	0	0.00	0.00	12.62
Quadra-H	Mpact	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	145.35
ARCOS modular	Multipolar Bipolar	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1360.97
Versys	Multipolar Bipolar	2	11.3	0	0.00	0.00	32.66
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Multipolar Bipolar	1	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	57.00
Pantheon Salvage Cem Stem	Multipolar Bipolar cup	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	317.77
Avenir Muller uncemented	Natural	10	83.4	0	0.00	0.00	4.42
Accolade	Osteolock	2	26.9	0	0.00	0.00	13.69
Hip stem	Osteolock	1	18.4	0	0.00	0.00	20.01
M/L Taper	Osteolock	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2807.01
Secur-Fit	Osteolock	3	64.3	0	0.00	0.00	5.73
Accolade II	Pinnacle	9	29.3	0	0.00	0.00	12.59
ARCOS modular	Pinnacle	2	6.0	0	0.00	0.00	61.98
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	20	27.6	0	0.00	0.00	13.36
Corail Cementless Stem	Pinnacle	13	8.5	0	0.00	0.00	43.63
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	5	4.7	0	0.00	0.00	79.02
KAR	Pinnacle	1	16.2	0	0.00	0.00	22.71
Polarstem uncemented	Pinnacle	7	28.8	0	0.00	0.00	12.80
Quadra-H	Pinnacle	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	258.61
Reef	Pinnacle	1	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	179.65
Restoration	Pinnacle	2	7.1	0	0.00	0.00	51.90
Restoration Modular	Pinnacle	1	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	143.03
Revision uncemented stem	Pinnacle	2	28.3	0	0.00	0.00	13.04
S-Rom Femoral Stem	Pinnacle	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	334.33



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Silent	Pinnacle	5	59.7	0	0.00	0.00	6.18
Solution Bow	Pinnacle	1	3.3	0	0.00	0.00	111.91
Stellaris	Pinnacle	3	24.1	0	0.00	0.00	15.32
Stemsys	Pinnacle	5	28.0	0	0.00	0.00	13.16
Taperloc Complete	Pinnacle	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	340.24
Trabecular Metal Stem	Pinnacle	5	47.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.70
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Pinnacle	1	11.3	0	0.00	0.00	32.60
Corail	Pinnacle Gription	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	466.22
Exeter V40	PolarCup cemented	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	277.24
Echelon	PolarCup uncemented	1	6.2	0	0.00	0.00	59.22
Synergy Porous	PolarCup uncemented	1	9.8	0	0.00	0.00	37.72
Hydra-Fix	Polymax	2	3.0	0	0.00	0.00	124.30
Wagner cone stem	Polymax	1	4.1	0	0.00	0.00	90.25
Stemsys	Press-fit cup	7	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	429.10
Stemsys HAC Collared Stem	Press-fit cup	3	0.5	0	0.00	0.00	687.43
Stemsys HAC Collarless	Press-fit cup	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1845.70
Polarstem uncemented	R3 liner	2	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	139.48
Accolade II	R3 porous	1	5.1	0	0.00	0.00	72.48
ARCOS modular	R3 porous	11	46.7	0	0.00	0.00	7.91
CLS	R3 porous	4	29.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.44
Corail Cementless Stem	R3 porous	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	261.62
Echelon	R3 porous	4	23.9	0	0.00	0.00	15.44
Exeter V40	R3 porous	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	266.80
Reclaim Distal Tapered Stem	R3 porous	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2245.61
S-Rom	R3 porous	3	21.4	0	0.00	0.00	17.21
Spectron	R3 porous	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	821.56
Synergy Porous Femoral comp.	R3 porous	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	241.90
Trabecular Metal Stem	R3 porous	1	13.3	0	0.00	0.00	27.84
TwinSys uncemented	R3 porous	14	130.6	0	0.00	0.00	2.82



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	R3 porous	1	0.0	0	0.00	0.00	22456.05
CLS	RD Asian hip acetab. Cup	1	22.7	0	0.00	0.00	16.22
Aura II	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	1	14.8	0	0.00	0.00	24.88
Echo Bi-Metric	Recap/Magnum Acetabular Shell	2	14.8	0	0.00	0.00	24.90
Redapt Fem High Offset	Redapt Modular Shell	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	396.28
Exeter V40	Reflection cemented	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1871.34
Anthology Porous	Reflection porous	1	14.7	0	0.00	0.00	25.09
Emperion	Reflection porous	1	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.19
GMRS	Reflection porous	1	3.3	0	0.00	0.00	112.66
Opti-Fix Fem component	Reflection porous	3	56.0	0	0.00	0.00	6.59
S-Rom	Reflection porous	5	96.4	0	0.00	0.00	3.82
Solution Bow	Reflection porous	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	852.76
Solution Rev Stem	Reflection porous	1	11.2	0	0.00	0.00	33.02
Wagner cone stem	Reflection porous	1	4.8	0	0.00	0.00	77.52
Echo Bi-Metric	Regenerex Ringloc	1	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.28
PFM distal	RM cup	2	34.0	0	0.00	0.00	10.84
Reef	RM cup	2	4.2	0	0.00	0.00	88.12
Revitan	RM cup	2	28.7	0	0.00	0.00	12.87
Actis Duofix	RM Pressfit cup	4	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.48
Corail Cementless Stem	RM Pressfit cup	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	598.83
Echo Bi-Metric	RM Pressfit cup	2	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	31.97
H-Max S	RM Pressfit cup	5	30.0	0	0.00	0.00	12.31
Mod revision	RM Pressfit cup	1	7.1	0	0.00	0.00	51.68
Modulus Hip	RM Pressfit cup	5	38.6	0	0.00	0.00	9.57
Optimys Stem Lat	RM Pressfit cup	1	0.0	0	0.00	0.00	12248.76
PLS	RM Pressfit cup	7	45.3	0	0.00	0.00	8.14
Redapt	RM Pressfit cup	1	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	140.94
Restoration Modular	RM Pressfit cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	4082.92
Revision uncemented stem	RM Pressfit cup	2	13.4	0	0.00	0.00	27.44



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
S-Rom	RM Pressfit cup	2	12.4	0	0.00	0.00	29.76
Solution	RM Pressfit cup	1	14.3	0	0.00	0.00	25.75
Stellaris	RM Pressfit cup	1	8.7	0	0.00	0.00	42.36
Taperloc Complete Micro	RM Pressfit cup	9	5.3	0	0.00	0.00	69.85
Trabecular Metal Stem	RM Pressfit cup	1	16.1	0	0.00	0.00	22.87
TwinSys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	6	6.4	0	0.00	0.00	57.26
Twinsys HA stem uncem	RM Pressfit cup	21	14.2	0	0.00	0.00	25.93
TwinSys stem	RM Pressfit cup	3	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	530.46
TwinSys stem cemented	RM Pressfit cup	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	346.37
Wagner cone stem	RM Pressfit cup	1	7.3	0	0.00	0.00	50.35
TwinSys uncemented	RM Pressfit Cup Hooded	4	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	150.04
Corail	Selexys TPS	1	13.1	0	0.00	0.00	28.21
Restoration	Selexys TPS	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	243.21
Stellaris	Selexys TPS	7	74.6	0	0.00	0.00	4.95
Wagner cone stem	Selexys TPS	1	13.6	0	0.00	0.00	27.08
ABGII	SPH Acetabular cup	1	18.7	0	0.00	0.00	19.77
F2L Multineck	SPH Acetabular cup	2	26.8	0	0.00	0.00	13.78
Revision uncemented stem	SPH Acetabular cup	1	16.4	0	0.00	0.00	22.54
PFM distal	SPH Revision Bicom.	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	516.23
Link stem with microporous	S-ROM ZTT2 Acet. Shell	1	14.6	0	0.00	0.00	25.32
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	S-ROM ZTT2 Acet. Shell	1	22.2	0	0.00	0.00	16.61
Corail	Sunfit	1	5.8	0	0.00	0.00	63.83
Accolade II	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	4.7	0	0.00	0.00	78.98
Corail	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	4	18.2	0	0.00	0.00	20.24
Echo Bi-Metric	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	3	9.1	0	0.00	0.00	40.52
Mallory proximal femoral	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2072.87
Modulus Hip	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	10.6	0	0.00	0.00	34.72
S-Rom	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	2	10.6	0	0.00	0.00	34.93
Wagner cone stem	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	14.7	0	0.00	0.00	25.14



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Accolade II	Trabecular Metal Shell	2	3.6	0	0.00	0.00	103.48
Acumatch	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	17.8	0	0.00	0.00	20.75
Emperion	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	309.03
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1308.12
GMRS	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	11.6	0	0.00	0.00	31.85
M/L Taper	Trabecular Metal Shell	6	47.2	0	0.00	0.00	7.81
Mallory-Head	Trabecular Metal Shell	3	6.7	0	0.00	0.00	55.40
Modulus Hip	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	10.3	0	0.00	0.00	35.94
Restoration Modular	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	138.19
Revision uncemented stem	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	14.4	0	0.00	0.00	25.69
Revitan	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	8.1	0	0.00	0.00	45.72
Solution	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	401.00
Summit	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.06
Taperloc Complete	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	7.3	0	0.00	0.00	50.29
TwinSys uncemented	Trabecular Metal Shell	3	30.0	0	0.00	0.00	12.31
Versys	Trabecular Metal Shell	4	72.9	0	0.00	0.00	5.06
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Trabecular Metal Shell	5	43.5	0	0.00	0.00	8.49
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	Trabecular Metal Shell	2	19.3	0	0.00	0.00	19.15
Accolade HFX	Trident	2	13.5	0	0.00	0.00	27.29
Anthology Porous	Trident	2	21.9	0	0.00	0.00	16.84
Echo Bi-Metric	Trident	2	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	107.02
Exeter V40	Trident	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1389.03
GMRS	Trident	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1271.10
Meridian	Trident	1	21.1	0	0.00	0.00	17.51
Meridian TMZF	Trident	1	19.1	0	0.00	0.00	19.36
Modulus Hip	Trident	2	12.3	0	0.00	0.00	30.06
Omnifit M-HA Hip Stem	Trident	1	18.5	0	0.00	0.00	19.98
Restoration	Trident	9	70.2	0	0.00	0.00	5.26
Restoration Modular	Trident	12	48.7	0	0.00	0.00	7.58



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
S-Rom	Trident	6	69.0	0	0.00	0.00	5.35
Secur-Fit	Trident	14	238.4	0	0.00	0.00	1.55
Synergy Porous	Trident	15	81.5	0	0.00	0.00	4.53
Tri-Lock BPS	Trident	3	8.4	0	0.00	0.00	44.18
Versys	Trident	3	63.2	0	0.00	0.00	5.84
Wagner cone stem	Trident	5	64.2	0	0.00	0.00	5.75
Zimmer femoral component	Trident	1	2.9	0	0.00	0.00	128.57
Zimmer M/L Taper	Trident	4	16.9	0	0.00	0.00	21.88
Accolade II	Trident II Clusterhole HA	81	22.0	0	0.00	0.00	16.74
Taperloc Complete	Trident II Clusterhole HA	3	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	396.28
Arcos Modular	Trident II Tritanium	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	869.27
CLS	Trident II Tritanium	2	1.9	0	0.00	0.00	196.41
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	2	2.3	0	0.00	0.00	157.77
Polarstem uncemented	Trident II Tritanium	7	11.0	0	0.00	0.00	33.60
Restoration Modular	Trident II Tritanium	5	6.6	0	0.00	0.00	56.02
S-Rom	Trident II Tritanium	2	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	130.05
TwinSys uncemented	Trident II Tritanium	6	11.1	0	0.00	0.00	33.31
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium Solidback	10	4.1	0	0.00	0.00	89.11
Corail	Trident PSL HA Solid Back	2	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	149.38
Accolade	Trident tritanium	7	86.9	0	0.00	0.00	4.25
Accolade II	Trident tritanium	2	4.8	0	0.00	0.00	77.04
CBC	Trident tritanium	1	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.16
Corail	Trident tritanium	1	8.4	0	0.00	0.00	44.03
GMRS	Trident tritanium	1	13.7	0	0.00	0.00	26.93
Restoration	Trident tritanium	3	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	57.02
Restoration Modular	Trident tritanium	2	9.8	0	0.00	0.00	37.53
ABGII	Trilogy	1	11.7	0	0.00	0.00	31.59
Accolade	Trilogy	5	60.4	0	0.00	0.00	6.10
Accolade II	Trilogy	44	141.0	0	0.00	0.00	2.62



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Avenir Muller uncemented	Trilogy	2	14.5	0	0.00	0.00	25.42
Emperion	Trilogy	1	10.7	0	0.00	0.00	34.60
Fiber Metal	Trilogy	2	40.0	0	0.00	0.00	9.22
Mallory proximal femoral	Trilogy	1	13.9	0	0.00	0.00	26.45
Multilock hip prosthesis	Trilogy	1	23.8	0	0.00	0.00	15.50
Restoration	Trilogy	1	14.9	0	0.00	0.00	24.70
Stellaris	Trilogy	1	10.3	0	0.00	0.00	35.93
Taperloc Complete	Trilogy	1	6.1	0	0.00	0.00	60.02
Trabecular Metal Stem	Trilogy	20	245.0	0	0.00	0.00	1.51
Tri-Lock BPS	Trilogy	1	11.3	0	0.00	0.00	32.53
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	Trilogy	1	4.2	0	0.00	0.00	88.82
Metafix Std Hip Stem	Trinity	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	556.76
Taperfit	Trinity	2	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.04
Metafix	Trinity 5 Hole Shell	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2929.05
Metafix	Trinity 7 hole shell	2	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	948.85
ARCOS modular	Tritanium	2	10.2	0	0.00	0.00	36.05
CBC	Tritanium	1	6.0	0	0.00	0.00	61.16
GMRS	Tritanium	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	904.27
M/L Taper	Tritanium	3	39.6	0	0.00	0.00	9.32
Polarstem uncemented	Tritanium	4	13.2	0	0.00	0.00	28.04
Restoration	Tritanium	6	32.3	0	0.00	0.00	11.41
Restoration Modular	Tritanium	3	10.5	0	0.00	0.00	35.14
Summit	Tritanium	1	4.1	0	0.00	0.00	90.67
Wagner cone stem	Tritanium	1	7.2	0	0.00	0.00	51.11
Accolade II	Tritanium Hemi Solid Back	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	426.38
Corail	Ultima	1	9.2	0	0.00	0.00	40.04
S-Rom	Vitalock	1	23.7	0	0.00	0.00	15.59
Stemsys	Zimmer Maxera Cup	58	92.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.98
Stemsys HAC	Zimmer Maxera Cup	5	3.5	0	0.00	0.00	105.84



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Stemsys HAC Collared Stem	Zimmer Maxera Cup	3	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	437.46
Wagner cone stem	Zimmer Maxera Cup	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	339.39

TABLE: SUP 2

Revision Rate Versus Hip Prosthesis Combinations Sorted by Cementation

Hybrid

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Modulus Hip	Custom device	1	0.0	1	5217.86	132.10	29072.04
Standard straight stem	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	0.1	1	1043.57	26.42	5814.41
C-Stem AMT	Marathon cemented	1	0.2	1	652.23	16.51	3634.00
ARCOS modular	Continuum TM	1	0.2	1	640.79	16.22	3570.25
Corail	ZCA all-poly cup	1	0.4	1	278.82	7.06	1553.47
PFM distal	Weber	2	0.4	1	222.71	5.64	1240.88
Echo Bi-Metric	Trabecular Metal Shell	2	0.5	1	211.13	5.35	1176.33
Perfecta stem	Interseal acet shell quadrant	1	0.7	1	145.52	3.68	810.77
MS 30	Durom	1	0.7	1	141.02	3.57	785.73
Exeter V40	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	4	1.3	1	79.75	2.02	444.33
Echelon	Reflection cemented	1	1.4	1	72.47	1.83	403.78
Versys	Reflection cemented	2	2.8	2	71.83	8.70	259.47
ABGII	Weber	1	1.4	1	71.62	1.81	399.03
Customized V40	Duraloc	1	2.2	1	46.47	1.18	258.91
C-stem AMT	Pinnacle	4	2.5	1	40.23	1.02	224.12
Exeter Cemented Stem	G7 acetabular shell	3	2.7	1	37.08	0.94	206.60
Accolade II	Reflection cemented	1	2.8	1	35.67	0.90	198.73
TwinSys cemented	Polymax	3	3.1	1	32.44	0.82	180.73
Taperloc Complete	ZCA all-poly cup	4	4.0	1	25.26	0.64	140.74



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Summit	ZCA	1	4.1	1	24.32	0.62	135.49
C-Stem	RM cup	1	4.4	1	22.59	0.57	125.85
Zimmer Segmental	Avantage cemented	2	5.3	1	19.00	0.48	105.88
C-Stem AMT	G7 acetabular shell	18	6.2	1	16.01	0.41	89.22
Exeter V40	Exeter X3	18	13.0	2	15.38	1.86	55.57
Mallory proximal femoral	Exeter	1	6.5	1	15.30	0.39	85.22
CPCS	Trabecular Metal Shell	6	14.9	2	13.46	1.63	48.61
Exeter V40	Trident X3 Poly Insert	21	7.5	1	13.39	0.34	74.63
Exeter V40	Trident II Clusterhole HA	102	23.5	3	12.78	2.64	37.35
CCA SS	CLS Expansion	1	9.0	1	11.07	0.28	61.71
H-Max C	Delta-One-TT Cup	8	9.8	1	10.23	0.26	57.00
TwinSys cemented	Trabecular Metal Shell	5	11.6	1	8.62	0.22	48.05
Wagner cone stem	Exeter	1	12.7	1	7.85	0.20	43.72
C-Stem AMT	Trident	4	13.0	1	7.68	0.19	42.80
MS 30	Custom device	2	13.3	1	7.49	0.19	41.74
Anthology Porous	BHR Acetabular Cup	2	16.4	1	6.09	0.15	33.94
Exeter V40	SPH Acetabular cup	3	34.5	2	5.80	0.70	20.95
Corail	Muller PE cup	2	17.5	1	5.71	0.14	31.83
Spectron	Vitalock	1	17.8	1	5.62	0.14	31.34
CPT	G7 acetabular shell	31	20.2	1	4.95	0.13	27.59
Solution Bow	Elite Plus LPW	2	22.1	1	4.52	0.11	25.17
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	22	70.7	3	4.24	0.87	12.39
Elite plus	Trilogy	2	25.1	1	3.98	0.10	22.16
TwinSys cemented	Trident	7	25.2	1	3.97	0.10	22.11
Friendly	Trident	11	51.6	2	3.88	0.47	14.00
Exeter V40	Delta Revision TT Cup	6	25.9	1	3.85	0.10	21.47
CCA SS	M2A	5	52.3	2	3.82	0.46	13.81
Lateral straight stem	M2A	2	27.8	1	3.60	0.09	20.05
Versys	Exeter	2	29.1	1	3.44	0.09	19.16



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Accolade II	Exeter X3	7	29.3	1	3.41	0.09	18.98
Friendly	SPH Acetabular cup	2	31.3	1	3.20	0.08	17.81
CCA SS	Duraloc	46	599.3	19	3.17	1.91	4.95
CPCS	BHR Acetabular Cup	6	63.5	2	3.15	0.38	11.37
Lateral straight stem	Trident	34	399.2	12	3.01	1.55	5.25
Charnley	Duraloc	34	467.3	14	3.00	1.64	5.03
Standard straight stem	SPH Acetabular cup	3	33.6	1	2.98	0.08	16.58
Spectron	BHR Acetabular Cup	31	333.7	9	2.70	1.23	5.12
Versys cemented	Trident	6	39.4	1	2.54	0.06	14.13
Exeter V40	Mitch TRH	35	410.4	10	2.44	1.17	4.48
Lateral straight stem	SPH Acetabular cup	3	41.1	1	2.43	0.06	13.55
CLS	Muller PE cup	24	291.6	7	2.40	0.97	4.95
Lateral straight stem	Duraloc	28	313.8	7	2.23	0.90	4.60
C-Stem AMT	Tritanium	16	45.0	1	2.22	0.06	12.38
C-Stem AMT	Bi-Mentum Pressfit cup	29	45.5	1	2.20	0.06	12.25
CLS	Reflection cemented	6	92.1	2	2.17	0.26	7.84
Omnifit	Acetabular shell	5	92.3	2	2.17	0.26	7.83
Standard straight stem	Duraloc	8	140.1	3	2.14	0.44	6.26
Spectron	Trilogy	36	375.6	8	2.13	0.92	4.20
CPT	G7 acetabular	115	425.9	9	2.11	0.89	3.86
Charnley	Trilogy	11	196.7	4	2.03	0.55	5.21
Synergy Porous	Reflection cemented	5	49.4	1	2.03	0.05	11.29
TwinSys cemented	Morscher	9	101.3	2	1.97	0.24	7.13
Accolade	CCB	5	50.7	1	1.97	0.05	10.99
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular shell	183	156.7	3	1.91	0.39	5.59
Lateral straight stem	Trilogy	69	689.7	13	1.88	1.00	3.22
Elite plus	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	3	54.1	1	1.85	0.05	10.31
CCA SS	ABGII	12	176.6	3	1.70	0.35	4.96
MS 30	G7 acetabular	176	361.8	6	1.66	0.61	3.61



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Spectron	Osteolock	7	121.7	2	1.64	0.20	5.93
Elite plus	Duraloc	614	8157.4	129	1.58	1.31	1.87
Spectron	Fitek	3	63.2	1	1.58	0.04	8.81
Charnley Modular	Pinnacle	14	128.0	2	1.56	0.19	5.65
SL monoblock	Duraloc	22	320.8	5	1.56	0.51	3.64
Summit	Elite Plus Ogee	6	64.6	1	1.55	0.04	8.63
Exeter	Vitalock	41	462.3	7	1.51	0.61	3.12
Versys	Charnley Cup Ogee	4	68.5	1	1.46	0.04	8.13
TwinSys cemented	Pinnacle	158	686.7	10	1.46	0.65	2.58
H-Max C	Delta-TT Cup	134	481.0	7	1.46	0.59	3.00
Basis	R3 porous	20	141.3	2	1.42	0.17	5.11
Lateral straight stem	CLS Expansion	32	354.8	5	1.41	0.46	3.29
Exeter	Duraloc	619	9816.2	138	1.41	1.18	1.66
Spectron	Duraloc	1179	15645.3	215	1.37	1.20	1.57
Standard straight stem	Trilogy	47	529.1	7	1.32	0.53	2.73
MS 30	Weill ring	4	75.7	1	1.32	0.03	7.36
C-Stem	Morscher	31	389.2	5	1.28	0.42	3.00
Metabloc	RM cup	12	155.7	2	1.28	0.16	4.64
SL modular stem	Duraloc	41	640.4	8	1.25	0.54	2.46
TwinSys cemented	Delta-TT Cup	15	81.3	1	1.23	0.03	6.86
CLS	Contemporary	13	163.8	2	1.22	0.15	4.41
S-Rom	Reflection cemented	4	82.4	1	1.21	0.03	6.76
Omnifit	Screwless Acetabular Shell	10	166.0	2	1.21	0.07	4.35
Standard straight stem	Trident	42	592.5	7	1.18	0.47	2.43
Exeter	Reflection porous	18	259.9	3	1.15	0.24	3.37
Lateral straight stem	Morscher	43	613.5	7	1.14	0.46	2.35
Exeter V40	Trabecular Metal Shell	269	1676.7	19	1.13	0.68	1.77
CPT	Trabecular Metal Shell	44	265.3	3	1.13	0.23	3.30
Spectron	Morscher	211	3132.5	35	1.12	0.78	1.55



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Spectron	RM cup	35	359.8	4	1.11	0.30	2.85
Accolade	Contemporary	41	360.9	4	1.11	0.30	2.84
CPCS	Reflection porous	41	566.5	6	1.06	0.39	2.31
Standard straight stem	CLS Expansion	32	381.5	4	1.05	0.29	2.68
MS 30	Trident	10	97.0	1	1.03	0.00	5.74
Exeter V40	Duraloc	987	12725.7	131	1.03	0.86	1.22
TwinSys uncemented	CCB	37	297.5	3	1.01	0.21	2.95
C-Stem	RM Pressfit cup	17	207.1	2	0.97	0.12	3.49
Friendly	Delta-TT Cup	69	622.9	6	0.96	0.35	2.10
TwinSys cemented	Selexys TPS	65	634.2	6	0.95	0.35	2.06
CPT	CLS Expansion	43	539.8	5	0.93	0.30	2.16
CPT	RM Pressfit cup	22	108.4	1	0.92	0.00	5.14
CPT	Titanium	85	899.9	8	0.89	0.38	1.75
Spectron	Reflection porous	2755	32783.4	291	0.89	0.79	1.00
MS 30	Duraloc	88	1466.2	13	0.89	0.47	1.52
Elite plus	RM cup	11	114.6	1	0.87	0.00	4.86
H-Max C	Delta-PF Cup	25	116.3	1	0.86	0.02	4.79
SL modular stem	RM cup	322	5142.0	44	0.86	0.61	1.14
CPT	Fitmore	195	1637.6	14	0.85	0.44	1.40
Exeter	RM cup	12	117.5	1	0.85	0.02	4.74
Quadra-C	Acetabular Shell	304	592.4	5	0.84	0.27	1.97
C-Stem	Duraloc	53	717.6	6	0.84	0.31	1.82
Lateral straight stem	RM cup	534	6329.7	51	0.81	0.60	1.06
Accolade	Muller PE cup	114	1370.5	11	0.80	0.40	1.44
CPT	Trilogy	850	8392.8	67	0.80	0.62	1.01
C-Stem AMT	RM Pressfit cup	137	882.0	7	0.79	0.32	1.64
MS 30	Fitek	6	126.9	1	0.79	0.02	4.39
Standard straight stem	RM cup	138	1799.5	14	0.78	0.43	1.31
MS 30	Trabecular Metal Shell	42	261.9	2	0.76	0.09	2.76



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Corail	Elite Plus Ogee	12	132.9	1	0.75	0.02	4.19
C-Stem	Pinnacle	85	540.3	4	0.74	0.20	1.90
CPT	Duraloc	212	2722.6	20	0.73	0.43	1.11
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle	3521	17872.1	124	0.69	0.58	0.83
Corail	Marathon cemented	31	288.9	2	0.69	0.08	2.50
CPT	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	84	1156.2	8	0.69	0.27	1.31
Exeter	Osteolock	836	12344.1	85	0.69	0.55	0.85
CPT	Continuum TM	1861	10913.9	73	0.67	0.52	0.84
Exeter	ABGII	28	456.9	3	0.66	0.14	1.92
C-Stem AMT	Duraloc	43	460.2	3	0.65	0.13	1.91
Exeter V40	Continuum TM	3147	20061.4	128	0.64	0.53	0.76
CPT	Trident	145	2052.0	13	0.63	0.34	1.08
MS 30	Morscher	804	11455.6	72	0.63	0.49	0.79
CCA SS	Morscher	17	166.5	1	0.60	0.02	3.35
Exeter	CLS Expansion	129	1715.9	10	0.58	0.28	1.07
Spectron	Trident	78	1042.1	6	0.58	0.18	1.19
Lateral straight stem	Continuum TM	78	705.0	4	0.57	0.12	1.35
Exeter	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	13	180.1	1	0.56	0.01	3.09
Exeter V40	Trident tritanium	40	361.0	2	0.55	0.03	2.00
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium	1916	2551.2	14	0.55	0.30	0.92
CCA SS	RM Pressfit cup	135	1458.3	8	0.55	0.24	1.08
MS 30	Allofit	48	556.4	3	0.54	0.11	1.58
Exeter V40	R3 porous	895	4677.1	25	0.53	0.35	0.79
MS 30	RM Pressfit cup	90	936.4	5	0.53	0.14	1.17
Standard straight stem	Fitmore	35	381.3	2	0.52	0.06	1.89
Spectron	Biomex acet shell porous	68	1174.2	6	0.51	0.19	1.11
CPT	Delta-TT Cup	143	598.8	3	0.50	0.10	1.46
Exeter V40	Delta-TT Cup	356	1812.7	9	0.50	0.23	0.94
Exeter	Morscher	579	9800.2	48	0.49	0.36	0.64



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Exeter V40	Titanium	3931	23909.2	116	0.49	0.40	0.58
Exeter V40	G7 acetabular	365	1244.8	6	0.48	0.15	0.99
Exeter V40	Morscher	630	8734.9	42	0.48	0.35	0.65
Spectron	Fitmore	78	1062.4	5	0.47	0.13	1.03
Exeter	Fitmore	25	428.7	2	0.47	0.06	1.69
Standard straight stem	Continuum TM	49	440.9	2	0.45	0.05	1.64
CPCS	R3 porous	380	2004.4	9	0.45	0.21	0.85
TwinSys cemented	Continuum TM	154	893.0	4	0.45	0.12	1.15
Exeter V40	Osteolock	270	3655.1	16	0.44	0.24	0.71
TwinSys cemented	RM cup	148	1837.5	8	0.44	0.19	0.86
Spectron	Mallory-Head	152	2127.4	9	0.42	0.19	0.80
Exeter V40	Pinnacle	3682	22020.3	92	0.42	0.33	0.51
Exeter	Trilogy	213	3351.9	14	0.42	0.23	0.70
Exeter V40	Trident	14487	104939.0	431	0.41	0.37	0.45
TwinSys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	2492	15418.4	62	0.40	0.31	0.52
Spectron	RM Pressfit cup	25	260.8	1	0.38	0.01	2.14
Spectron	R3 porous	455	3753.5	14	0.37	0.19	0.61
Exeter V40	RM Pressfit cup	3266	20567.4	75	0.36	0.29	0.46
Exeter V40	Trilogy	3384	28872.8	104	0.36	0.29	0.44
Omnifit	Trident	23	289.2	1	0.35	0.01	1.93
Exeter V40	Delta-PF Cup	26	298.1	1	0.34	0.01	1.87
Exeter V40	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	123	1897.3	6	0.32	0.12	0.69
MS 30	Continuum TM	505	3209.6	10	0.31	0.14	0.55
Corail	Ultima	134	1301.1	4	0.31	0.08	0.79
CPT	Pinnacle	66	663.4	2	0.30	0.04	1.09
MS 30	Fitmore	2822	22093.3	63	0.29	0.22	0.36
Exeter V40	Reflection porous	476	5294.4	15	0.28	0.15	0.46
Versys cemented	Trilogy	238	2968.1	8	0.27	0.12	0.53
Exeter V40	CLS Expansion	88	1131.2	3	0.27	0.05	0.78



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Friendly	Delta-PF Cup	178	2291.6	6	0.26	0.10	0.57
Lateral straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	173	1656.7	4	0.24	0.07	0.62
SL monoblock	RM cup	43	429.7	1	0.23	0.01	1.30
Standard straight stem	Morscher	36	498.0	1	0.20	0.01	1.12
MS 30	Trilogy	420	3126.6	6	0.19	0.06	0.40
MS 30	Pinnacle	228	546.0	1	0.18	0.00	1.02
Basis	Reflection porous	108	1097.8	2	0.18	0.02	0.66
Exeter V40	Fitmore	1190	8722.6	13	0.15	0.08	0.25
Exeter	Trident	84	1478.7	2	0.14	0.02	0.49
Standard straight stem	RM Pressfit cup	137	1347.4	1	0.07	0.00	0.41
C-Stem	ABGII	3	39.1	0	0.00	0.00	9.44
Versys	Acetabular Reconstruction Ring	1	2.4	0	0.00	0.00	151.39
Elite plus	Acetabular Revision	1	18.8	0	0.00	0.00	19.61
AML	Acetabular Shell	8	3.5	0	0.00	0.00	104.29
Lat Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	20	8.7	0	0.00	0.00	42.24
Std Femoral Stem	Acetabular Shell	75	29.5	0	0.00	0.00	12.48
Exeter V40	ADM	19	192.8	0	0.00	0.00	1.91
Stemsys cemented	Agilis Ti-por	1	8.2	0	0.00	0.00	44.82
CPT	Allofit	1	10.1	0	0.00	0.00	36.63
Standard straight stem	Allofit	1	16.8	0	0.00	0.00	22.01
MS 30	Artek	2	9.1	0	0.00	0.00	40.69
Exeter V40	Avantage	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	325.45
Accolade II	Avantage Cem Acet Cup	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1247.56
Corail	Avantage Cem Acet Cup	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	983.48
Exeter V40	Avantage Cem Acet Cup	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1871.34
Exeter V40	Avantage cemented	1	1.9	0	0.00	0.00	193.03
Taperloc Complete	Avantage cemented	1	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	131.45
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Avantage cemented	1	4.6	0	0.00	0.00	79.96
CPT	BHR Acetabular Cup	1	4.0	0	0.00	0.00	91.28



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
C-Stem AMT	Bi-Mentum Cemented Cup	1	1.1	0	0.00	0.00	340.24
Mallory proximal femoral	Bio-clad poly	1	2.4	0	0.00	0.00	154.34
Mallory-Head	Bio-clad poly	2	11.6	0	0.00	0.00	31.85
Finn Rot. Hinge KNEE	Biomex acet shell porous	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2323.04
Stemsys cemented	BIS Dual Mobility	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	182.32
CLS	CCB	1	15.1	0	0.00	0.00	24.44
Corail	CCB	14	91.0	0	0.00	0.00	4.06
Optimys	CCB	3	12.9	0	0.00	0.00	28.64
Reef	CCB	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
TwinSys stem cemented	CCB	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	268.40
AML	Charnley	1	13.4	0	0.00	0.00	27.44
Corail	Charnley	1	14.5	0	0.00	0.00	25.45
Summit	Charnley	1	15.1	0	0.00	0.00	24.48
Corail	Charnley Cup Ogee	2	27.9	0	0.00	0.00	13.23
MS 30	CLS Expansion	14	179.5	0	0.00	0.00	2.05
Spectron	CLS Expansion	4	46.9	0	0.00	0.00	7.87
TwinSys cemented	CLS Expansion	1	12.5	0	0.00	0.00	29.50
Accolade Hfx	Contemporary	1	3.6	0	0.00	0.00	102.85
Accolade II	Contemporary	14	86.8	0	0.00	0.00	4.25
Corail	Contemporary	16	108.5	0	0.00	0.00	3.40
Exeter V40	Contemporary	2	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	234.73
Mallory proximal femoral	Contemporary	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1772.85
PFM distal	Contemporary	1	9.8	0	0.00	0.00	37.47
Polarstem uncemented	Contemporary	3	22.1	0	0.00	0.00	16.73
Porous coated prox fem body	Contemporary	1	3.8	0	0.00	0.00	97.14
Restoration	Contemporary	3	17.4	0	0.00	0.00	21.23
Revision uncemented stem	Contemporary	1	16.3	0	0.00	0.00	22.61
TPP Thrust Plate	Contemporary	1	14.6	0	0.00	0.00	25.20
Trabecular Metal Stem	Contemporary	3	23.3	0	0.00	0.00	15.86



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Versys	Contemporary	1	12.7	0	0.00	0.00	29.13
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Nitrided	Contemporary	2	5.9	0	0.00	0.00	62.67
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	Contemporary	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1403.50
Accolade II	Continuum TM	2	5.1	0	0.00	0.00	72.71
Basis	Continuum TM	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	145.03
S-Rom	Continuum TM	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2641.89
Spectron	Continuum TM	3	13.3	0	0.00	0.00	27.82
TwinSys stem cemented	Continuum TM	3	3.6	0	0.00	0.00	102.00
Versys cemented	Continuum TM	2	23.5	0	0.00	0.00	15.72
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Continuum TM	15	34.9	0	0.00	0.00	10.58
Corail	Custom device	1	6.5	0	0.00	0.00	56.38
Trabecular Metal Stem	Custom device	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	100.03
TwinSys cemented	Custom device	1	4.5	0	0.00	0.00	82.31
TwinSys cemented	Delta Revision TT Cup	3	12.0	0	0.00	0.00	30.83
C-Stem AMT	DeltaMotion Cup	1	11.7	0	0.00	0.00	31.47
Spectron	DeltaMotion Cup	1	11.6	0	0.00	0.00	31.74
TwinSys cemented	DeltaMotion Cup	2	16.2	0	0.00	0.00	22.80
CPT	Delta-One-TT Cup	1	1.8	0	0.00	0.00	199.61
Exeter V40	Delta-One-TT Cup	16	76.5	0	0.00	0.00	4.82
Friendly	Delta-One-TT Cup	3	7.7	0	0.00	0.00	47.88
TwinSys cemented	Delta-One-TT Cup	2	5.7	0	0.00	0.00	64.53
Basis	Delta-PF Cup	1	5.9	0	0.00	0.00	62.21
Cem lateralized collarless	Delta-PF Cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	3368.41
Cemtiv	Delta-PF Cup	1	8.7	0	0.00	0.00	42.46
MS 30	Delta-PF Cup	1	11.1	0	0.00	0.00	33.09
Spectron	Delta-PF Cup	1	15.1	0	0.00	0.00	24.47
Stemsys	Delta-PF Cup	1	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	175.44
Stemsys Cem Lateralized	Delta-PF Cup	7	4.3	0	0.00	0.00	84.90
Stemsys cemented	Delta-PF Cup	91	443.4	0	0.00	0.00	0.83



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Stemsys Cemented	Delta-PF Cup	11	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.35
TwinSys cemented	Delta-PF Cup	21	154.6	0	0.00	0.00	2.39
Basis	Delta-TT Cup	1	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.20
Lateral straight stem	Delta-TT Cup	8	51.3	0	0.00	0.00	7.19
Spectron	Delta-TT Cup	3	24.4	0	0.00	0.00	15.14
Standard straight stem	Delta-TT Cup	8	78.7	0	0.00	0.00	4.69
Stemsys cemented	Delta-TT Cup	3	13.0	0	0.00	0.00	28.34
Exeter V40	DS Evolution	2	7.3	0	0.00	0.00	50.48
TwinSys cemented	DS Evolution	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	847.40
Basis	Duraloc	3	40.5	0	0.00	0.00	9.11
Charnley Modular	Duraloc	7	94.6	0	0.00	0.00	3.90
Charnley Rev	Duraloc	2	20.9	0	0.00	0.00	17.64
TwinSys cemented	Duraloc	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	187.92
Versys cemented	Duraloc	1	20.1	0	0.00	0.00	18.34
Corail	Durasul	1	5.4	0	0.00	0.00	68.32
CCA SS	Durom	1	12.0	0	0.00	0.00	30.76
Actinia	EcoFit	1	7.4	0	0.00	0.00	49.66
Corail	Elite Cup Ogee	2	7.6	0	0.00	0.00	48.48
CLS	Elite Plus LPW	1	14.9	0	0.00	0.00	24.81
Corail	Elite Plus LPW	4	48.0	0	0.00	0.00	7.68
Reef	Elite Plus LPW	1	5.7	0	0.00	0.00	64.47
Summit	Elite Plus LPW	1	19.3	0	0.00	0.00	19.08
CLS	Elite Plus Ogee	2	40.2	0	0.00	0.00	9.18
Exeter V40	EP-Fit Plus	8	114.7	0	0.00	0.00	3.22
CPT	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	9	73.1	0	0.00	0.00	5.05
Exeter V40	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	24	194.3	0	0.00	0.00	1.90
Spectron	Exceed ABT Ringloc-X	12	121.3	0	0.00	0.00	3.04
AML	Exeter	1	3.1	0	0.00	0.00	117.26
AML MMA	Exeter	1	7.9	0	0.00	0.00	46.75



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
CLS	Exeter	3	35.0	0	0.00	0.00	10.55
Corail	Exeter	1	5.9	0	0.00	0.00	62.81
PFM distal	Exeter	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	270.55
TwinSys uncemented	Exeter	1	8.2	0	0.00	0.00	44.94
Exeter V40	Exeter Rimfit Cup	1	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	353.64
Accolade	Exeter X3	1	9.2	0	0.00	0.00	40.23
ARCOS modular	Exeter X3	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1347.36
Exeter Cemented Stem	Exeter X3	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1684.20
Quadra-C	Exeter X3	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	309.03
Quadra-H	Exeter X3	1	3.6	0	0.00	0.00	103.25
Revision uncemented stem	Exeter X3	3	7.7	0	0.00	0.00	48.15
CCA SS	Expansys shell	3	39.5	0	0.00	0.00	9.35
TwinSys cemented	Expansys shell	2	6.6	0	0.00	0.00	55.75
Exeter	Fitek	2	45.5	0	0.00	0.00	8.11
Lateral straight stem	Fitek	2	16.9	0	0.00	0.00	21.83
SL modular stem	Fitek	1	22.9	0	0.00	0.00	16.09
SL monoblock	Fitek	1	1.7	0	0.00	0.00	213.53
Standard straight stem	Fitek	1	21.9	0	0.00	0.00	16.88
C-Stem AMT	Fitmore	3	15.3	0	0.00	0.00	24.09
CCA SS	Fitmore	2	32.7	0	0.00	0.00	11.28
Lateral straight stem	Fitmore	37	297.3	0	0.00	0.00	1.24
Femoral stem	Fixa Duplex	1	3.3	0	0.00	0.00	112.28
Hydra-Fix Cementless Stem	Fixa Duplex Cem Cup	2	1.7	0	0.00	0.00	213.87
Hydra-Fix Cementless Stem	Fixa Duplex Cross-Linked	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1531.09
Cemtiv	Fixa Ti Por	1	9.9	0	0.00	0.00	37.41
Exeter V40	Fixa Ti Por	15	25.0	0	0.00	0.00	14.78
Hydra-Fix Cemented Cone	Fixa Ti Por	2	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	271.65
Stemsys cemented	Fixa Ti Por	6	27.1	0	0.00	0.00	13.63
ARCOS modular	G7 acetabular	1	2.3	0	0.00	0.00	157.59



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
C-Stem AMT	G7 acetabular	2	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	150.04
CPCS	G7 acetabular	2	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.19
TwinSys cemented	G7 acetabular	1	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	231.51
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	G7 acetabular	11	18.4	0	0.00	0.00	20.02
Corail	G7 acetabular shell	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1247.56
MS 30	G7 acetabular shell	205	150.3	0	0.00	0.00	2.45
Standard straight stem	G7 acetabular shell	2	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	239.74
Taperloc Complete	G7 acetabular shell	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	252.79
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	G7 Osseo Ti 3 Hole	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	545.49
CPT	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	2	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	260.61
Exeter Cemented Stem	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	929.22
MS 30	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	431.85
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	G7 Osseo Ti Multihole	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	268.40
CPT	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	904.27
MS 30	G7 OsseoTi Cementless	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1360.97
Elite plus	Hedrocel Acetabular Cup	1	19.6	0	0.00	0.00	18.80
Exeter	Hedrocel Acetabular Cup	15	257.7	0	0.00	0.00	1.43
CPT	HGP 2 acetabular comp.	1	3.8	0	0.00	0.00	97.85
Quadra-C	Impact Multi-Hole	1	0.7	0	0.00	0.00	530.46
CLS	Kasselt Cup	1	18.3	0	0.00	0.00	20.13
TwinSys cemented	Logical TM	1	4.3	0	0.00	0.00	85.06
MS 30	LOR cup	2	13.4	0	0.00	0.00	27.56
Standard straight stem	M2A	1	5.8	0	0.00	0.00	63.61
Finn Rot. Hinge KNEE	Mallory-Head	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1389.03
Avenir Muller uncemented	Marathon cemented	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	187.39
Mod revision	Marathon cemented	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
Summit	Marathon cemented	5	62.0	0	0.00	0.00	5.95
TwinSys uncemented	Marathon cemented	3	33.4	0	0.00	0.00	11.04
CPT	Max-Ti acetabular reconstructi	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	601.50



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
MS 30	Metasul Low Profile Cup	1	19.2	0	0.00	0.00	19.26
C-Stem	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	2	39.0	0	0.00	0.00	9.46
MS 30	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	1	12.6	0	0.00	0.00	29.20
Spectron	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	273.30
Versys cemented	Monoblock Acetabular Cup	2	30.9	0	0.00	0.00	11.93
Pantheon cemented	Moonstone	1	2.2	0	0.00	0.00	166.75
CPT	Morscher	3	36.3	0	0.00	0.00	10.16
SL modular stem	Morscher	1	24.4	0	0.00	0.00	15.14
SL monoblock	Morscher	1	23.4	0	0.00	0.00	15.80
Corail	Mueller Cup	1	6.6	0	0.00	0.00	55.91
Thira	Mueller Cup	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	246.32
ABGII	Muller PE cup	1	14.5	0	0.00	0.00	25.52
Anatomical stem	Muller PE cup	1	17.5	0	0.00	0.00	21.10
PFM distal	Muller PE cup	2	10.1	0	0.00	0.00	36.59
Reef	Muller PE cup	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	309.74
S-Rom	Muller PE cup	1	13.8	0	0.00	0.00	26.72
Solution Bow	Muller PE cup	2	3.8	0	0.00	0.00	97.71
Standard straight stem	Muller PE cup	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	245.87
TwinSys uncemented	Muller PE cup	2	17.9	0	0.00	0.00	20.62
Versys	Muller PE cup	1	19.9	0	0.00	0.00	18.56
Wagner cone stem	Muller PE cup	1	11.6	0	0.00	0.00	31.86
Versys cemented	Multipolar Bipolar	2	8.7	0	0.00	0.00	42.56
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Multipolar Bipolar	2	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	136.65
Zimmer Segmental	Multipolar Bipolar	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	826.60
MS 30	Multipolar Bipolar cup	2	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	969.33
Pantheon cemented	Multipolar Bipolar cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
Pantheon Salvage Cem Stem	Multipolar Bipolar cup	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2138.67
Exeter V40	MUTARS	2	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	415.85
Lateral straight stem	Osteolock	1	11.3	0	0.00	0.00	32.58



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
MS 30	Osteolock	1	12.4	0	0.00	0.00	29.82
Standard straight stem	Osteolock	1	15.0	0	0.00	0.00	24.60
Corail	Pinnacle	5	3.2	0	0.00	0.00	115.95
Echelon cemented	Pinnacle	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	479.49
Exeter	Pinnacle	1	13.5	0	0.00	0.00	27.25
Lateral straight stem	Pinnacle	2	19.9	0	0.00	0.00	18.57
Spectron	Pinnacle	11	95.2	0	0.00	0.00	3.87
Standard straight stem	Pinnacle	1	11.2	0	0.00	0.00	32.87
Twinsys SS Stem	Pinnacle	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2010.99
TwinSys stem cemented	Pinnacle	10	6.0	0	0.00	0.00	61.44
Zimmer Segmental	Pinnacle	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	472.76
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle Gripton	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	422.37
C-Stem AMT	Pinnacle Porocoat Acet Shell	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	609.67
Corail	PolarCup cemented	6	25.4	0	0.00	0.00	14.51
Exeter V40	PolarCup cemented	4	3.9	0	0.00	0.00	94.35
Polarstem uncemented	PolarCup cemented	5	13.4	0	0.00	0.00	27.46
Reef	PolarCup cemented	1	3.3	0	0.00	0.00	113.03
Exeter V40	PolarCup uncemented	18	104.5	0	0.00	0.00	3.53
Spectron	PolarCup uncemented	11	51.2	0	0.00	0.00	7.21
Hip stem	Polyethylene Acetabular cup	1	3.1	0	0.00	0.00	119.03
Exeter V40	Polymax	84	378.9	0	0.00	0.00	0.97
Stemsys cemented	Polymax	28	109.5	0	0.00	0.00	3.37
Stemsys Cemented	Polymax	1	1.2	0	0.00	0.00	303.46
Stemsys Cem Lateralized	Press-fit cup	1	0.3	0	0.00	0.00	1247.56
Stemsys Cemented	Press-fit cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2495.12
Echelon cemented	R3 porous	1	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	172.96
Lateral straight stem	R3 porous	1	6.2	0	0.00	0.00	59.25
TwinSys cemented	R3 porous	1	7.8	0	0.00	0.00	47.38
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	R3 porous	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	99.00



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Exeter	RD Asian hip acetab. Cup	2	48.4	0	0.00	0.00	7.62
Bi-metric cemented	Recap Resurfacing Acetabular S	1	17.3	0	0.00	0.00	21.28
Spectron	Recovery Protrusio Cage	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2072.87
Exeter V40	Redapt	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	443.21
Accolade	Reflection cemented	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	188.97
ARCOS modular	Reflection cemented	2	7.1	0	0.00	0.00	51.90
Corail	Reflection cemented	18	133.0	0	0.00	0.00	2.77
Emperion	Reflection cemented	1	2.7	0	0.00	0.00	138.76
Exeter V40	Reflection cemented	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	434.63
Friendly	Reflection cemented	1	1.5	0	0.00	0.00	248.13
Mallory-Head	Reflection cemented	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	149.87
PFM distal	Reflection cemented	1	7.8	0	0.00	0.00	47.43
Polarstem uncemented	Reflection cemented	9	66.6	0	0.00	0.00	5.54
Proximal femoral porous	Reflection cemented	1	4.6	0	0.00	0.00	80.78
Revitan	Reflection cemented	1	4.1	0	0.00	0.00	90.61
Solution	Reflection cemented	1	8.8	0	0.00	0.00	41.70
Solution Bow	Reflection cemented	2	5.0	0	0.00	0.00	73.71
Stemsys	Reflection cemented	1	3.4	0	0.00	0.00	108.92
Trabecular Metal Stem	Reflection cemented	1	12.3	0	0.00	0.00	30.03
TwinSys uncemented	Reflection cemented	2	22.4	0	0.00	0.00	16.50
Wagner cone stem	Reflection cemented	1	8.3	0	0.00	0.00	44.32
CCA SS	Reflection porous	5	62.2	0	0.00	0.00	5.93
Lateral straight stem	Reflection porous	2	7.2	0	0.00	0.00	51.47
TwinSys cemented	Reflection porous	73	445.9	0	0.00	0.00	0.83
Versys cemented	Reflection porous	1	7.6	0	0.00	0.00	48.34
Exeter V40	Restoration	3	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	145.82
Exeter V40	Restoration Anatomic	2	8.2	0	0.00	0.00	45.08
Basis	RM cup	1	17.4	0	0.00	0.00	21.23
CCA SS	RM cup	1	17.7	0	0.00	0.00	20.80



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Exeter V40	RM cup	1	19.0	0	0.00	0.00	19.43
MS 30	RM cup	1	13.6	0	0.00	0.00	27.08
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	RM cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	2694.73
Basis	RM Pressfit cup	23	258.0	0	0.00	0.00	1.43
Centris cemented	RM Pressfit cup	1	3.8	0	0.00	0.00	97.92
Charnley Modular	RM Pressfit cup	1	7.0	0	0.00	0.00	52.80
Exeter Cemented Stem	RM Pressfit cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5858.10
H-Max C	RM Pressfit cup	3	17.8	0	0.00	0.00	20.74
Stemsys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	82	399.6	0	0.00	0.00	0.92
TwinSys stem	RM Pressfit cup	3	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	273.30
TwinSys stem cemented	RM Pressfit cup	65	45.9	0	0.00	0.00	8.04
Versys cemented	RM Pressfit cup	11	105.5	0	0.00	0.00	3.50
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	RM Pressfit cup	1	2.0	0	0.00	0.00	187.92
Exeter V40	Roof Reinforcem.ring	1	0.4	0	0.00	0.00	826.60
Exeter V40	Selexys TPS	1	11.0	0	0.00	0.00	33.40
Spectron	Selexys TPS	1	8.4	0	0.00	0.00	43.67
SL monoblock	SPH Acetabular cup	1	4.2	0	0.00	0.00	88.58
Trabecular Metal Stem	Stanmore	1	13.3	0	0.00	0.00	27.75
Corail	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	2	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	474.42
CPCS	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	6736.82
CPT	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	6	28.1	0	0.00	0.00	13.11
MS 30	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	2	2.1	0	0.00	0.00	173.18
TwinSys cemented	Trabecular Metal Rev shell	1	4.1	0	0.00	0.00	90.12
Basis	Trabecular Metal Shell	1	13.9	0	0.00	0.00	26.51
C-Stem AMT	Trabecular Metal Shell	5	26.2	0	0.00	0.00	14.06
Spectron	Trabecular Metal Shell	14	83.1	0	0.00	0.00	4.44
Versys cemented	Trabecular Metal Shell	6	58.0	0	0.00	0.00	6.36
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Trabecular Metal Shell	4	20.9	0	0.00	0.00	17.66
Accolade II	Trident	7	17.4	0	0.00	0.00	21.21



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
Exeter Cemented Stem	Trident	8	6.3	0	0.00	0.00	58.30
Friendly Short Hip	Trident	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	5389.45
H-Max C	Trident	1	6.8	0	0.00	0.00	53.96
Porous coated prox fem body	Trident	1	3.6	0	0.00	0.00	103.40
TwinSys stem cemented	Trident	1	0.9	0	0.00	0.00	421.05
Exeter Cemented Stem	Trident Hemisp Acet Shell	1	0.6	0	0.00	0.00	578.27
Exeter V40	Trident Hemisp Acet Shell	1	1.3	0	0.00	0.00	286.67
Exeter V40	Trident II PSL Clusterhole HA	8	1.7	0	0.00	0.00	217.67
Exeter V40	Trident II Titanium Multihole	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	1663.41
Accolade II	Trident II Tritanium	1	2.2	0	0.00	0.00	170.99
C-Stem AMT	Trident II Tritanium	1	0.0	0	0.00	0.00	12248.76
Exeter Cemented Stem	Trident II Tritanium	4	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	150.04
Femoral Integral	Trident II Tritanium	1	1.4	0	0.00	0.00	254.70
MS 30	Trident II Tritanium	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2363.80
Quadra-C	Trident II Tritanium	2	2.6	0	0.00	0.00	140.50
TwinSys cemented	Trident II Tritanium	5	7.5	0	0.00	0.00	49.07
TwinSys stem cemented	Trident II Tritanium	1	0.2	0	0.00	0.00	2323.04
Exeter V40	Trident II Tritanium Solidback	3	1.0	0	0.00	0.00	364.15
Exeter V40	Trident PSL HA Cluster	74	30.6	0	0.00	0.00	12.06
Exeter V40	Trident PSL HA Solid Back	1	0.8	0	0.00	0.00	453.66
C-Stem AMT	Trident tritanium	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	99.44
GMRS	Trident tritanium	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	98.64
TwinSys cemented	Triflanged Acetabulum	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	147.58
C-Stem	Trilogy	1	10.3	0	0.00	0.00	35.94
Charnley Modular	Trilogy	1	14.2	0	0.00	0.00	25.94
MRS straight cemented stem	Trilogy	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	4491.21
TwinSys cemented	Trilogy	4	38.8	0	0.00	0.00	9.52
Versys Revision Femoral Stem	Trilogy	4	29.6	0	0.00	0.00	12.47
Quadra-C	Trinity	1	2.5	0	0.00	0.00	147.41



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

HIPS

Prosthesis	Match	N	Observed comp. years (ocys)	N Revised	Rate/100-component-years	Lower 95% CI	Upper 95% CI
TwinSys cemented	Trinity	1	3.7	0	0.00	0.00	99.51
Accolade II	Tritanium	1	1.6	0	0.00	0.00	225.69
Lateral straight stem	Tritanium	1	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	131.32
TwinSys cemented	Tritanium	1	8.4	0	0.00	0.00	44.18
Versys cemented	Tritanium	8	74.7	0	0.00	0.00	4.94
C-Stem AMT	Ultima	1	14.4	0	0.00	0.00	25.64
Solution Bow	Ultima	1	4.9	0	0.00	0.00	76.04
Revitan	Weber	1	15.1	0	0.00	0.00	24.44
Spectron	Weill ring	1	23.5	0	0.00	0.00	15.68
Accolade	ZCA	1	5.6	0	0.00	0.00	65.79
CLS	ZCA	2	11.5	0	0.00	0.00	32.19
Corail	ZCA	3	28.9	0	0.00	0.00	12.75
Exeter V40	ZCA	1	1.8	0	0.00	0.00	203.22
Revitan	ZCA	1	8.2	0	0.00	0.00	44.91
Versys	ZCA	3	40.0	0	0.00	0.00	9.22
ZMR Fem Stem Rev Taper	ZCA	1	22.5	0	0.00	0.00	16.39
ARCOS modular	ZCA all-poly cup	1	0.1	0	0.00	0.00	4346.33
CLS	ZCA all-poly cup	3	19.9	0	0.00	0.00	18.51
Echo Bi-Metric	ZCA all-poly cup	1	10.3	0	0.00	0.00	35.70
Restoration	ZCA all-poly cup	1	2.8	0	0.00	0.00	131.84

TABLE: SUP 3



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